

**(NJC)**

(2010/ 11 / 29 )

(2005/ 12 / 18 )

(OH)

-

4 3 2

 $(\Delta S \quad \Delta H \quad \Delta G)$ 

(OH)

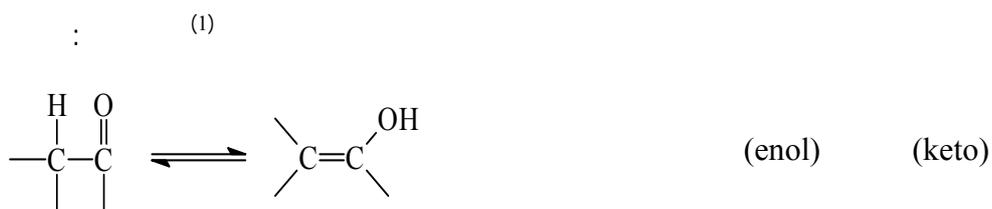
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**Abstract**

A general study about tautomerism was done on imine-oxime contained phenolic group (OH) in position 2,3 and 4 on aromatic ring by using electronic spectra in ethanol, the study included some factors affected on tautomerism such as acidity of solution used the water as solvent instead of ethanol and temperature, since evaluated thermodynamic parameters ( $\Delta G$ ,  $\Delta H$ ,  $\Delta S$ ) for tautomerism, the study lead to extance the affect of phenolic group on aromatic ring in addition to solvent. The effect of increase temperature lead to decrease of the equilibrium constant value for tautomerism process and changed to irreversible and change the (enol imine) form to (keto imine) form associated with liberation energy with different of enthalpy of (keto imine) form.



2. Benzilnylidene-3-hydroxy aniline oxime (enol) (keto)  
 3. Benzilnylidene-4-hydroxy aniline oxime

(1)

(  
 (10<sup>-3</sup>M) (B2HAO) (2)

(3)

(5-3)

B<sub>2</sub>HAO) (6.5)  
 (2,4,6,8 × 10<sup>-</sup> (B<sub>4</sub>HAO B<sub>3</sub>HAO  
<sup>5</sup>M)

.3

UV-160 Visible Shimadzu (7)  
 . Computerized Recording

(Kabs)

Pye Unicam 1100 Infrared  
 Spectrophotometer

CDCl<sub>3</sub>

Hitachi-Perkin Elmer-NMR-R-24B  
 High Resolution Spectrophotometer

60

: .1

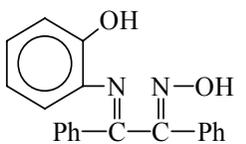
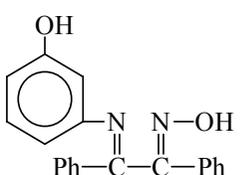
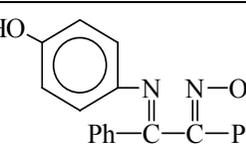
. BDH Fluka

: .2

(6)

1. Benzilnylidene-2-hydroxy aniline oxime

:(1)

		°C	v cm <sup>-1</sup>				λ <sub>max</sub> (nm)	δppm NMR CDCl <sub>3</sub>	
			vC=O str.	vC=N str.	vC=C str.	vOH str.		Ar-H	OH
B <sub>2</sub> HAO		140-143	-	1640vs	1600s	3200-3390	292, 302 400	7.1-8	8.65
B <sub>3</sub> HAO		147-148	-	1665vs	1600s	3200-3500	250, 267 401	7.15-8.1	8.30
B <sub>4</sub> HAO		141-144	-	1640vs	1600s	3200-3580	249, 243 399	7-8	8.7

S= strong  
vs=very strong

(302)

(400)

(8:5)

(296)

(323)

(398)

( )

( - )

(323)

(10-8 5)

:

Nitrelume ion > keto imine > enol  
imine

:

.1

.2

.3

.4

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:

.1

( )

( )

( )

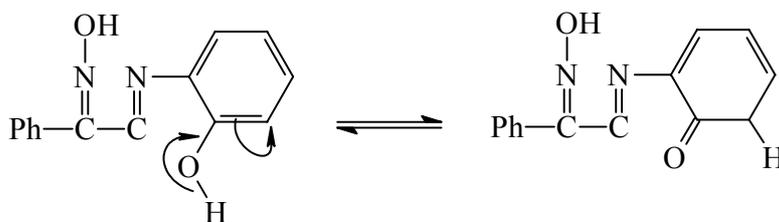
(B<sub>2</sub>HAO)

(8)

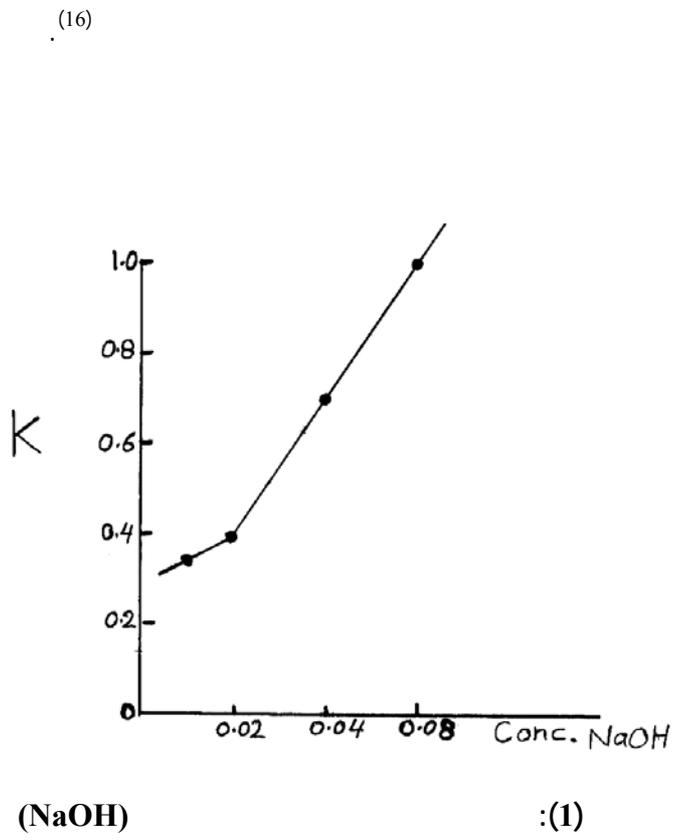
(292)

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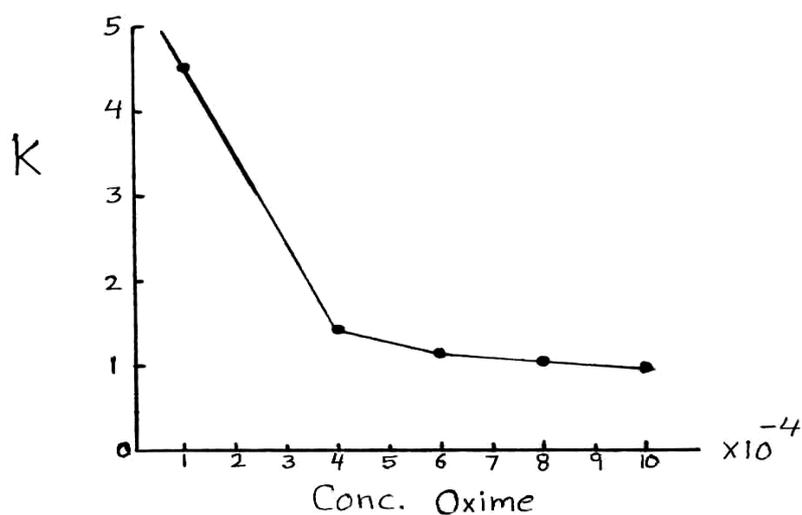
(shoulder)



)  
 ( ) ( ) (11)  
 ( ) ( ) ( )  
 (OH) (OH) ( )  
 (1)  
 (- (OH)  
 ( ) ( ) C=N-)  
 ) (OH)  
 ( ) ( )  
 ( ) ( )  
 ( ) ( )  
 (7,15) (13,12)  
 (β-diketones) (16)(15)(14)



( )  
(2) ( )



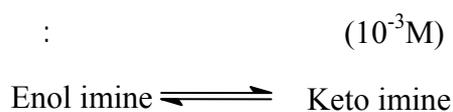
:(2)

.2

(323,313,303,293)

(18,17,8)

( ) ( )



$$K = \frac{A_{\text{keto}}}{A_{\text{enol}}}$$

$$\Delta G = -RT \ln K$$

$$\ln K = \text{constant} - \frac{\Delta H}{RT}$$

$$\Delta G = \Delta H - T\Delta S$$



( )

( $\Delta S$   $\Delta H$   $\Delta G$ )

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{(OH)} \quad (2) \quad ( ) \\
 & \text{(19)} \\
 & \text{(}\Delta S\text{)} \quad \text{(K)} \\
 & \text{(S}_2\text{)} ( ) \quad \Delta G \\
 & \text{(S}_1\text{)} ( ) \\
 & ( ) \\
 & ( ) \quad \Delta G \\
 & \text{(5)} \quad 293 \\
 & - \\
 & \text{(}\Delta H\text{)} \\
 & ( ) \quad ( ) \quad ( ) \\
 & \text{(5)} \\
 & \text{(20)} \quad ( - ) \quad ( )
 \end{aligned}$$

الجدول ( 2 ) :تأثير درجة الحرارة على توتمرية الايمين اوكزيم في مذيب الايثانول (  $10^{-3}$  M )

compound	Temp. °K	(K) $\frac{A_2}{A_1}$	$\Delta G$ KJ.mole <sup>-1</sup>	$\Delta H$ KJ.mole <sup>-1</sup>	$\Delta S$ KJ K <sup>-1</sup> mole <sup>-1</sup>
Benzilnyledene-2-Hydroxyl aniline oxime	293	2.00	-1.6885	-9.028	-0.0365
	303	1.80	-1.4807	-8.176	-0.0387
	313	1.50	-1.0551	-6.648	-0.02461
	323	1.28	-0.6629	-5.005	-0.01754
Benzilnyledene-3-Hydroxyl aniline oxime	293	1.56	-1.0832	-4.293	-0.03356
	303	1.50	-1.0214	-4.092	-0.03209
	313	1.28	-0.6423	-2.909	-0.02656
	323	1.15	-0.3753	-2.197	-0.01754
Benzilnyledene-4-Hydroxyl aniline oxime	293	1.76	-1.3771	-5.579	-0.03356
	303	1.40	-0.8476	-3.638	-0.03209
	313	1.27	-0.6219	-2.979	-0.02656
	323	1.13	-0.3282	-2.208	-0.02318

.3

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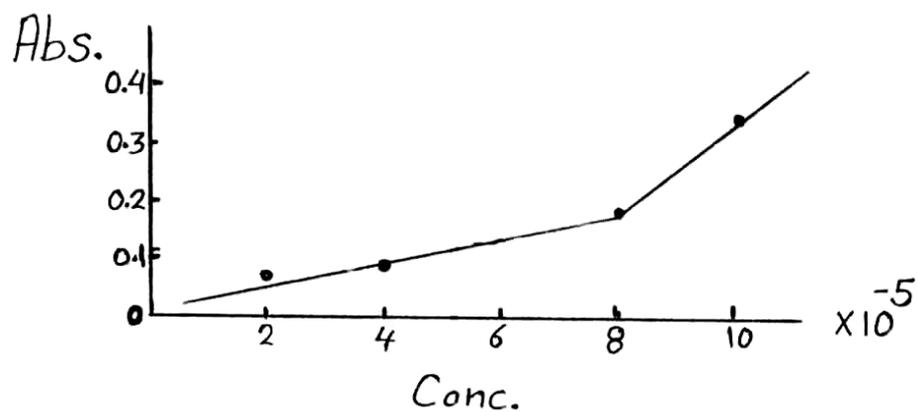
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( ) ( )

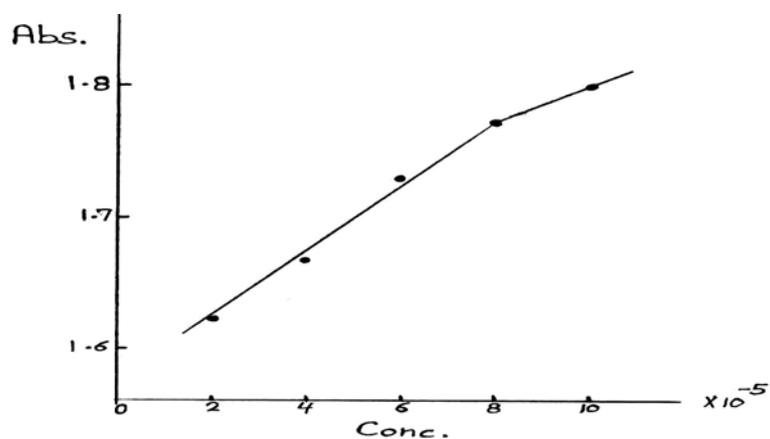
(5 4 3) (T.H.F)

(B<sub>2</sub>HAO)

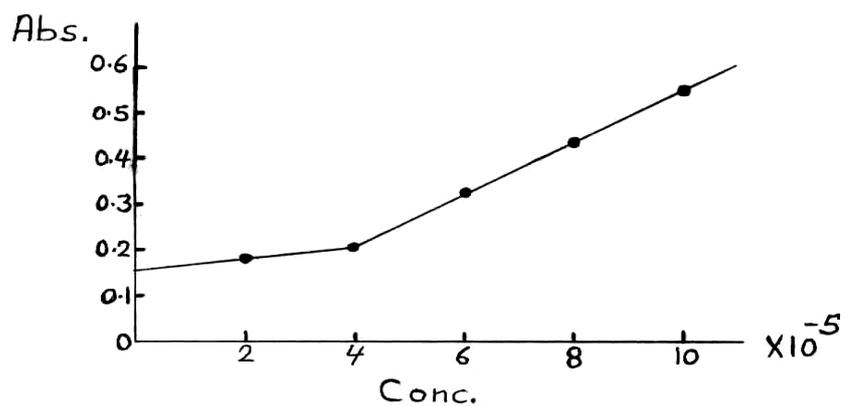
(21)

(B<sub>2</sub>HAO)

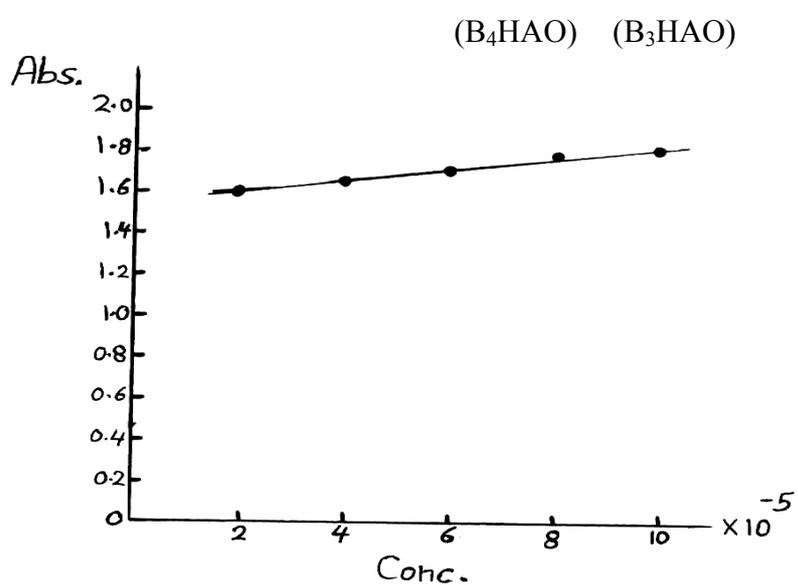
:(3)

(B<sub>2</sub>HAO)

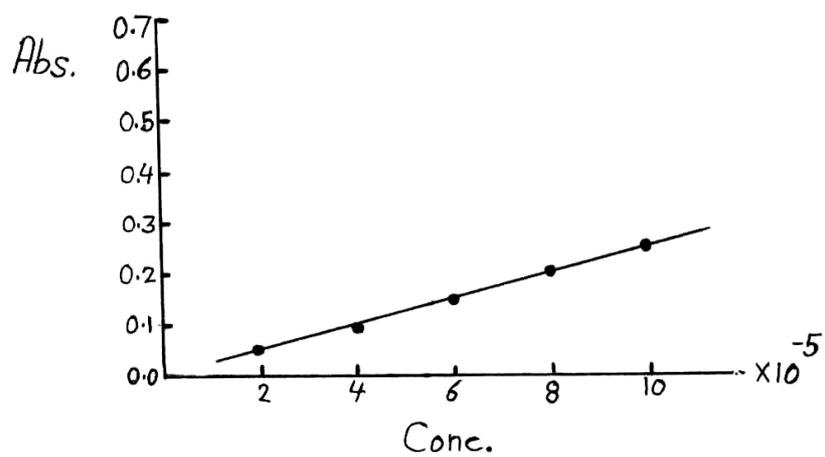
:(4)

**(B<sub>2</sub>HAO)**

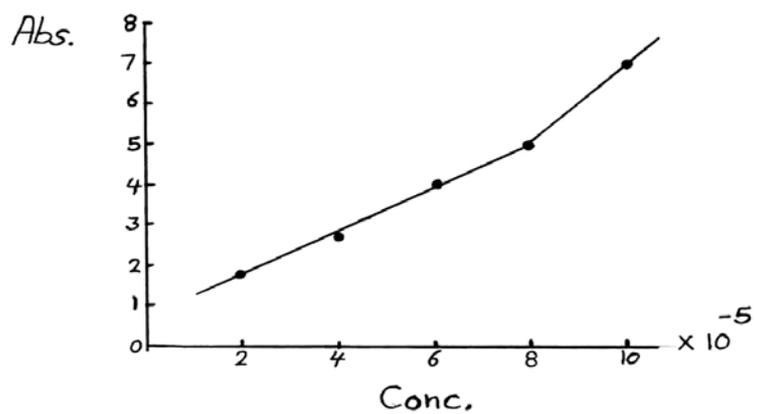
:(5)

**(B<sub>3</sub>HAO)**

:(6)

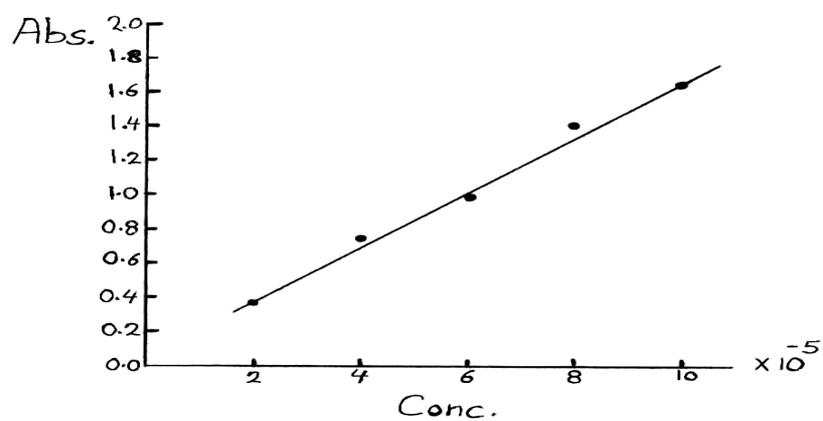
**(B<sub>3</sub>HAO)**

:(7)



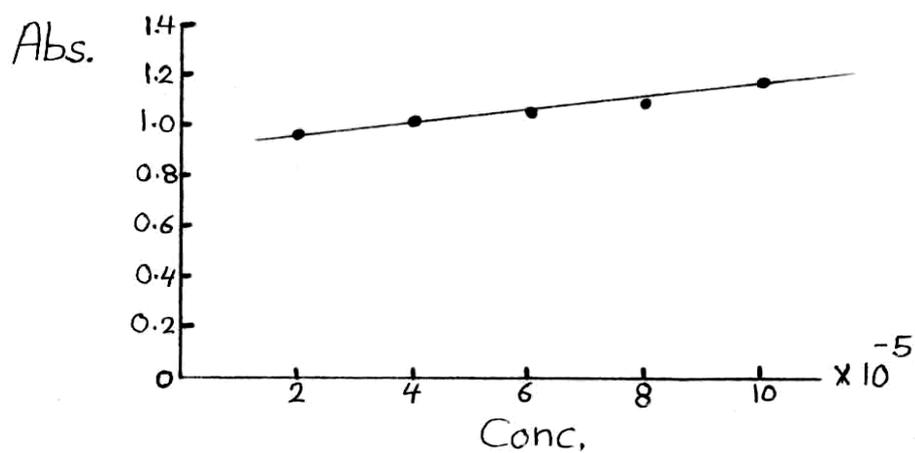
( $B_3HAO$ )

:(8)



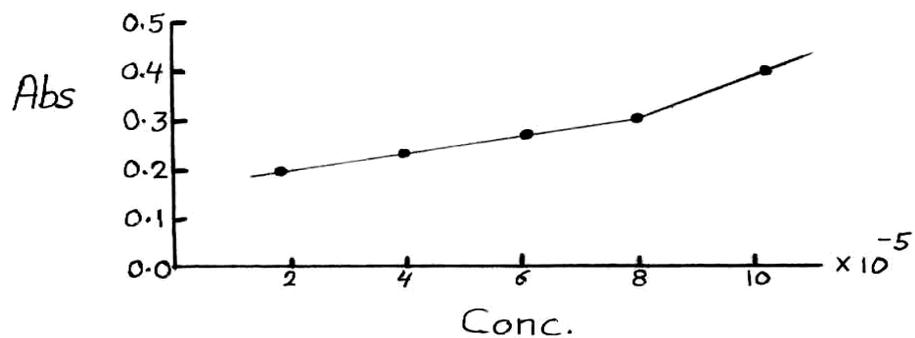
( $B_4HAO$ )

:(9)



( $B_4HAO$ )

:(10)

(B<sub>4</sub>HAO)

:(11)

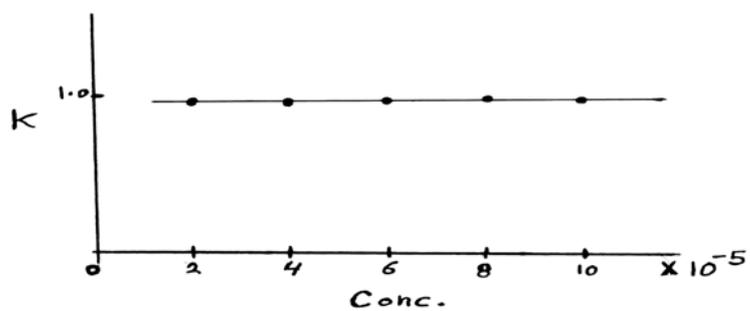
. (T.H.F.) ( ) ( )

: (B<sub>2</sub>HAO) .1

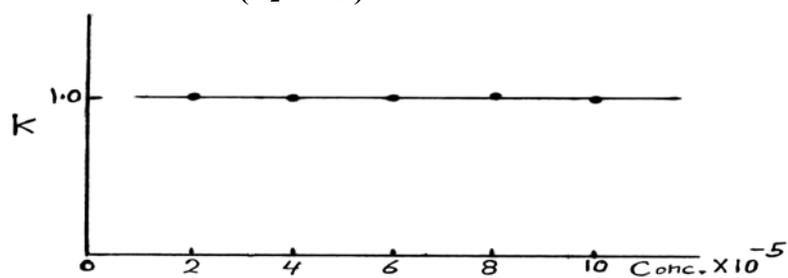
( )

(13 12)

( ) ( )

(B<sub>2</sub>HAO)

:(12)

(B<sub>2</sub>HAO)

:(13)

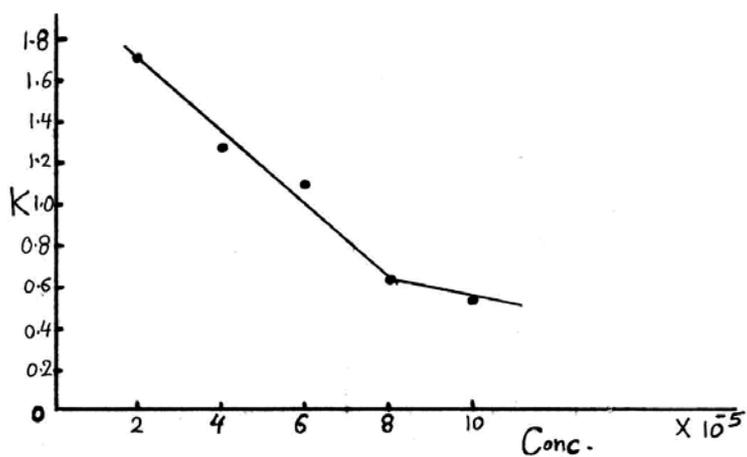
(OH)

(14)

( )

( )

( )



(B<sub>2</sub>HAO)

:(14)

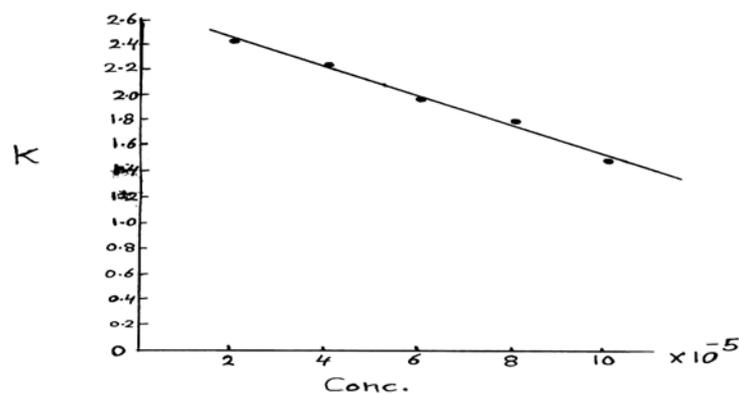
: B<sub>3</sub>HAO .2

(15)

)

( )

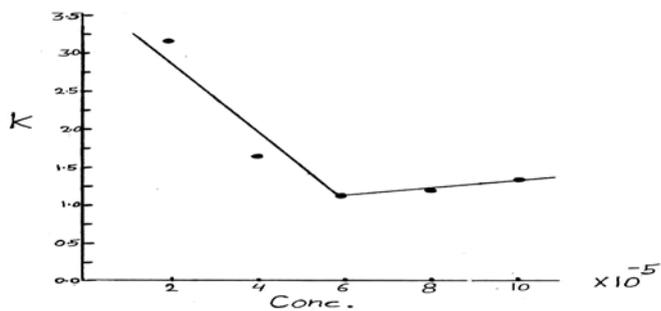
(



(B<sub>3</sub>HAO)

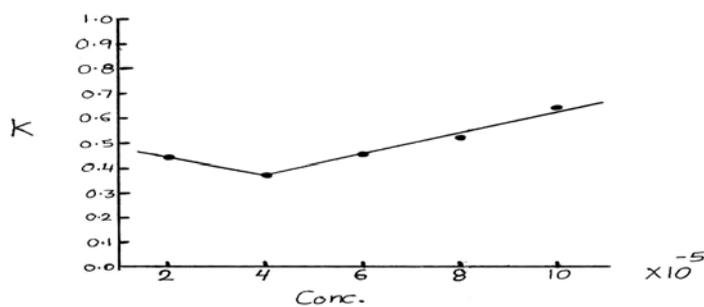
:(15)

( ) (16)



(B<sub>3</sub>HAO) : (16)

(17)

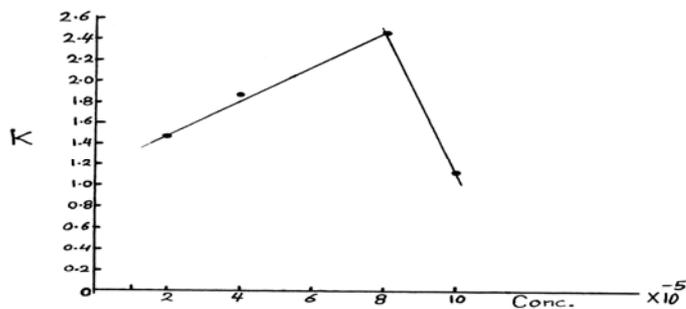


(B<sub>3</sub>HAO) : (17)

: B<sub>4</sub>HAO .3

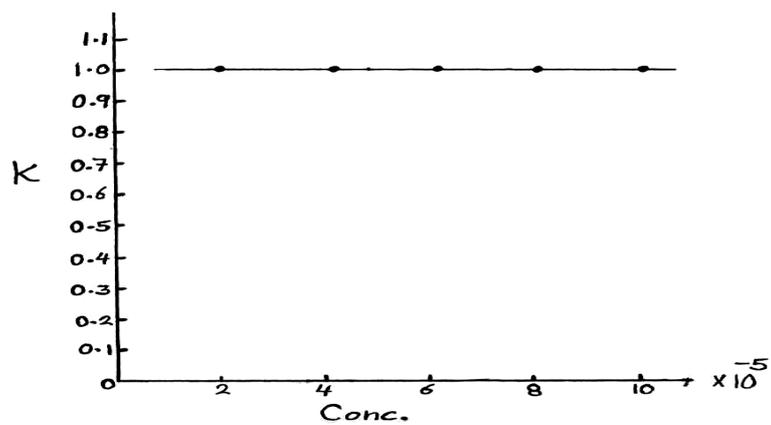
( $8 \times 10^{-3}M$ ) ( )

.(18)



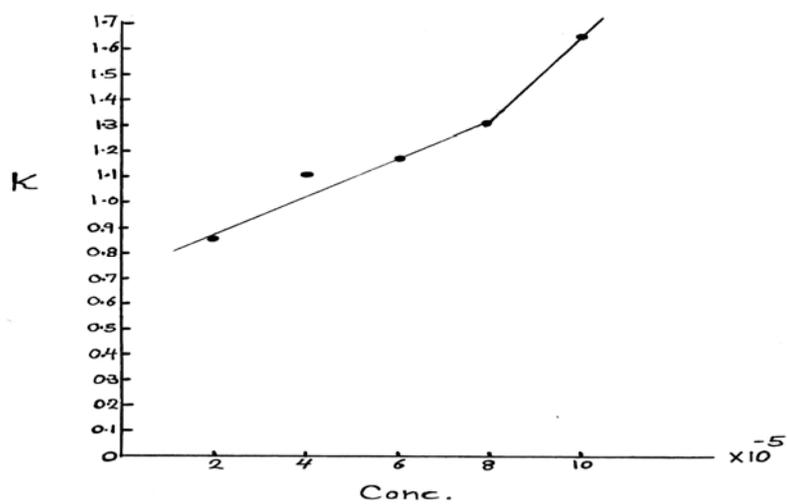
(B<sub>4</sub>HAO) : (18)

.(19)

 $(B_4HAO)$ 

:(19)

.(20)

 $(B_4HAO)$ 

:(20)

( )

(7)

-

(B<sub>4</sub>HAO B<sub>3</sub>HAO)

(5)

( ) ( )

( )

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.4

( )

(B<sub>2</sub>HAO)

( )

(B<sub>3</sub>HAO)

(9)

( )

(B<sub>4</sub>HAO)

( )

.( )

-

(B<sub>2</sub>HAO)

:

(5)

:

(B<sub>2</sub>HAO)

-

( )

( - )

(B<sub>2</sub>HAO)

( )

(B<sub>3</sub>HAO)

(shoulder)

( )

(B<sub>4</sub>HAO)

(1)

( )

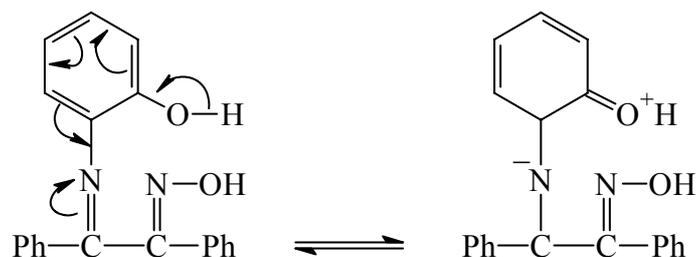
( )

( )

(13·12)

(-C=N-) ( )  
 )  
 ( ) (Salicylidene-imines)  
 (B<sub>3</sub>HAO) ( ) (  
 . (B<sub>2</sub>HAO)  
 (B<sub>4</sub>HAO)

(22)



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