

(NJC)**(2010/ 1 / 12)****(2009/ 6 / 17)**

5,2 (1-10)
(40%)

(1.5%)

.(11-20)

(10%)

Abstract

This work is concerned with the synthesis of α, β -unsaturated carbonyl compounds namely chalcones (1-10), through condensation of 2,5-dihydroxy acetophenone with different homo and hetero aromatic aldehydes under basic medium. These chalcones are used as synthones in synthesizing the target flavanones (11-20), via cyclization reaction using sodium hydroxide or sulfuric acid in absolute ethanol.

(1)

(4)

1900

(2)

(Claisen condensation)

(3)

(6 5)

1986

⁽⁸⁾A

_4

(7)

A

.(2002)

Experimental

(9)

(Electro Thermal 1A 9000 Digital
.series Melting point 1998)

(10)

(Thermo Nicolet, Fourior
.Transform Infrared FT-IR spectrophotometer)

(11)

(13 12)

Intro 56 BC Scientific
.Equipment U.V.-Visible spectrophotometer)

)

.(

.(Thin layer chromatography)

_2

(14)

.1

(253-300)

(20)

(1)

(15)

_5,2

(20)

(1)

(16)

(5) (40%)

(Antimutagenic)

(17)

(40-45°C)

(Antineoplastic)

(50) (45%)

(18)

.(cancerogenesis)

(19)

(50

(21)

.2

(1) (1-10)

(1)

(10)

(100)

(0 30-35)

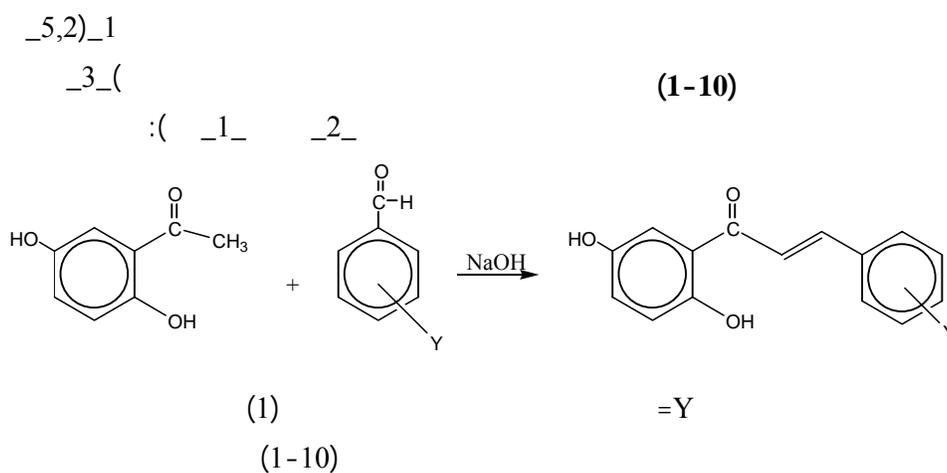
(3)

(30 1.5%)

(1:3) (0 40-60)

(0 25)

15%)



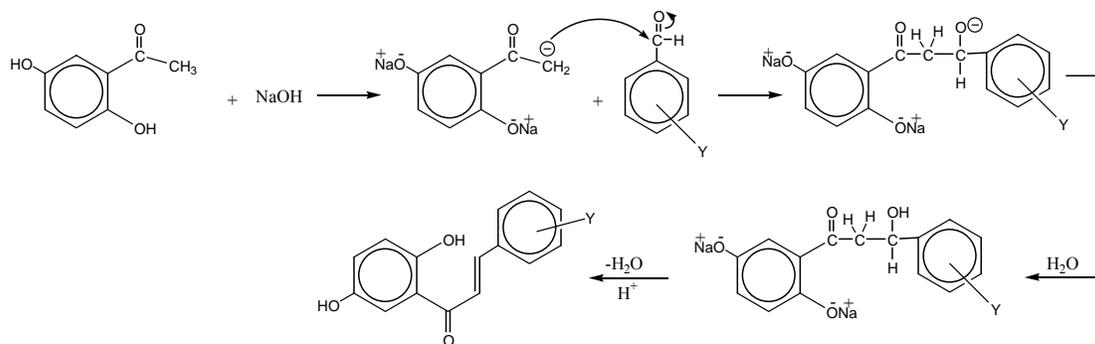
_5,2 (20)

(22)

(40%)

:(1)

(-)

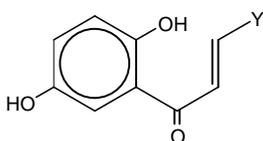


(1-10) =Y

(1)

(1-10)

(1)



R _f		0	%	-y		
0.94		149-152	92	-Phenyl	C ₁₅ H ₁₂ O ₃	1
0.72		204-206	51	<i>p</i> -N,N'-Dimethyl aminophenyl	C ₁₇ H ₁₇ NO ₃	2
0.93		181-182	73	<i>m</i> -Nitro phenyl	C ₁₅ H ₁₁ NO ₅	3
0.93		137-138	83	2,4-Dimethoxy phenyl	C ₁₇ H ₁₆ O ₅	4
0.72		202-203	57	2,3,4-Trihydroxy phenyl	C ₁₅ H ₁₂ O ₆	5
0.93		159-160	89	3,4-Dichlorophenyl	C ₁₅ H ₁₀ Cl ₂ O ₃	6
0.85		158-159	82	3-Indolyl	C ₁₇ H ₁₃ NO ₃	7
0.92		138-140	86	2-Piperernyl	C ₁₆ H ₁₂ O ₅	8
0.96		78-80	99	2-Naphthyl	C ₁₉ H ₁₄ O ₃	9
0.95		86-88	92	9-Anthracyl	C ₂₃ H ₁₆ O ₃	10

(1-10)

(2)

IR (KBr $\nu_{\text{cm}^{-1}}$)				U.V (CHCl_3) λ_{max} (nm)	
O-H (s) free	O-H (w)	C=O (s)	C=C (s)		
3537	3230	1650	1635	320	1
3500	3480	1665	1620	444	2
3404	3336	1644	1620	350	3
3500	3370	1665	1640	370	4
3569	3435	1660	1630	370	5
3580	3450	1665	1632	340	6
3250	3169	1660	1634	370	7
3500	3480	1664	1631	370	8
3500	3450	1666	1650	380	9
3551	3258	1670	1640	420	10

(3250-3580 cm^{-1})

(s)

(2)

(T.L.C.)

(309-

(U.V)

.444 nm)

(23)

(I.R)

.(U.V)

(2)

(1-10)

(s)

(1620-1651 cm^{-1})

-

 $n \rightarrow \pi^*$ (1640-1670 cm^{-1})

.(s)

(Bathochromic

(O-H)

.(Red shift)

shift)

(3169-3480 cm^{-1})

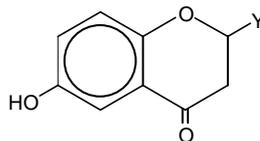
(24)

(w)

-

(11-20)

(3)



R _f		0	%	-y		
0.72		>395 decomp.	53	-Phenyl	C ₁₅ H ₁₂ O ₃	11
0.64		265-267	34	<i>p</i> -N,N'-Dimethyl aminophenyl	C ₁₇ H ₁₇ NO ₃	12
0.65		181-184	21	<i>m</i> -Nitro phenyl	C ₁₅ H ₁₁ NO ₅	13
0.82		90-93	74	2,4-Dimethoxy phenyl	C ₁₇ H ₁₆ O ₅	14
0.71		202-204	33	2,3,4-Trihydroxy phenyl	C ₁₅ H ₁₂ O ₆	15
0.92		179-181	83	3,4-Dichlorophenyl	C ₁₅ H ₁₀ Cl ₂ O ₃	16
0.62		190-192	31	3-Indolyl	C ₁₇ H ₁₃ NO ₃	17
0.78		179-182	60	2-Piperemyl	C ₁₆ H ₁₂ O ₅	18
0.94		120-122	95	2-Naphthyl	C ₁₉ H ₁₄ O ₃	19
0.93		184-185	91	9-Anthracyl	C ₂₃ H ₁₆ O ₃	20

(11-20) _4_

2

6

(4)

IR (KBr $\nu_{\text{cm}^{-1}}$)			U.V (CHCl ₃) λ_{max} (nm)	
O-H (w)	C=O (s)	C-O-C (s)		
3280	1665	1150	310	11
3257	1700	1200	350	12
3295	1690	1170	320	13
3352	1686	1198	350	14
3248	1680	1200	360	15
3345	1688	1100	345	16
3260	1665	1195	350	17
3368	1690	1200	360	18
3290	1670	1198	370	19
3358	1700	1200	400	20

$(\lambda_{\max}=300-400 \text{ nm})$

(U.V)

(I.R)

.(4)

(11-20)

(I.R)

()

(1100-1214 cm^{-1})⁽²⁵⁾

(C-O-C)

(Hypsochromic shift)

(blue shift)

(1660-1700 cm^{-1})

(U.V)

.(s)

(3240-3368 cm^{-1})⁽²⁶⁾

-

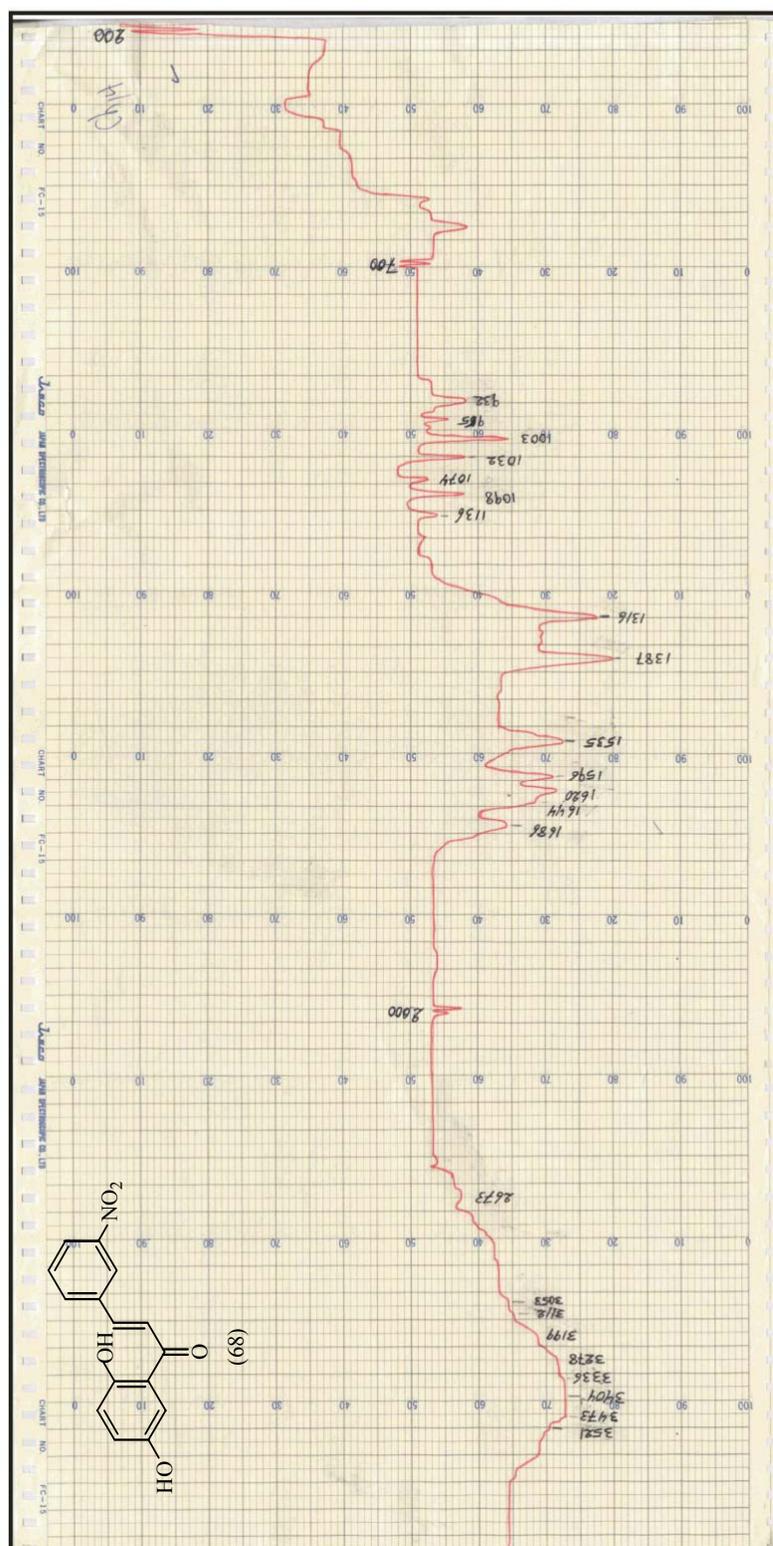
(w)

O-H

(2) (1)

.IR

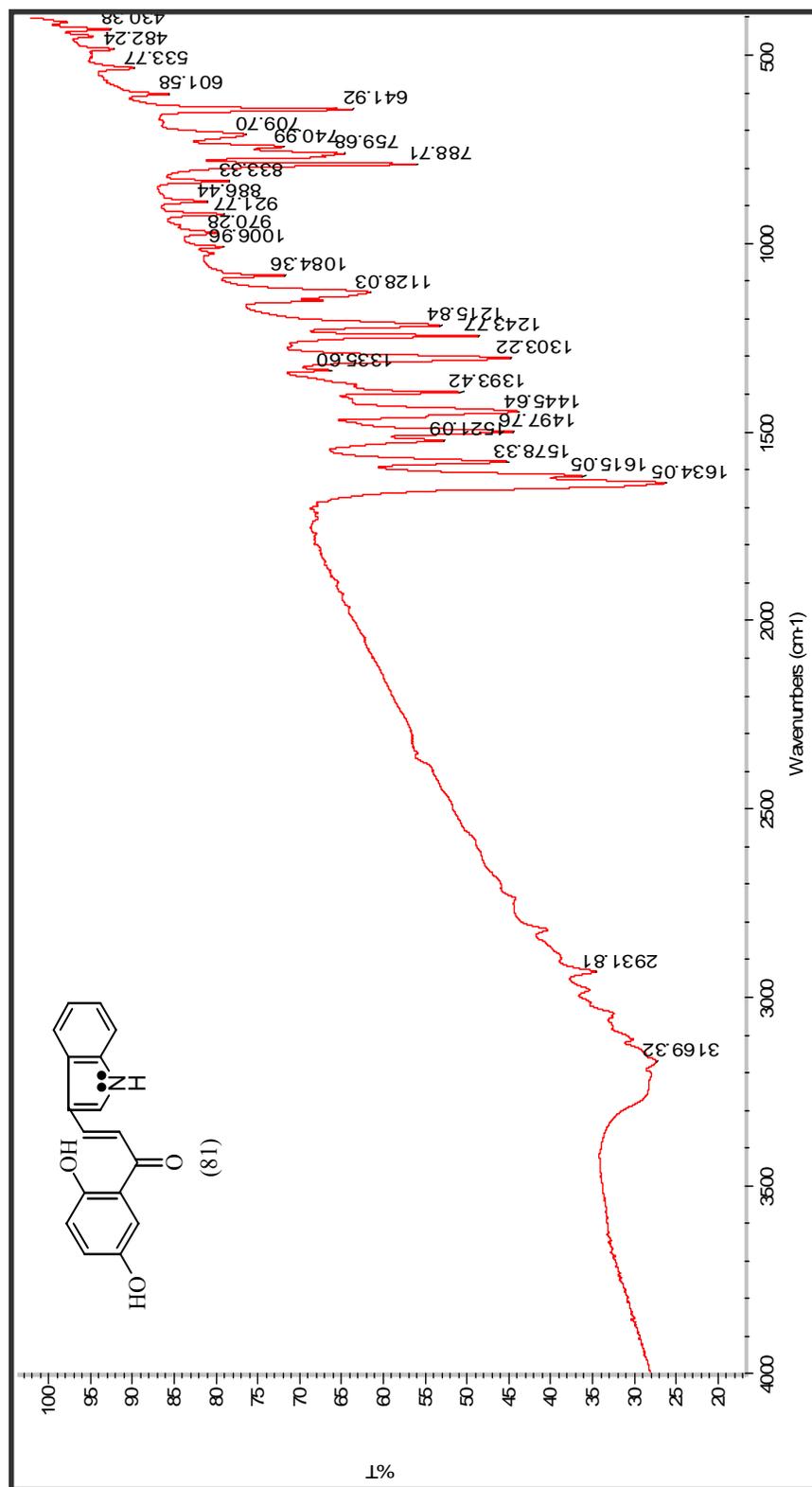
(U.V)



(1)

(IR)

(3)



(2)

(7) (FT-IR)

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