

- α -

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(NJC)

(تاريخ القبول 2009/ 1 / 25)

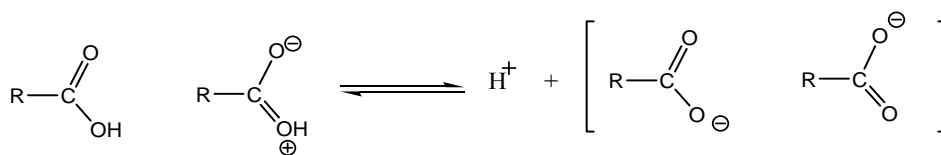
(تاريخ الاستلام 2008 / 6 / 22)

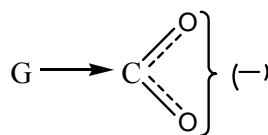
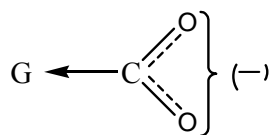
(α)

Abstract

The effect of the adsorption and substituted groups was studied on the ionization constant and electric conductance of three mono carboxylic acids contains alcoholic group (OH) at α – position at different concentration by using activated charcoal prepared by chemical treatment , the results refers to the effect of adsorption , aromatic ring and hydrogen bonding on the ionization constants and electrical conductance for these acids.

(1)

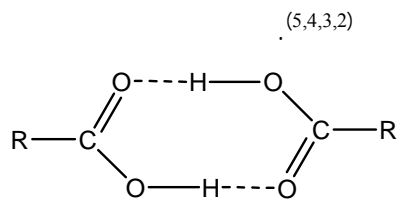




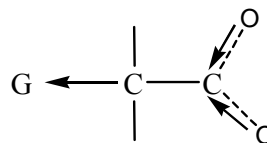
(OH)

(SP²)

(SP³)



(8 4)



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(7,6)

⁽⁹⁾(steric effect)

%99

M 0.1

(10)(1)

: -2

(11)

(GFL,F.G.BODE&CO Hamburg 90)

-

-1

(Fluka)

Wissen Schafflich-Technisches .)

(Werek Statlen D8120 Welhim

-3

%10

(1)

°350

(Λ_{eq})

(2:1)]

25 ± 550

[(KOH :)

(\sqrt{C})

°

%10

(Λ_0)

pka

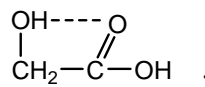
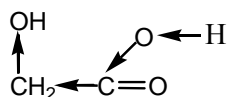
(3.83)

(OH)

(OH) (α)

(COOH)

(12)



-1

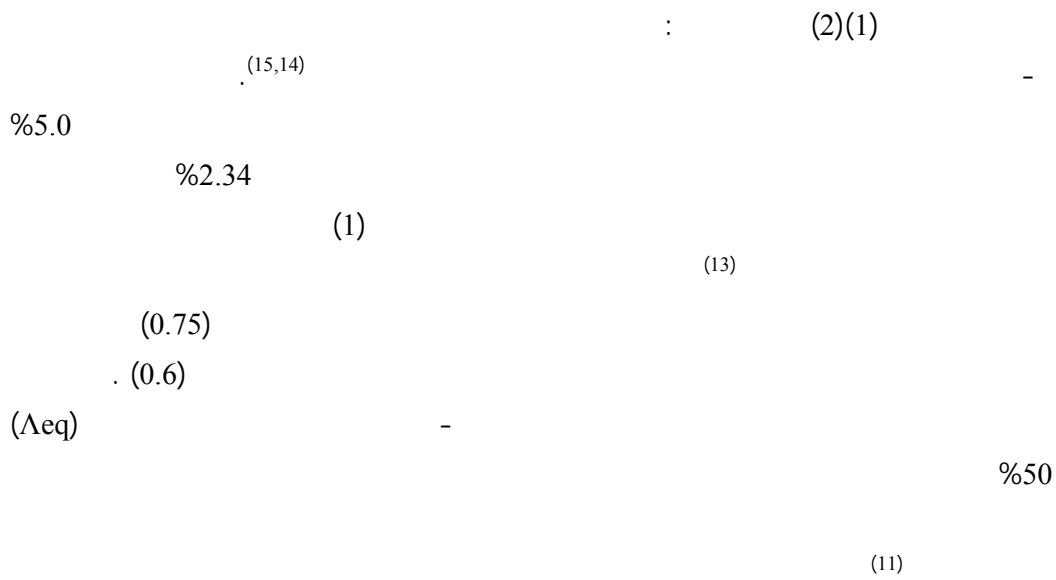
(5)

:(1)

| C/Mol | $\times 10^3 \mu\text{ohm}^{-1}$ | K $\times 10^{-3} \text{ohm}^{-1} \text{cm}^{-1}$ | $\Lambda_{\text{eq}} \times 10^1$ $\text{ohm}^{-1} \text{cm}^{-1} \text{equ}^2$ | Λ_0 | α | | \sqrt{c} |
|-------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------|--------|------------|
| 0.04 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 3.75 | 5.7×10^1 | 0.65 | 0.0176 | 0.2 |
| 0.06 | 1.75 | 1.75 | 2.91 | | 0.51 | 0.0166 | 0.24 |
| 0.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.00 | | 0.35 | 0.0136 | 0.31 |
| 0.168 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 1.36 | | 0.23 | 0.0106 | 0.41 |
| 0.336 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 0.89 | | 0.15 | 0.0113 | 0.58 |
| 0.672 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 0.56 | | 0.098 | 0.0196 | 0.82 |

:(2)

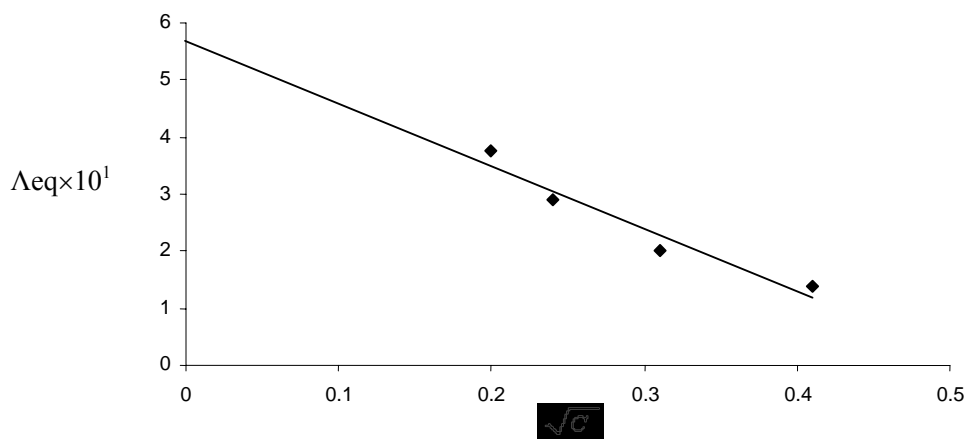
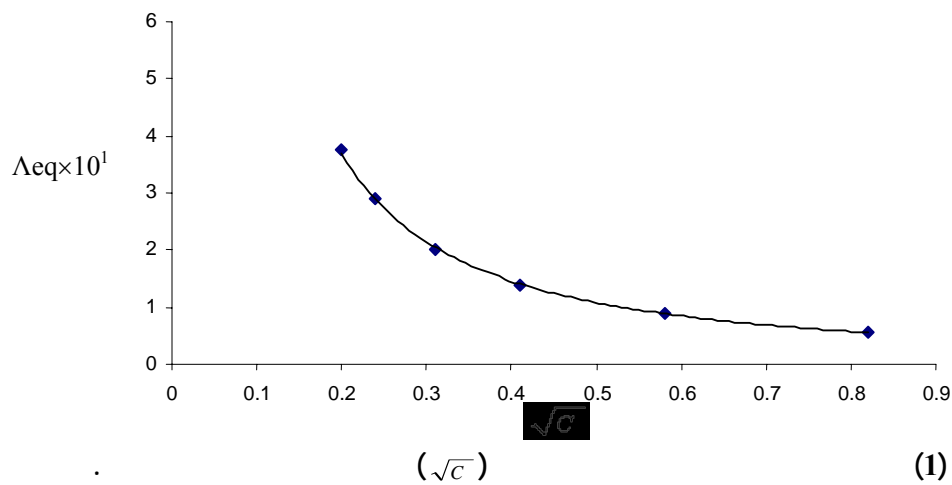
| C/Mol | $\times 10^3 \mu\text{ohm}^{-1}$ | K $\times 10^{-3} \text{ohm}^{-1} \text{cm}^{-1}$ | $\Lambda_{\text{eq}} \times 10^1$ $\text{ohm}^{-1} \text{cm}^{-1} \text{equ}^2$ | Λ_0 | α | | \sqrt{c} |
|-------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------|--------|------------|
| 0.038 | 0.75 | 0.75 | 1.97 | 2.8×10^1 | 0.7 | 0.0193 | 0.19 |
| 0.058 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.72 | | 0.61 | 0.0229 | 0.24 |
| 0.096 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.30 | | 0.46 | 0.0224 | 0.30 |
| 0.162 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 0.98 | | 0.35 | 0.0236 | 0.40 |
| 0.328 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 0.7 | | 0.25 | 0.0303 | 0.57 |
| 0.651 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 0.49 | | 0.175 | 0.0571 | 0.80 |



(Electrophoretic effect)

(13,12)

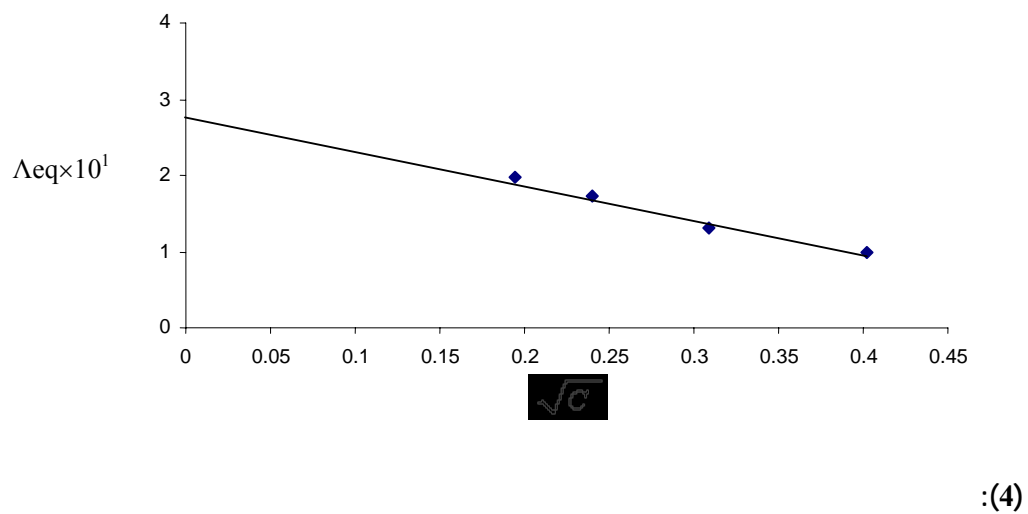
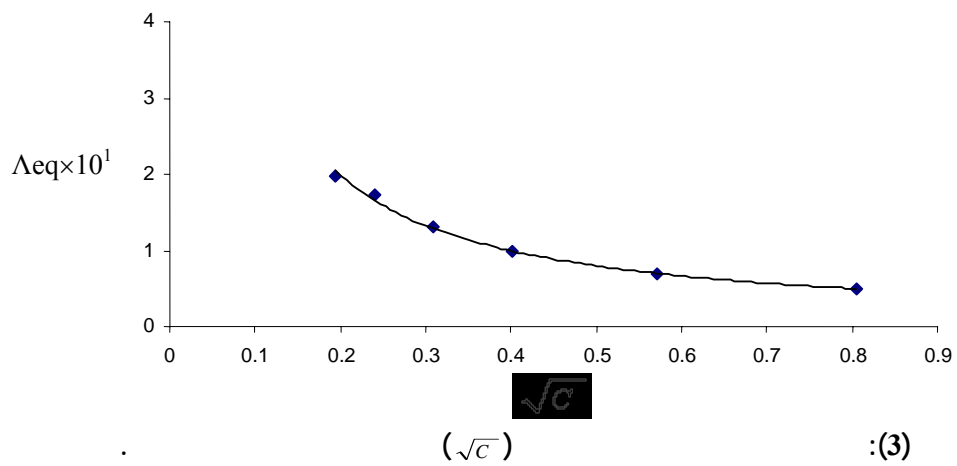
(8 12)



(2)

(\sqrt{c})

(4)(3)



(6)

(.)

(17.5)

(Λ_o)

(Λ_o)

$$\Lambda\Delta_o = \Lambda_o(\quad) - \Lambda_o(\quad) = 2.9$$

(12)

$$(\alpha) \quad (\alpha)$$

$$(\quad)$$

(Λ_o)

(12)

$$(\alpha) \quad -$$

$$(\alpha) \quad (1)$$

$$(\alpha)$$

(12)

(α)

(18)

()

(H⁺)

. (1)

(16 5)

(19 14 12)

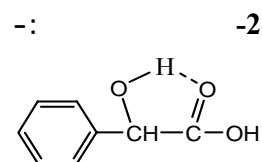
(1) -

(α)

()

(13)

(sp^2)



: (4) (3)

:(3)

| C/Mol | $\times 10^3 \mu\text{ohm}^{-1}$ | K $\times 10^{-3} \text{ohm}^{-1} \text{cm}^{-1}$ | $\Lambda_{\text{eq}} \times 10^1$ $\text{ohm}^{-1} \text{cm}^{-1} \text{equ}^2$ | Λ_0 | α | | \sqrt{C} |
|-------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------|--------|------------|
| 0.04 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 3.75 | 5.5×10^1 | 0.68 | 0.0192 | 0.2 |
| 0.06 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 3.0 | | 0.54 | 0.0186 | 0.24 |
| 0.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | | 0.4 | 0.0177 | 0.31 |
| 0.168 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 1.42 | | 0.258 | 0.0134 | 0.41 |
| 0.336 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 0.98 | | 0.178 | 0.0160 | 0.58 |
| 0.672 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 0.59 | | 0.108 | 0.0238 | 0.82 |

:(4)

| C/Mol | $\times 10^3 \mu\text{ohm}^{-1}$ | K $\times 10^{-3} \text{ohm}^{-1} \text{cm}^{-1}$ | $\Lambda_{\text{eq}} \times 10^1$ $\text{ohm}^{-1} \text{cm}^{-1} \text{equ}^2$ | Λ_0 | α | | \sqrt{C} |
|-------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------|--------|------------|
| 0.031 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 3.54 | 5.0×10^1 | 0.70 | 0.0156 | 0.17 |
| 0.051 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 2.74 | | 0.54 | 0.0156 | 0.22 |
| 0.088 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.04 | | 0.40 | 0.0154 | 0.29 |
| 0.157 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.4 | | 0.28 | 0.0146 | 0.39 |
| 0.328 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 0.91 | | 0.18 | 0.0158 | 0.57 |
| 0.665 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 0.57 | | 0.11 | 0.0240 | 0.81 |

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(COOH)

(5)

(7)

(Λ°)

Λ_{eq}

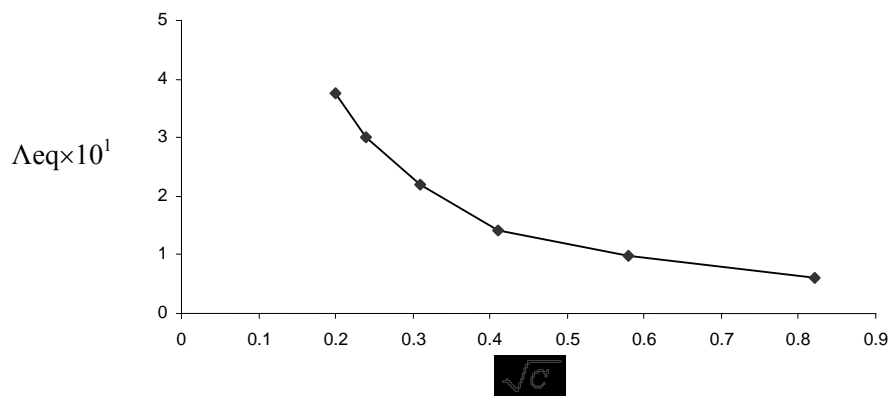
(8) (6)

(Λ°) \sqrt{c}

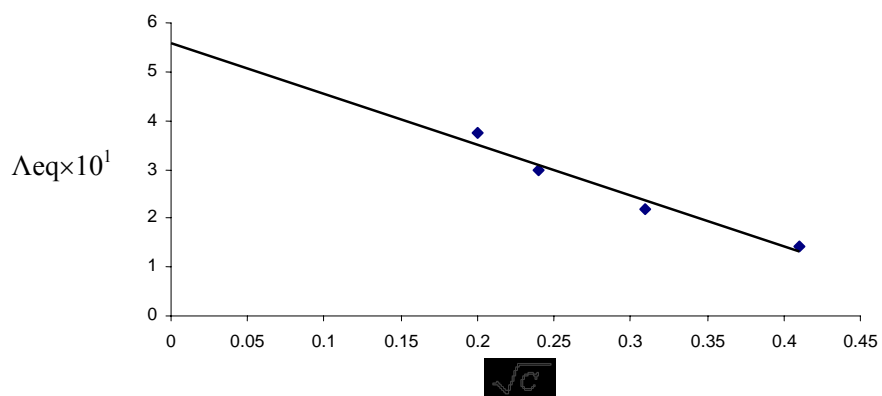
(Λ°) %50

(0.5)

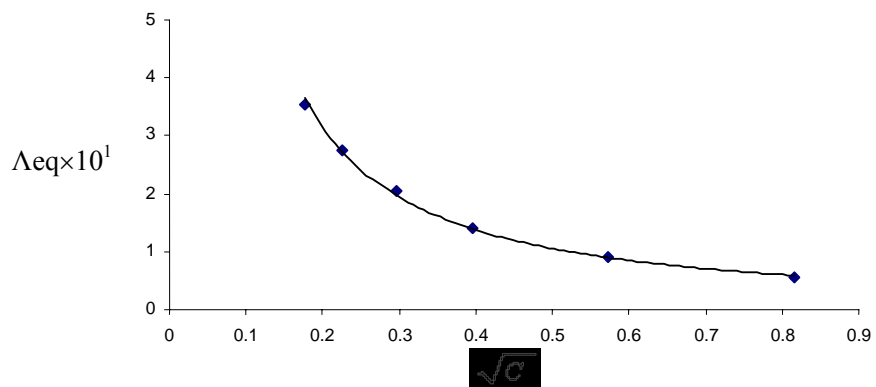
(2.9)



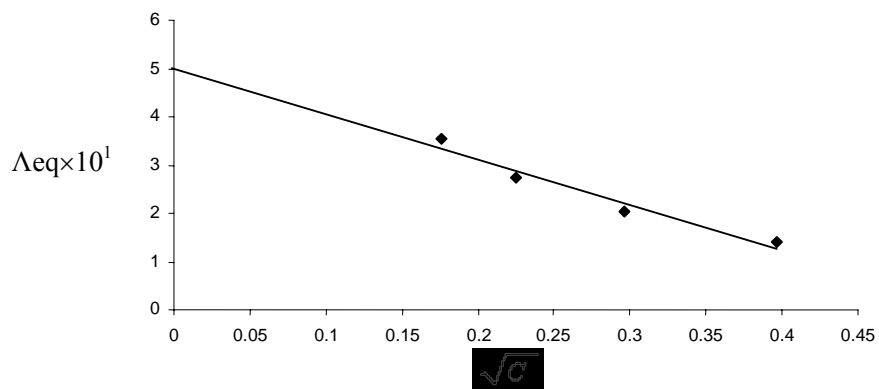
(5): (\sqrt{c})



(6):



(7): (\sqrt{c})



(8):

-1

$(ohm^{-1} 0.4 \times 10^3 - 0.2 \times 10^3)$

-2

-3

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(12 9)

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(1)

(20 3 2)

(5)

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%1.04

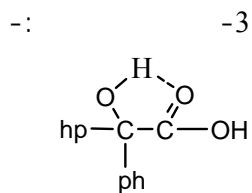
%22.5

(0.0240)

(0.0238)

(13)

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(6) (5)

: (5)

| C/Mol | $\times 10^3 \mu\text{ohm}^{-1}$ | K $\times 10^{-3} \text{ohm}^{-1} \text{cm}^{-1}$ | $\Lambda_{\text{eq}} \times 10^1$ $\text{ohm}^{-1} \text{cm}^{-1} \text{equ}^2$ | Λ_0 | α | | \sqrt{C} |
|-------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------|--------|------------|
| 0.04 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 5.0 | 8.0×10^1 | 0.62 | 0.0160 | 0.2 |
| 0.06 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 4.33 | | 0.54 | 0.0186 | 0.24 |
| 0.1 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | | 0.36 | 0.0144 | 0.31 |
| 0.168 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 1.9 | | 0.23 | 0.0106 | 0.41 |
| 0.336 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 1.04 | | 0.13 | 0.0085 | 0.58 |
| 0.672 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 0.56 | | 0.07 | 0.01 | 0.82 |

: (6)

| C/Mol | $\times 10^3 \mu\text{ohm}^{-1}$ | K $\times 10^{-3} \text{ohm}^{-1} \text{cm}^{-1}$ | $\Lambda_{\text{eq}} \times 10^1$ $\text{ohm}^{-1} \text{cm}^{-1} \text{equ}^2$ | Λ_0 | α | | \sqrt{c} |
|-------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------|--------|------------|
| 0.035 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 5.14 | 8.0×10^1 | 0.64 | 0.0143 | 0.18 |
| 0.055 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 4.18 | | 0.52 | 0.0157 | 0.23 |
| 0.093 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.68 | | 0.33 | 0.0111 | 0.30 |
| 0.159 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 1.88 | | 0.23 | 0.0100 | 0.39 |
| 0.326 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 1.0 | | 0.12 | 0.0069 | 0.57 |
| 0.658 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 0.53 | | 0.066 | 0.0083 | 0.81 |

: (6) (5)

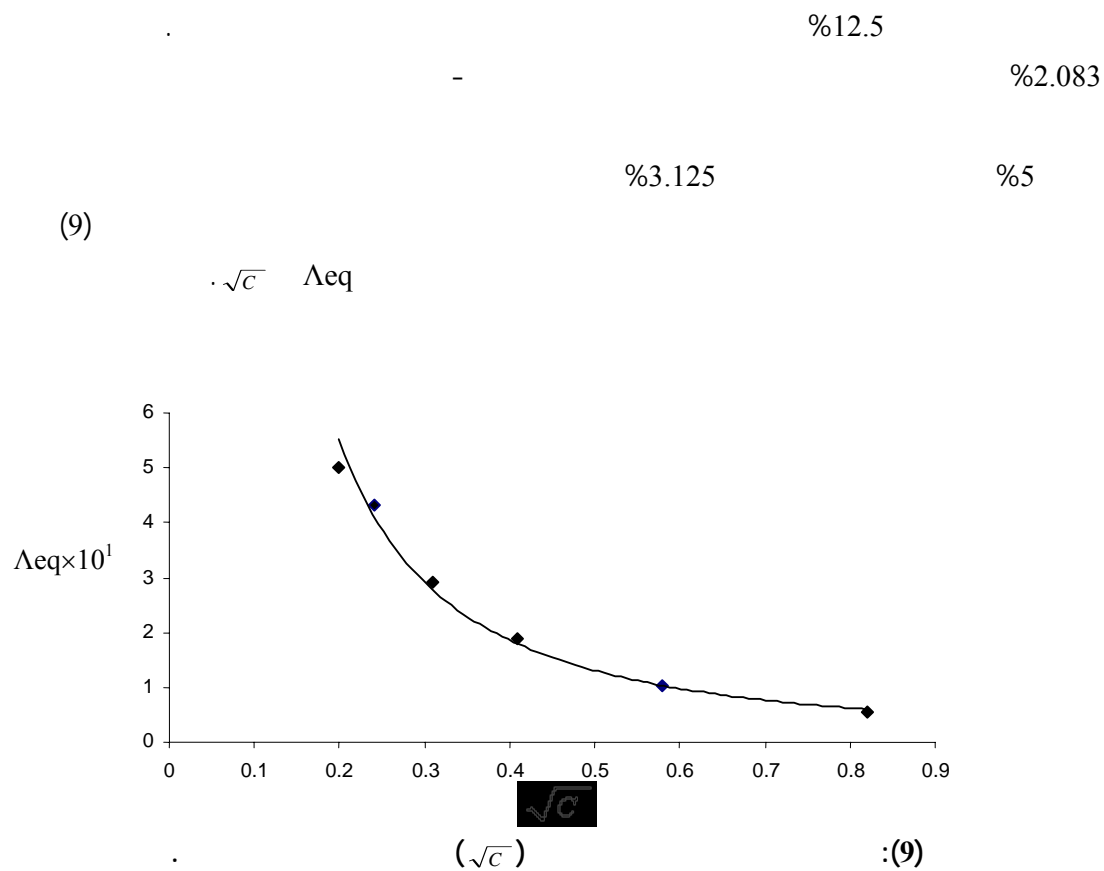
(H⁺)

(H⁺)

(H⁺)

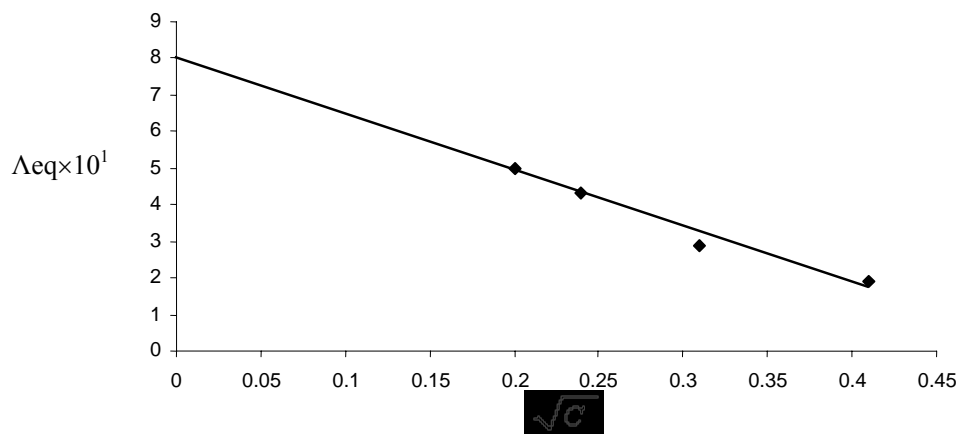
(13)

Glycolic acid>Mandilic acid>Benzilic acid



(10)

(Λ°)



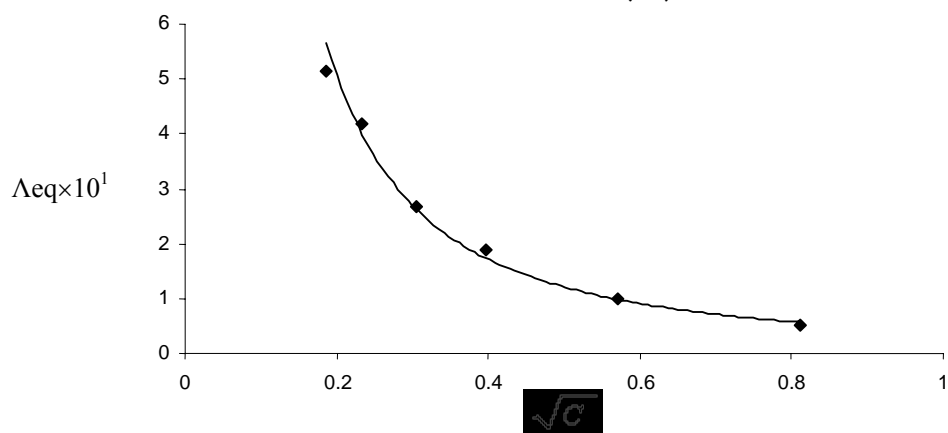
(10):

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(Δ°)

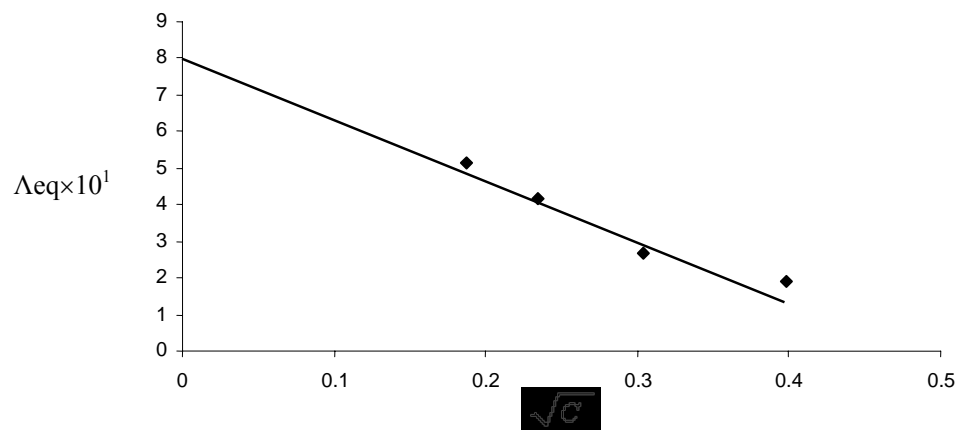
(11) (12)

(Δ°)



(\sqrt{c})

(11):



:(12)

(α)
(α)

(6)

(α)

(12)

(Λ)

(α)

(Λ)

(α)

(11)

(α)

Glycolic acid>Mandilic acid>Benzilic acid

(α)

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(α)

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