

-4

(NJC)

(تاريخ القبول 2009/ 1 / 25)

(تاريخ الاستلام 2008 / 4 / 7)

		(8)	-4
		(8)	(9)
(11)	-1	(9)	(10)
	(11)	%99	
	(10)	(12)	
			(15 -13)
		(16-18)	1,3,4
	(19-24)	-1,3,4	
(25)	-5-	0	
(26)	-5-	0	
(26)		(27)	-5- -1,3,4
(28)	-1,3,4	-2,5	
		(10)	(9)

Abstract

4-Methyl-2-hydroxy quoline (carbostyrl) (8) was prepared via cyclization of acetoacetanilide in presence of concentrated sulfuric acid. The ester (9) was synthesized from the reaction of (8) with ethyl bromo acetate

The hydrazide (10) was prepared from the reaction of ester (9) with hydrazine hydrate. 1- Formal hydrazine (11) was prepared from the reaction of hydrazide with formic acid 98%. Cyclization of (11) with P2o5 give 1, 3, 4-substituted oxadiazole (12).

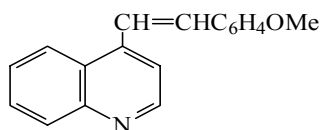
The hydrazide (10) was used also for the preparation of thiosemicarbazide derivatives (13-15) , some substituted 1,3,4-oxadiazole (16-18) synthesized from cyclization of thiosemicarbazides using mercuric oxide, the hydrazide was used also in the

preparation of substituted 1,3,4- oxadiazole (19-24) through its reaction with various carboxylic and in the presence of phosphoric acid. Also oxadiazole-5- one compound (25) was synthesized from the reaction of hydrazide with phosgene dissolved in toluene. The hydrazide (10) was reacted with carbon disulfide in alcoholic base medium to produce the 1,3,4- oxadiazole- 5- thiole(26) and 1,3,4-oxadiazole -5- methylthio (27) were synthesized from the reaction of compound (26) with methyl iodide in presence of sodium acetate. To complete the plan of study, 2, 5-disubstituted 1, 3, 4-oxadiazole (28) were synthesized from the reaction of ester (9) with hydrazide (10) in the presence of phosphoric acid.

(2)

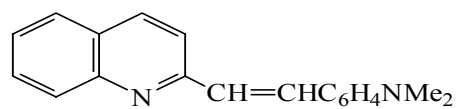
(2 1)

(3)



(1)

(1)

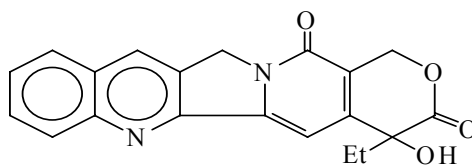


(2)

(2)

(3)

(4)



(3)

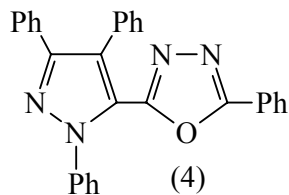
(4)

(4)

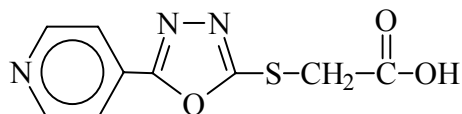
(5)

(6)

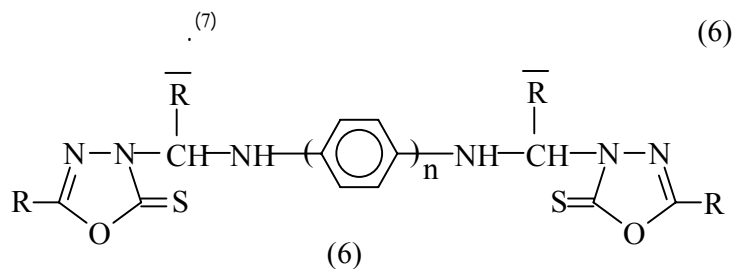
(5)



(4)



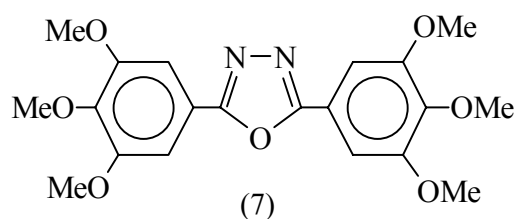
(5)

(Aspergillums Niger)

$n = 1, 2; R = Ar; R' = H, CH_3, C_6H_5$

(8)

(7)



(° 222-219)

.(%91)

(° 224-222)

(Electro

(

-o)-2

thermal melting point Apparatus)

: (9) ⁽¹⁰⁾

0.37) (8)

(5.106

0.037)

(5.9

(Pye Unicam SP1100 infrared Spectro
photometer)

0.037)

: (8) ⁽⁹⁾

-4

100)

(6.253

15)

.(18)

(³

(³

(° 75-70)

(10 0.05)

(° 130-127)

.(%84)

.((15-10)

: (10) ⁽¹⁰⁾

-2

. (30) (° 95)

(24.5 0.1)

(4)

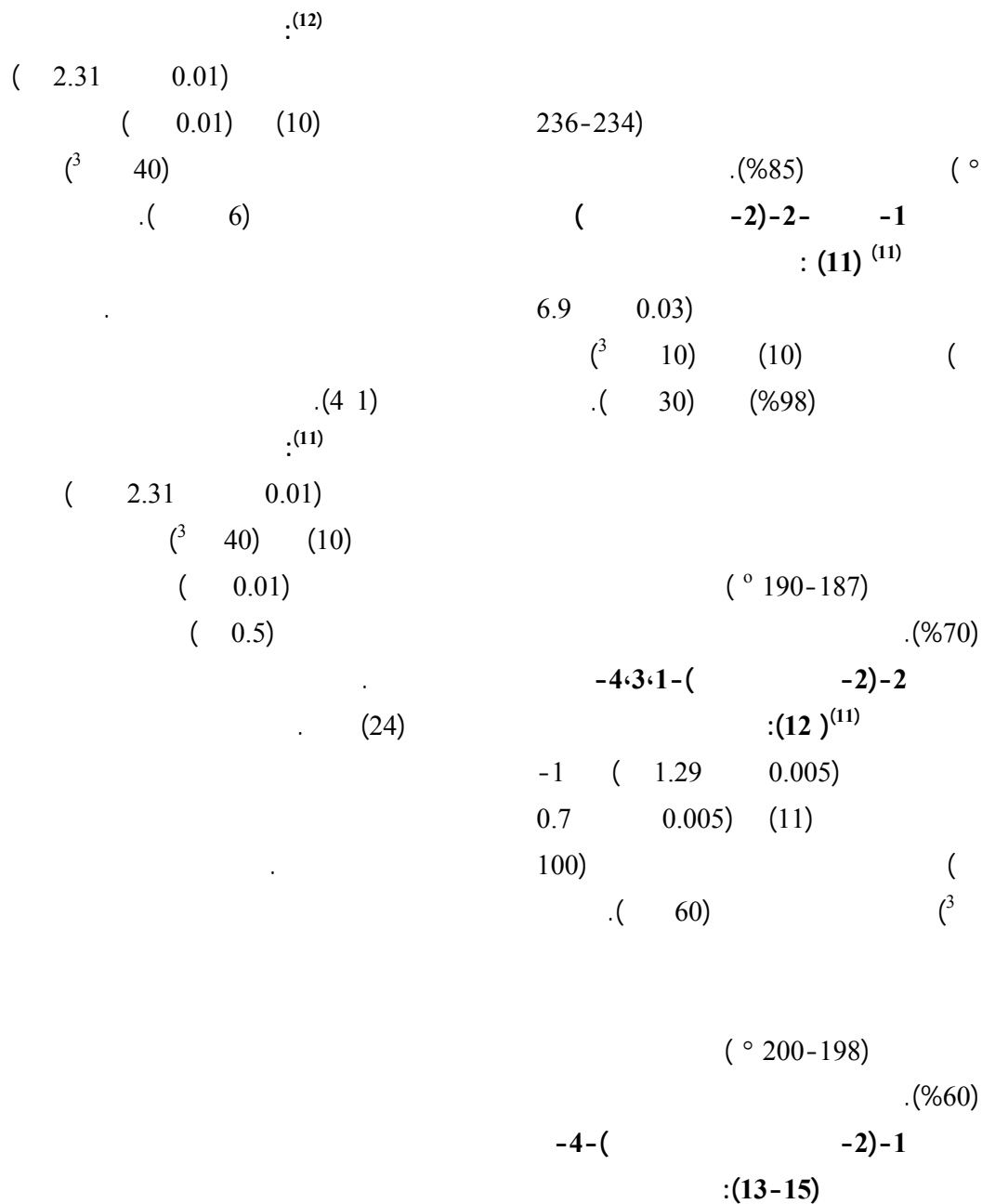
(° 65-60)

(³ 7.26 0.15) (9)

(³ 100) (%99)

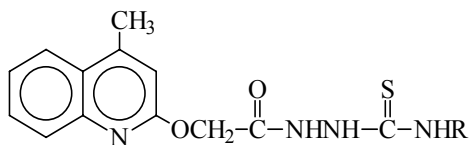
(%99)

.(10)



(13-15)

:(1)



Comp. No.	R	Colour	m.p. °C	Yield %
13	Ph-		204-208	81
14	CH ₃ -		224-227	74
15	C ₂ H ₅ -		178-181	84

.(4)

-2-(-2)-5
16-) (13) -4.3.1-

:(18)

(0.005)

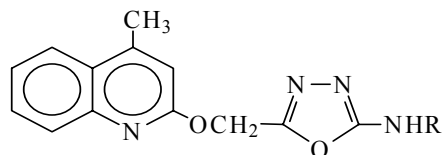
.(5 2)

(° 50) (13-15)
(1.2 0.0055)

(16-18)

-4.3.1

:(2)



Comp. No.	R	Colour	m.p. °C	Yield %
16	Ph-		180-183	60
17	CH ₃ -		240-242	64
18	C ₂ H ₅ -		164-167	45

(0.01)

- -2-(-2)-5
: (19-24) (14) -4.3.1

.(20-15)

(° 10)

.(60)

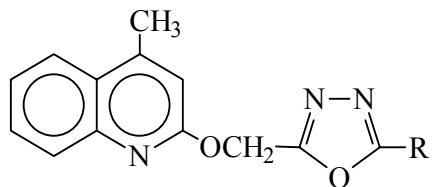
(2.31 0.01) (%85)

.(24)

(° 120) .(10)

(6 3)

(19-24) -4.3.1 -2 (3):



Comp. No.	R	Colour	m.p. °C	Yield %
19			194-196	75
20			174-176	80
21	CH ₂ Cl		188-190	85
22			182-185	71
23			198-201	65
24			202-204	70

-4.3.1-(-2)-2

:(26)⁽¹⁶⁾ -5-

(2.31 0.01)
(10)
3 100 0.56 0.01)
(.96)
(³ 12 0.2)
(6)
)
(

-4.3.1-(-2)-2

:(25)⁽¹⁵⁾ -5-

(23.1 0.1)
(³ 100) (10)
(1:1)
(9.8 0.1)
(³ 39.2)
(12)
(-)
(° 173-170)
(%70)

)

:(

(19) Bauer

(4) . (%75) (° 190-188)

- - -5-(-2)-2

Staphylococcus aureus : (27)⁽¹⁷⁾ -4.3.1

Escherichia coli Klebsiella (0.001)

Proteus mirabilis (0.2 0.00246) (26)

(Nutrient broth) (° 37) (° 20)

.(16-15) (° 37) (° 20)

(° 37) (° 20)

(Nutrient agar) (° 37) (° 20)

(L) . (%70) (° 203-200)

(30) (° 37) -4.3.1-(-2) -5.2

: (28)⁽¹⁸⁾

(° 37) (° 20)

0.0015) (%85)

(10) (0.34

(° 37) (° 20)

(9) (0.36 0.0015)

(DMSO) .(60) (° 120)

10) ((2)

.(16-15) (° 37) 227-224)

.(%70) (°

Staphylococcus (Streptomycin)

(Streptomycin) *aureus*

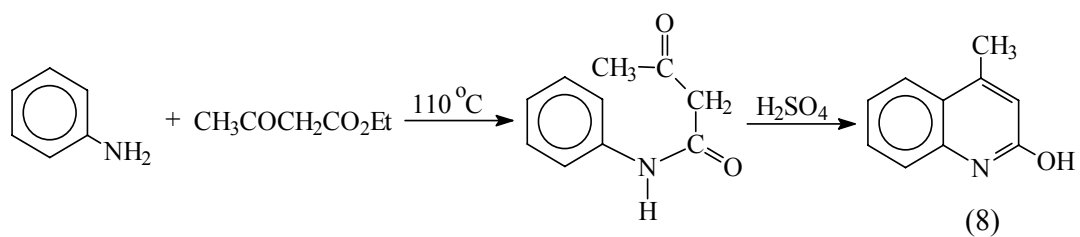
Escherichia (Tetracycline)

Kelbsiella Proteus mirabilis coli

(20)

-4

(-4)



(1- 3500)

. (OH)

(8)

(9)

1500)

(C=C)

I.R

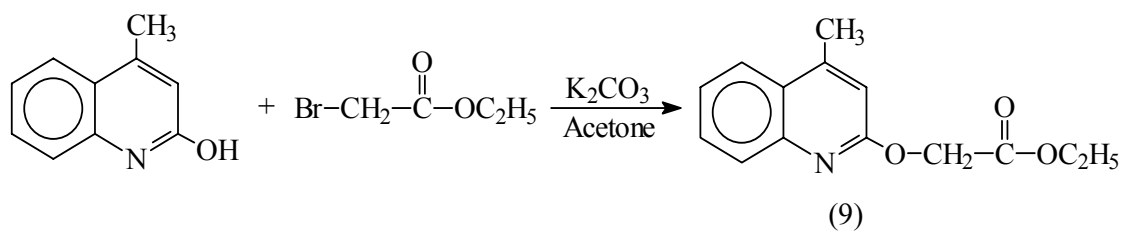
(1-

.(8)

-2- -4

(1- 1655)

. (C=N)



(9)

(1- 1260)

(C-O-C)

(21)

.(C=N)

(1- 1640)

(22)

(OH)

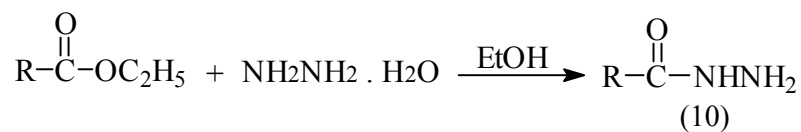
3500)

-4

(1- 1765-1740)

(1-

: (%99)



-1660)

(1⁻ 1680 (1⁻ 1680-1660)(1⁻ 1765-1740)(1⁻ 3600-3450)

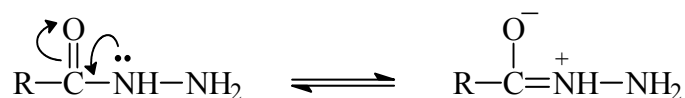
(C=O)

(NH)

(25)

(1⁻ 1640)

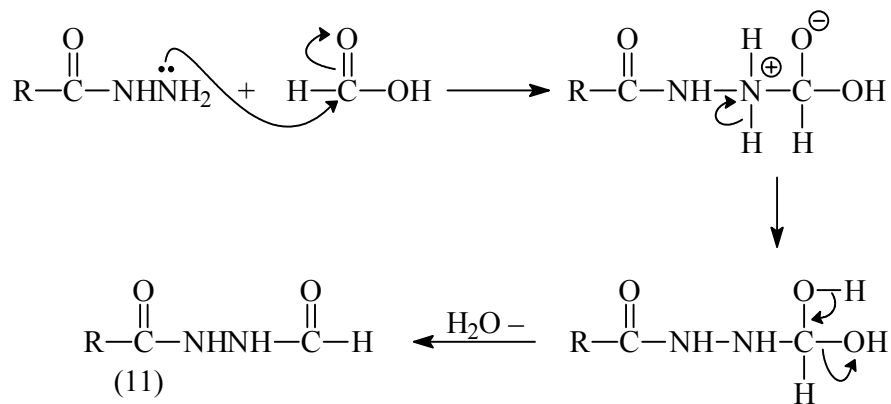
(23,24)(C=N)



:(11)

-1

:

.(1⁻ 1720)(1⁻ 3200)

.(NH)

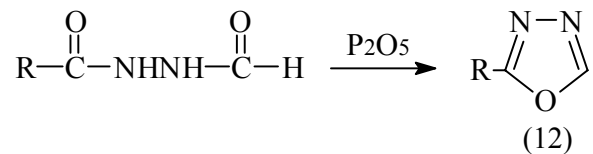
(C=O)

(1- 1680)

(12)

:

-1



1100)

(C-O-

(1-

(1- 1660)

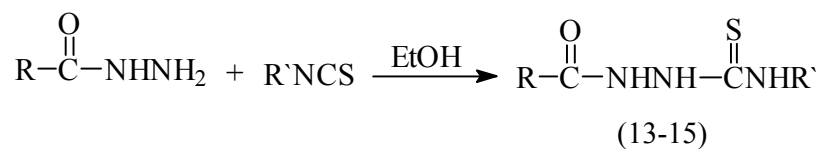
. C)

(C=N)

(13-15)

:

. (NH)



. (C=S)

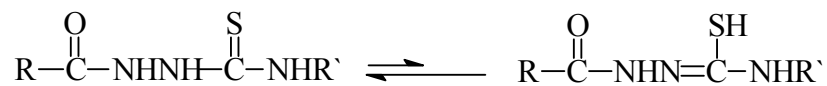
(1- 1710-1690)

(4) .(27)

(1- 3340-3200)

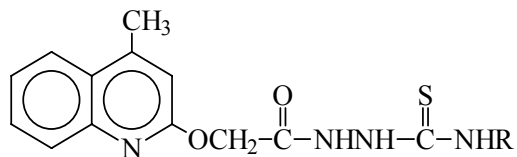
(1- 1220-1130)

(NH)



(13-15)

:(4)

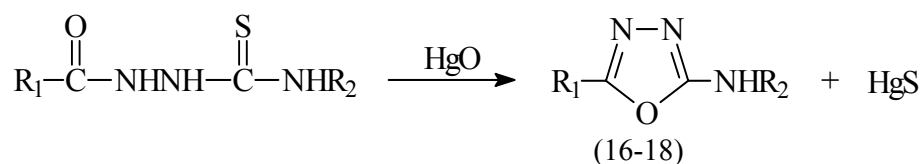


Comp. No.	R	I.R. (KBr) ν cm ⁻¹		
		N-H	C=O	C=S
13	Ph	3200	1710	1200
14	CH ₃	3340	1690	1130
15	C ₂ H ₅	3280	1700	1220

-5-

-1 4.3

:(16-18)



(C=N)

(1- 3380-3200)

.(5) (NH)

(C-O-C)

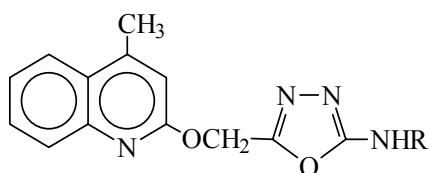
(1- 1260-1220)

(1- 1650-1620)

(16-18)

-4.3.1

:(5)

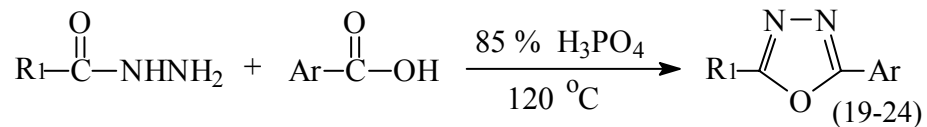


Comp. No.	R	I.R. (KBr) ν cm ⁻¹		
		C-O-C	C=N	N-H
16	Ph	1230	1630	3380
17	CH ₃	1260	1650	3200
18	C ₂ H ₅	1220	1620	3300

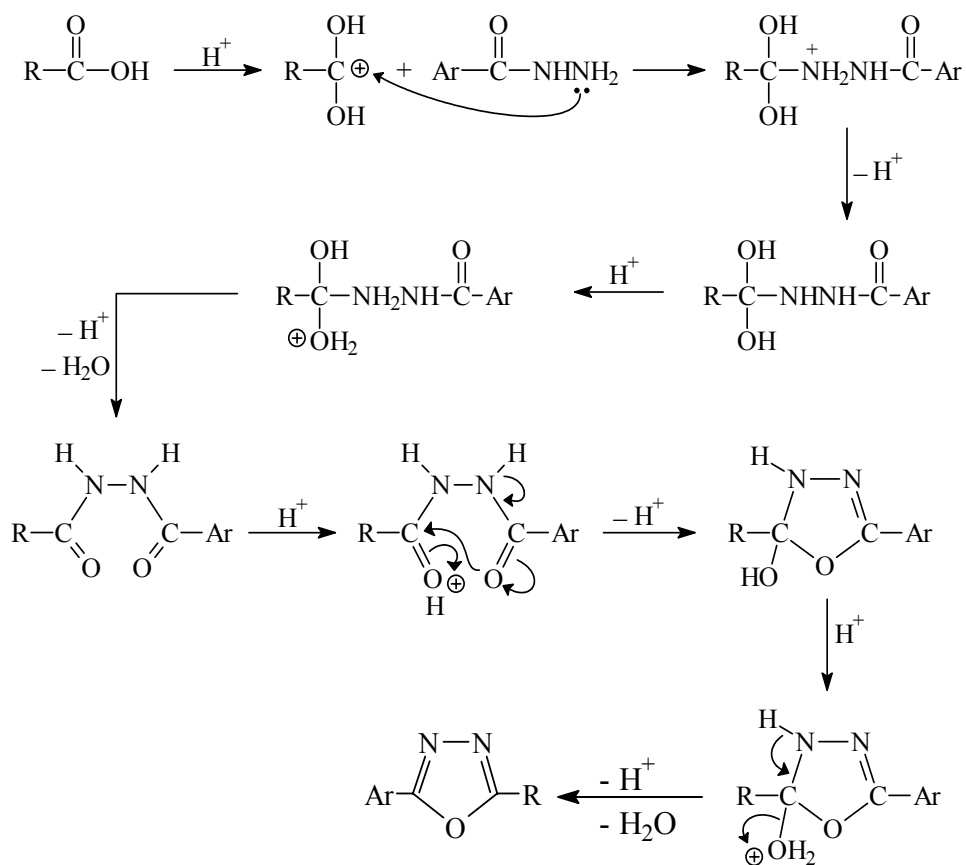
: (19-24)

-4.3.1

.(%85)



.(26)



(1- 1650-1620)

.C)

.(6) (C=N)

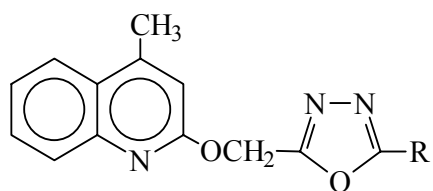
1130-1080)

(C-O-

(1-

(19-24)

:(6)



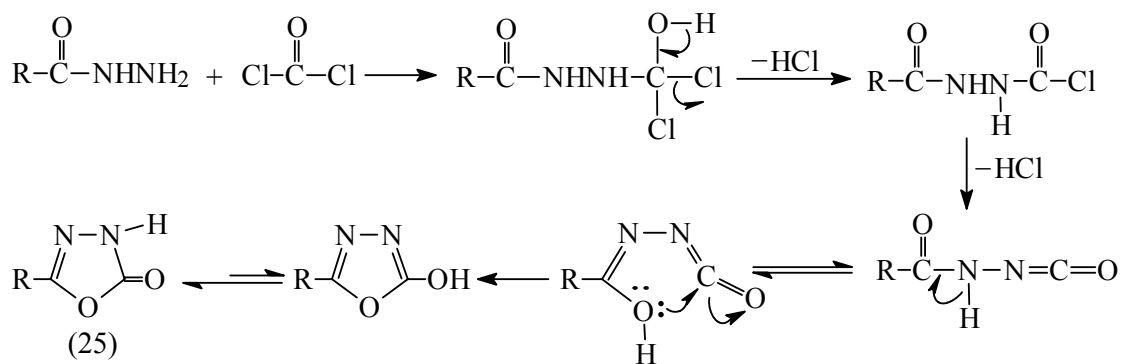
Comp. No.	R	I.R. (KBr) v cm-1	
		C-O-C	C=N
19		1080	1640
20		1120	1640
21	CH ₂ Cl	1110	1650
22		1130	1620
23		1095	1630
24		1110	1640

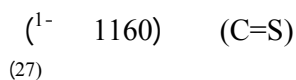
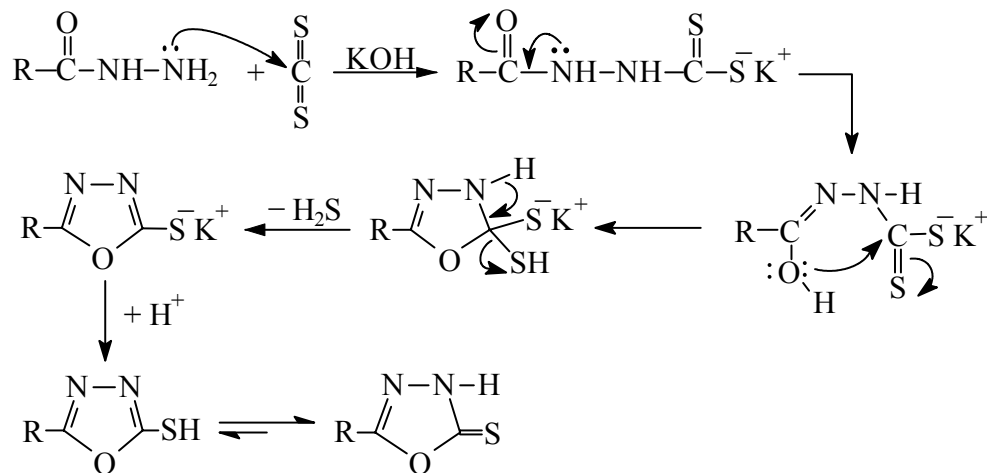
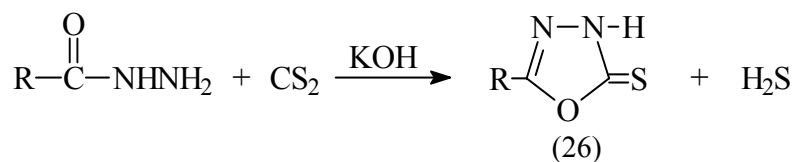
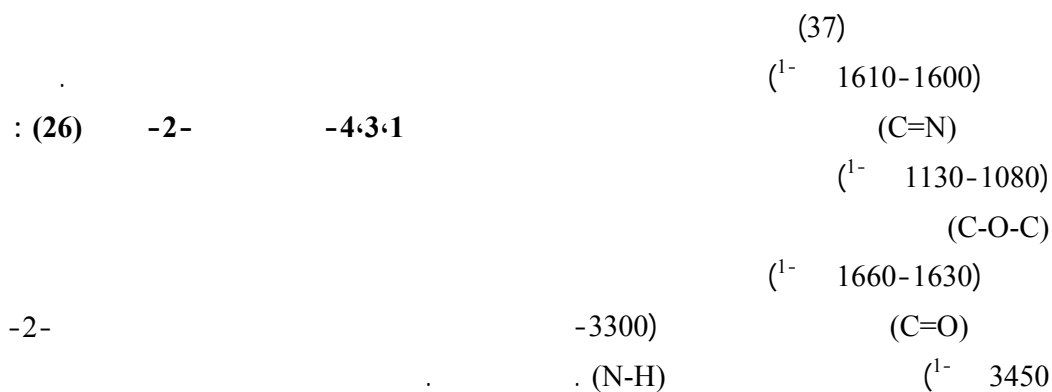
-4.3.1-(-2)-2

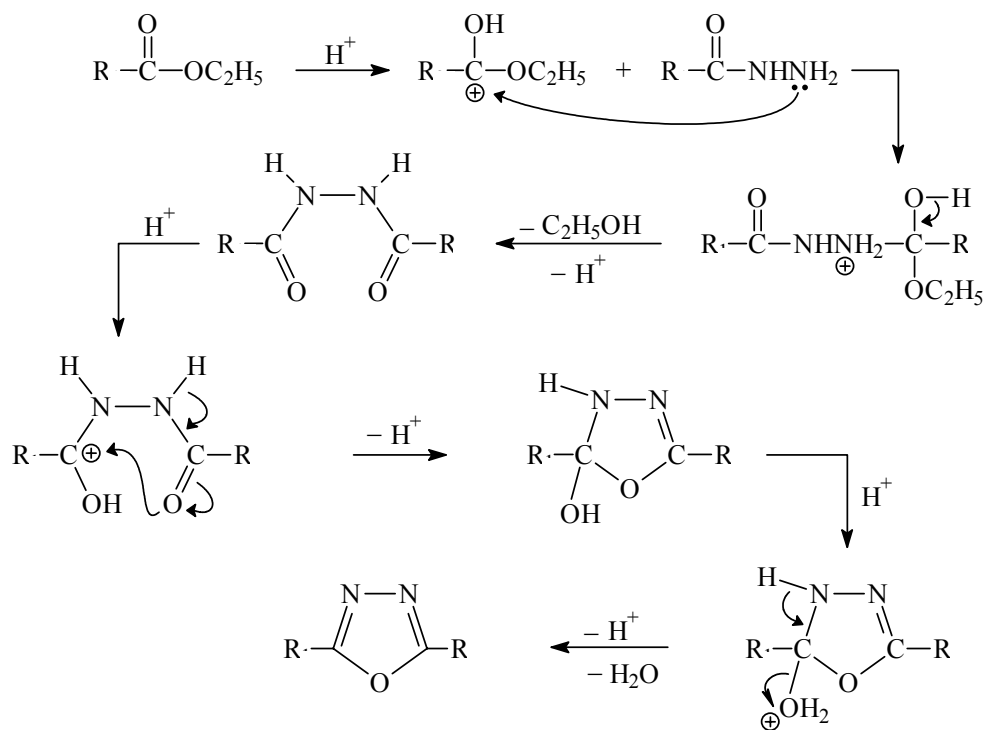
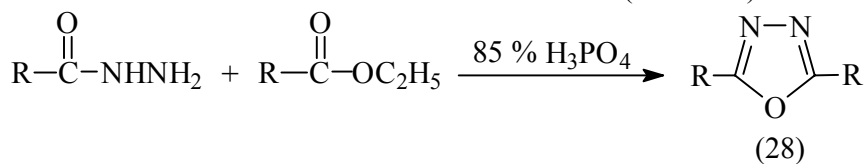
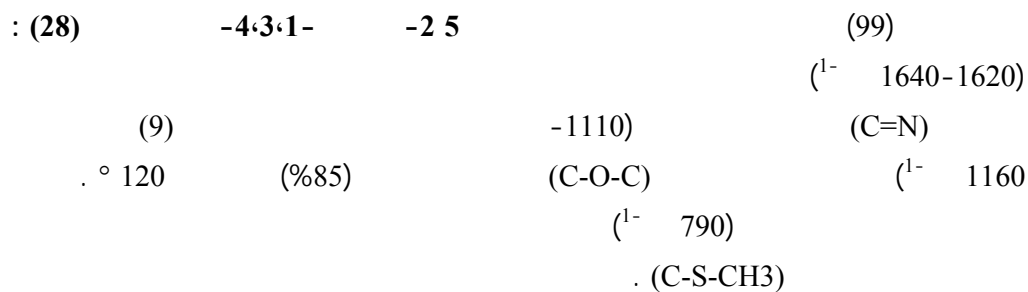
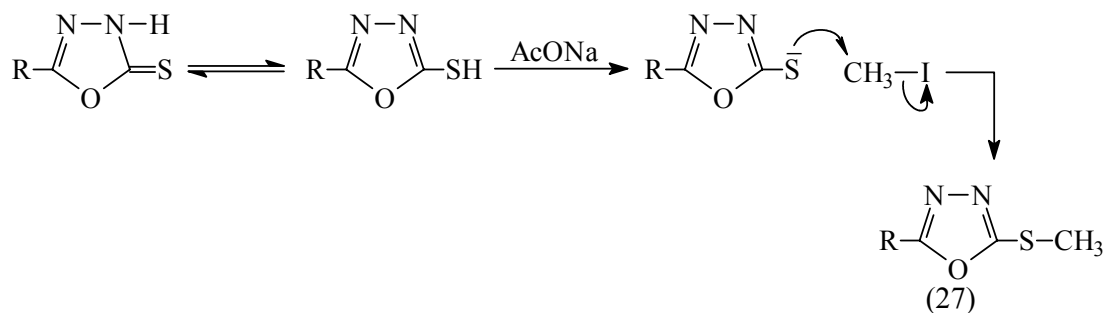
. -5-

-4.3.1

:(25) -5-







(18)

. (Disk diffusion method)

(7)

(28)

(NH)

-1050)

(1-

1660-1640)

(C=N)

(1- 1130)

(C-O-C)

:

.(9-8)

(19,20,28)

(Minimum Inhibitory Concentration)

: (MIC)

0.62, 1.25, 2.5, 5.0, 10.0 mg/disk

(

:(7)

Compound	Test organisms			
	Staph. aureus	Klebsiella	Proteus mirabilis	E. coli
19	S	MS	MS	R
20	MS	MS	R	R
28	R	R	R	R
Tetracycline	Control	13 mm		
Streptomycin		10 mm	13 mm	9 mm

.(6) :S

.(12-6) :MS

.(12) :R

Staphylococcus

:(8)

Comp. No.	Concentration (µg/disk)				
	0.62	1.25	2.5	5.0	10.0
19	S	R	R	S	MS
20	MS	R	R	MS	MS
28	R	R	R	R	R

Klebsiella

:(9)

Comp. No.	Concentration (µg/disk)				
	0.62	1.25	2.5	5.0	10.0
19	R	S	MS	R	MS
20	S	S	MS	MS	MS
28	R	R	R	R	R

Proteus mirabilis

:(10)

Comp. No.	Concentration (µg/disk)				
	0.62	1.25	2.5	5.0	10.0
19	R	R	S	MS	MS
20	R	R	R	R	R
28	R	R	R	R	R

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" (1986)