

/

**(NJC)**

(تاريخ القبول 2009/ 1 / 15)

(تاريخ الاستلام 2008 / 6 / 23)

	12	(2007 )
	(LDLC)	(TC)
(TG)	(HDLC)	(VLDLC)
	(LDLC)	
		(p<0.005)
		(p<0.16)
TG	VLDLC	HDL- C
	HDL/LDL	(p>0.05) p
		(p < 0.005)

**Abstract**

The purpose of this study was to evaluate the effect of Ramadan fasting on lipid level and blood sugar.

The study was performed on 46 healthy adult volunteers and was carried out in month of Ramadan (November2007) in Babylon city .Each volunteer has observed fasting for an average 12 hours a day .Blood samples were obtained from them on the month 1st and 4th week of Ramadan and were analyzed for total Cholesterol(TC),low-density lipoprotein cholesterol(LDL-C), very- low density lipoprotein cholesterol (VLDL- C), high - density lipoprotein cholesterol (HDL- C ), Triglyceride (TG) and blood sugar. The LDLC was significantly reduced at the end of fasting (p< 0.005) reducing in the average TC value was observed at the end fasting but the difference was not significant (p<0.16). There was anon significant rise in the HDL- C, TG ,VLDL- C, and blood sugar value at the end of fasting(p>0.05).While the HDL/ LDL ratio was shown a significant value (p< 0.005).

182

19-12  
(1)  
Apo- (2) Apo -B A  
(3.3-3.9 mmole )  
(5)  
(6)  
( uric acid)  
(3)  
(4) atherosclerosis  
-1  
oxford  
Apel-Japan  
memmer-Germany  
Hepatic gluconeogenesis  
(5 mM)

-2

1-2

(46)

.505 nm ( n = 21)

( 30 19)

HDLc :HDL 18 ) ( n = 25 )

bioMerieux kit France . ( 30

2-2

LDL , VLDL

3ml

.HDL 10

4-4 37 c

:LDL

ultra 3000

centerfugation

- 20 c

(7)

LDL : -3

(2007 )

95% 12

LDL

5-4

VLDL :VLDL

-4

5 : (TC) 1-4

. 0.2 g/dl TG

6- 4 bioMerieux kit

france

.Merk kit Germany . 500 nm

:TG 2-4

bioMerieux kit france

Mean value  
standard error  
SPSS(11)  
t  
p<0.05

(2) (1)

(n=25) (1)

Range					Range					
<P*	S.E	Upper	lower	Mean±SD	S.E	upper	lower	Mean±SD	المتغيرات mmole/l	
<0.16	0.11	4.65	3.65	3.87±0.18	0.109	4.69	3.27	3.99±0.10	TC	
<0.28	0.29	1.45	1.21	1.31±0.03	0.066	1.33	0.89	1.32±0.01	TG	
<0.97	0.14	1.17	0.99	1.21±0.04	0.05	1.08	0.68	0.85±0.02	HDLC	
<0.005	0.10	2.85	0.10	0.11±0.05	0.39	3.08	0.58	0.72±0.08	LDLC	
<0.79	0.05	0.93	0.31	0.83±0.09	0.01	0.61	0.41	0.50±0.08	VLDLc	
<0.74	0.27	5.61	2.77	5.11±0.23	0.25	5.58	4.17	4.85±0.11	Blood Sugar	
<0.004	0.01	1.08	0.99	11.2±0.8	0.01	1.71	1.41	1.18±0.25	HDL/LDL	

\*P &lt; 0.005 ، \*\*p &lt; 0.004

(n=21)

(2)

Range القيم في الأسبوع الرابع					Range القيم في الأسبوع الأول					
<P*	S.E	upper	lower	Mean ± SD	S.E	upper	lower	Mean ±SD	المتغيرات mmole/l	
<0.01	0.08	3.63	0.89	1.89±0.15	0.09	3.71	0.93	1.89±0.08	TC	
<0.03	0.05	1.11	0.71	0.79±0.08	0.03	0.81	0.75	0.75±0.01	TG	
<0.75	0.07	0.97	0.39	0.59±0.19	0.05	0.65	0.35	0.42±0.15	HDLC	
<0.003	0.07	1.39	0.18	0.26±0.04	0.01	2.57	0.91	1.80±0.09	LDLC	
<0.91	0.03	0.39	0.25	0.64±0.19	0.02	0.41	0.28	0.48±0.07	VLDLc	
<0.09	0.06	2.41	0.97	5.31±0.18	0.01	4.70	1.17	5.20±0.09	Blood Sugar	
<0.005	0.10	2.15	0.85	2.2±4.75	0.09	0.97	0.35	0.23±1.66	HDL/LDL	

\*\*\*P &lt; 0.003 ، \*\*\*\*p &lt; 0.005

( 0.79± 0.08 mM)

TG

(4)

( )

HDL

HDL

( 0.85±0.02 mM )

( 1.21±0.04 mM)

(0.42 ±0.15 mM) HDL

(0.59 ± 0.19 mM)

(8) ATP

( 1.18± 0.25 mM ) LDL HDL

TG

( 1.18)

TG

(11)

( 1.32± 0.01 mM)

( p< 0.004 )

(1.31± 0.03 mM)

(9.5)

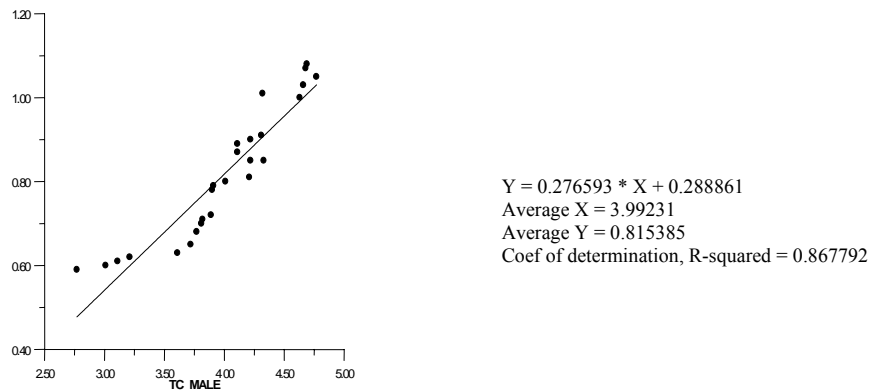
(0.75± 0.01 mM) TG

( 2 ) HDL HDL LDL  
 HDL TC (0.233)  
 0.27 ,r =-0.86 ( 1 ) (2.2)  
 (a=0.28,b=  
 (a=0.097,b=0.356,r=0.49) (9.5)  
 .(P <0.005)  
 r

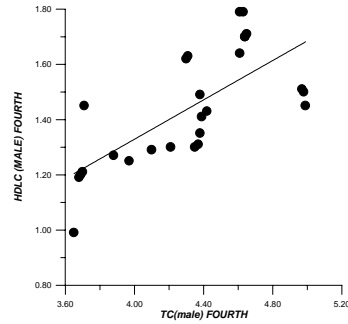
Risk Factor

HDL ( )  
 LDL HDL  
 (9)  
 TC ( 1-8 )  
 HDL  
 (a,b) (LDL HDL)

(TC)



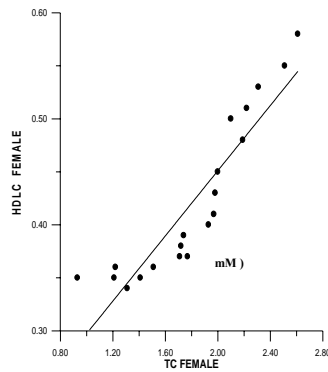
الشكل رقم (1) يمثل علاقة تراكيز كل من الكوليسترول الكلي (TC) مع تراكيز (HDL) للذكور (الأسبوع الأول)



$$Y = 0.356515 * X + 0.0970972$$

Average X = 4.31577  
Average Y = 1.44154  
Coef of determination, R-squared = 0.496321

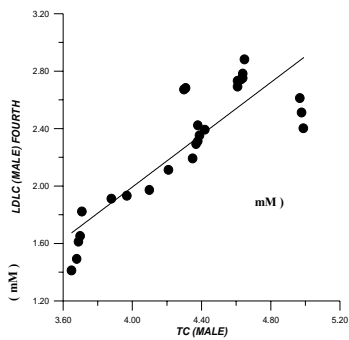
شكل رقم (2) يمثل علاقة تراكيز كل من الكولسترول الكلي (TC) مع تراكيز (HDL) للذكور (الاسبوع الرابع )



$$Y = 0.153708 * X + 0.143636$$

Average X = 1.8175  
Average Y = 0.423  
Coef of determination, R-squared = 0.83635

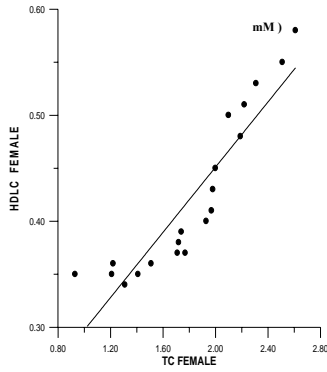
( ) LDLC TC (3)



$$Y = 0.910261 * X + 1.64809$$

Average X = 4.31577  
Average Y = 2.28038  
Coef of determination, R-squared = 0.746782

( ) LDL TC) 4



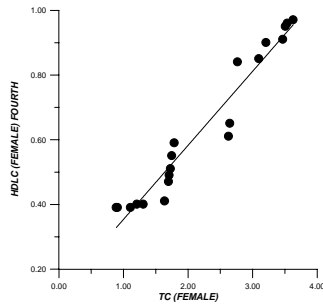
$Y = 0.153708 * X + 0.143636$   
 Average X = 1.8175  
 Average Y = 0.423  
 Coef of determination, R-squared = 0.83635

**HDL-C**

**TC**

**(5)**

( )



$Y = 0.228856 * X + 0.125042$   
 Average X = 2.213  
 Average Y = 0.6315  
 Coef of determination, R-squared = 0.945743

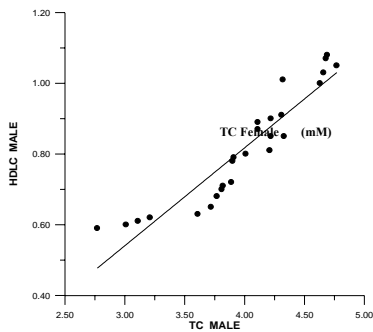
( )

**HDL**

**TC**

)

**(6)**



$Y = 1.14478 * X + 0.280141$   
 Average X = 1.8175  
 Average Y = 1.8005  
 Coef of determination, R-squared = 0.927992

( mM )

( )

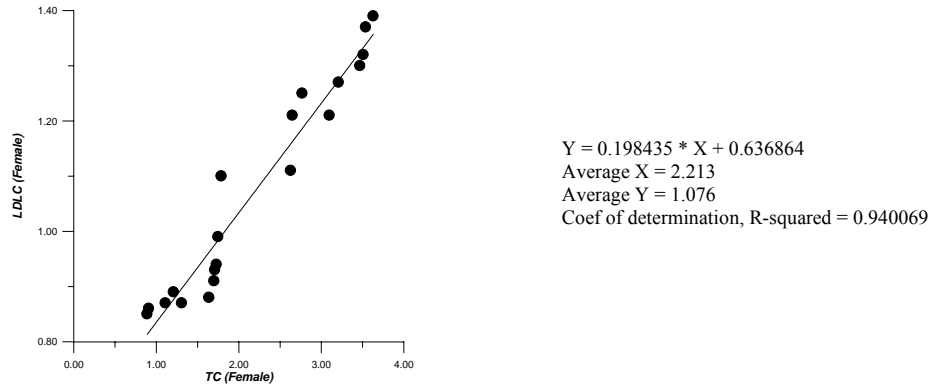
**LDL**

**TC**

)

**(7)**





( ) LDL TC (8)

(Acetyl CoA)

( <P 0.005 )

( 0.72±0.08 )

(0.11±0.05)

(1.80±0.09) LDL

( 0.26±0.04 )

:

-1

30-40%

(4)

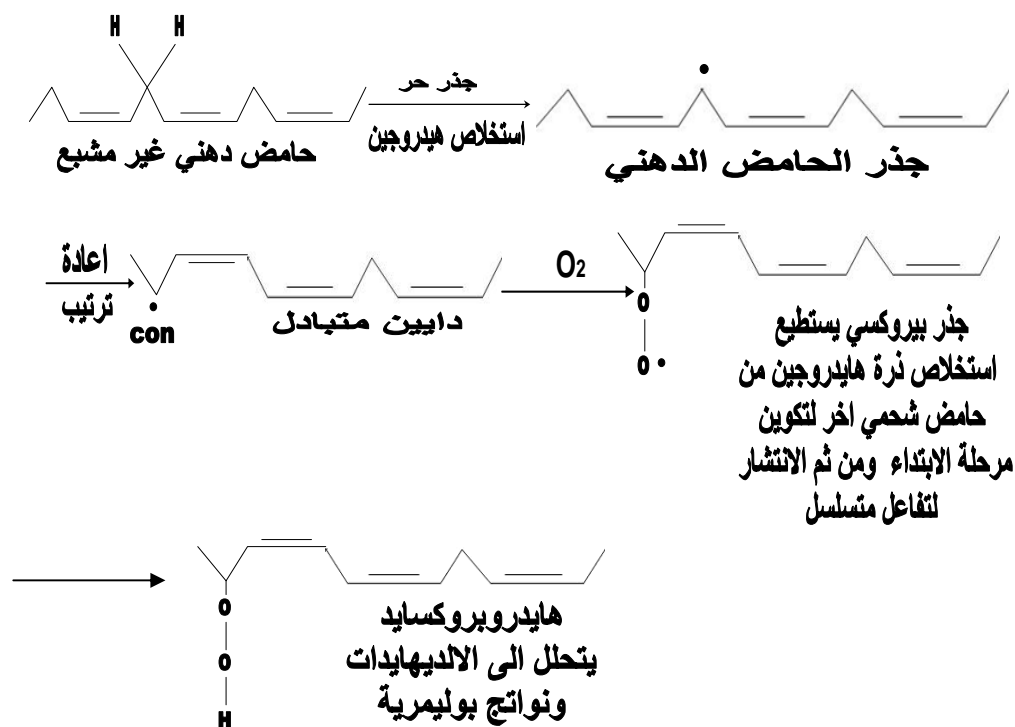
(5)

-2

1.300 mg

:

600				-1
				-2
4636	Apo-B100			-3
	(11)			
LDL	)		800	
	(linoleic			
	ox- LDL	LDL		
	(12)	LDL		
ox- LDL	LDL			
		(10)		
		Macromolecule	LDL	
		ApoB		
(13)		(1.019-1.063 Kg/L)		
		1600		
		170		
		700		



## References

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ox -LDL

(14)

(Risk Factor)

(9)

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