

دراسة تأثير دعائم التقييد في ثباتية انزيم اليوريز المنقى من بذور الحنظل *Citrullus colocynthis*

/ / / /

(NJC)

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الخلاصه

7.5 181 V_{max} (K_m) 225 / 90 %20 8 50 %50 %80 %89 50 70 80

Abstract

This study revealed that urease was immobilized by entrapment in gelatin and calcium alginate, the ratios of immobilization were 89% and 80% respectively. The result of immobilized urease characterization showed that the enzyme retained its original activity when it was incubated at 70 °C for 50 minutes. The maximum enzyme activity of immobilized enzyme was 80 °C and the optimum pH of activity was 7.5.

The study revealed that the K_m and V_{max} of the immobilized enzyme were 181 mM and 225 mM/Min. respectively, when the urea was used as a substrate.

As for the stability of storage for free and immobilized enzyme, the study showed that the immobilized enzyme by gelatin lost 20% of its activity after 90 days from keeping in phosphate buffer 50 mM, pH 8 at 4 °C in comparison with free enzyme which lost 50% under the same condition. The enzyme immobilized by gelatin retained its original activity till the tenth use while the enzyme immobilized by calcium alginate retained its original activity till the fourth use.

(Urea amidohydrolase

)

EC.3.5.1.5)

(1

Immobilized enzyme

Fungi

(8)1971 Katchalski-Katzir

(3 2) Carbamate

(9)

10^{14}

Alginate

Kappa-

-

Magnetite

Carrageenan

DEAE-Cellulose

CMC-Cellulose

Activated carbon

GM-Sephadex

Nitrocellulose fiber

(Amberlite XE-97

(11 10)

(5)

Jack

(12) -;

70

(6)

Sumner

bean

-

Adsorption

-

Covalent bonding

(7)1995

Solid state structure

Cross-linking

-

Entrapment and

-

Encapsulation

Imprison

3

(Km)

(Vmax)

.Lineweaver-Burk plot

-1)

50
(10-4)
50
(6-4)
50
(8-6.5)
50 Tris
(10-8.5)

(2-1)

500)

(
50
6-4

(90-20)

50
Tris 8-6.5

10-8.5

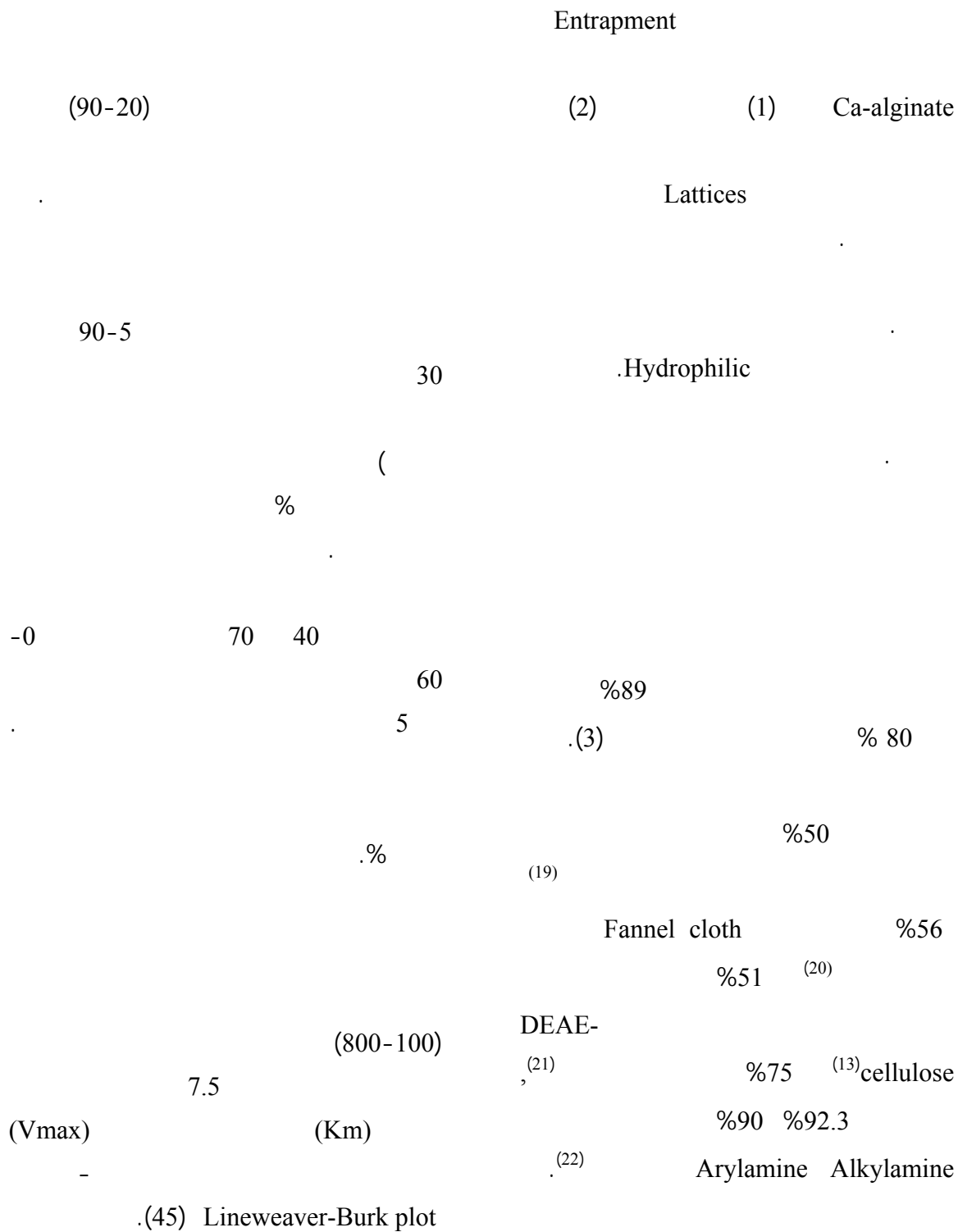
50

(2-1)

70 40

60-0

(%)



%89

Mass transfer resistance

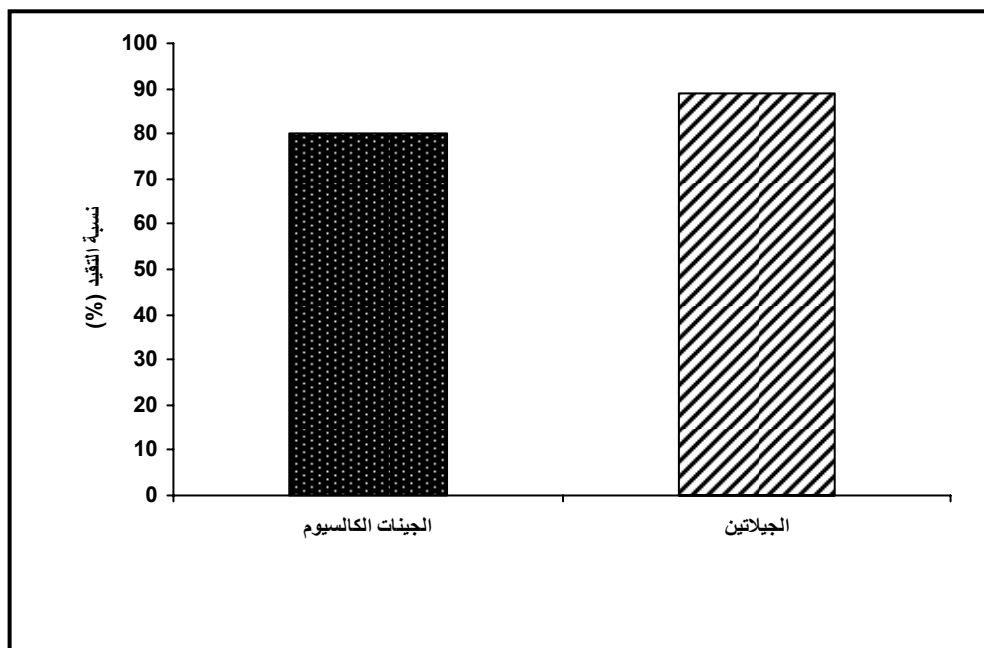
(23)



:(1)

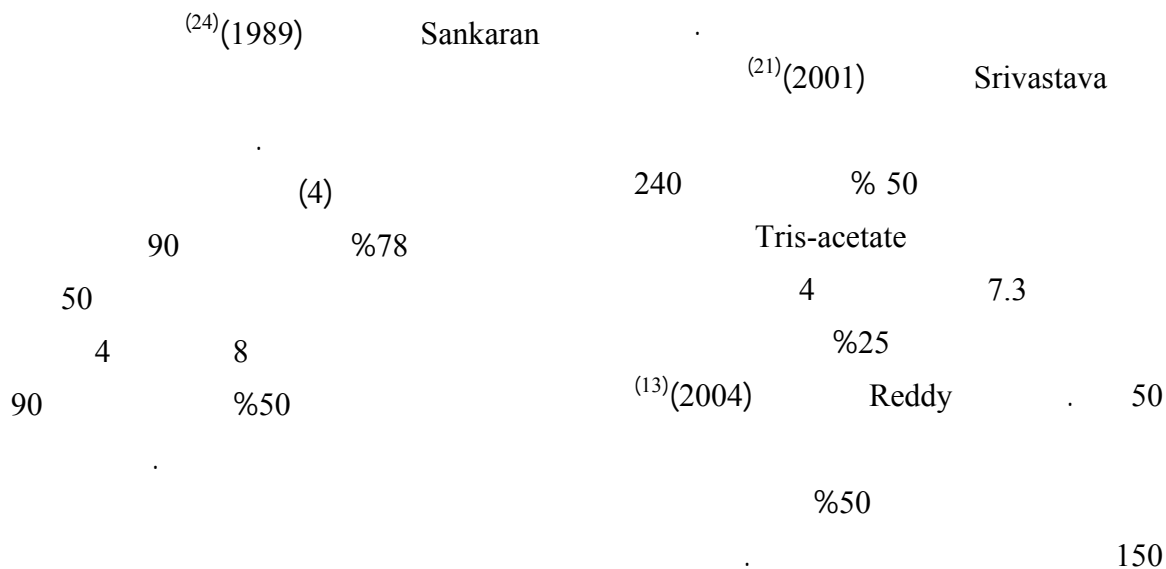


:(2)

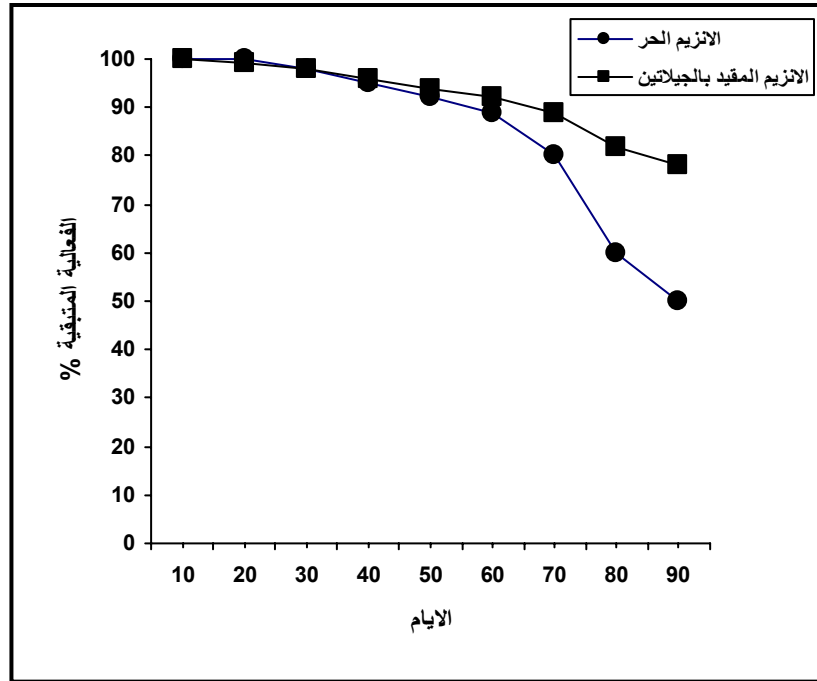


(3):

Coupling



Fannel 4 70
 Alginate cloth 0.05 Tris-acetate
 75 70 %50 Alkylamine 7.0 6.8
 Reddy (19,20) Arylamine
 (15)(2006b) Kayastha %90
 %17 %15 7.3



) : (4)

. 4 90 (8)

30

24

(5)

%67

(25)(2006)

Kara

(C-A PEG)

P(AAm-co-AA)/carrageenan)

(21)(2001)

Srivastava

%89 %55 Gluronic acid

(5)

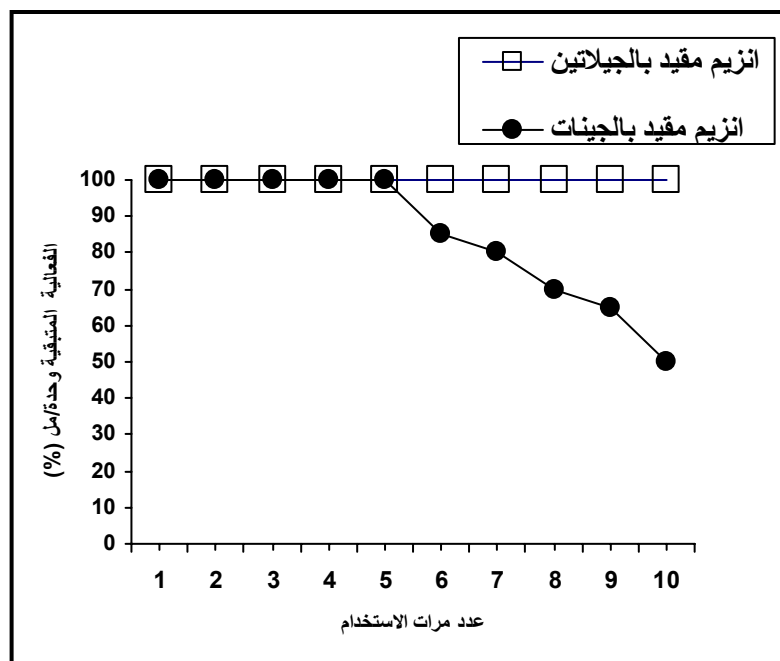
%50

(48)

%55

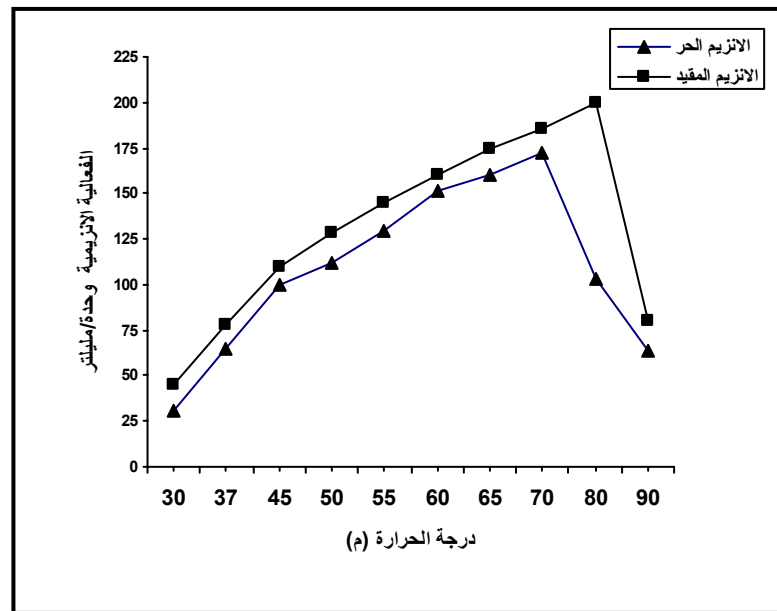
(49)

%20



(5):

		Protein polymer	(21)
			.
	(26)		Membrane-bound form
	90-25	Kennedy	(28)
			(29)(1987)
	70		
	/ 160	Bulk	
60			.solution
(6)	90		/
		(27)(1995) Jahns	
	<i>Sporobolomyces reseus</i>		.
	70		
		65 (CMC/Alg)	/
		75 (30)	50
		(31)	Chitosan
(6)		(15)(2006b) Kayastha	Reddy
	80		77
	. 70		
		Srivastava	(32)Chitosan
			(21)(2001)
		. 45	65



:(6)

40

.(7)

60

%6

:

deamination

70

.(33)

.(8)

30

%40

15

Cross-linking

70

.50

50

%85

15

70

Conformation

(28)

Reddy

(22,34,35,36)

(15)(2006b) Kayastha

%78

77

15

Alkylamine

(27)(1995) Jahns

%98

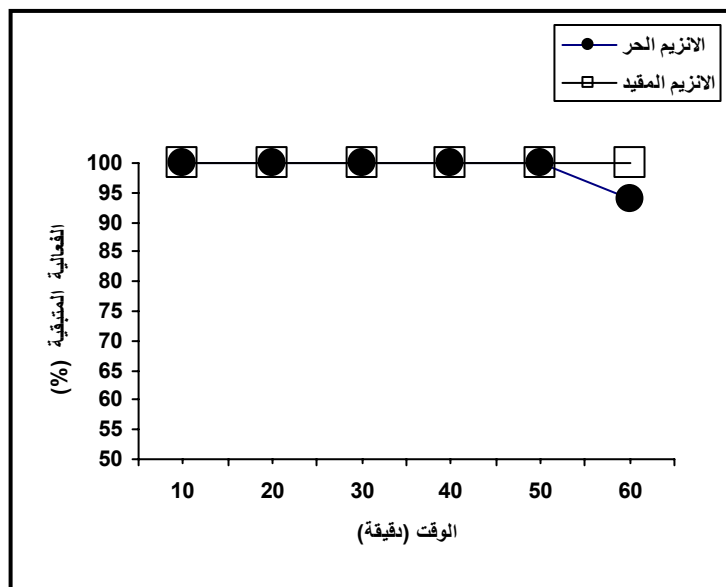
%96

Arylamine

15

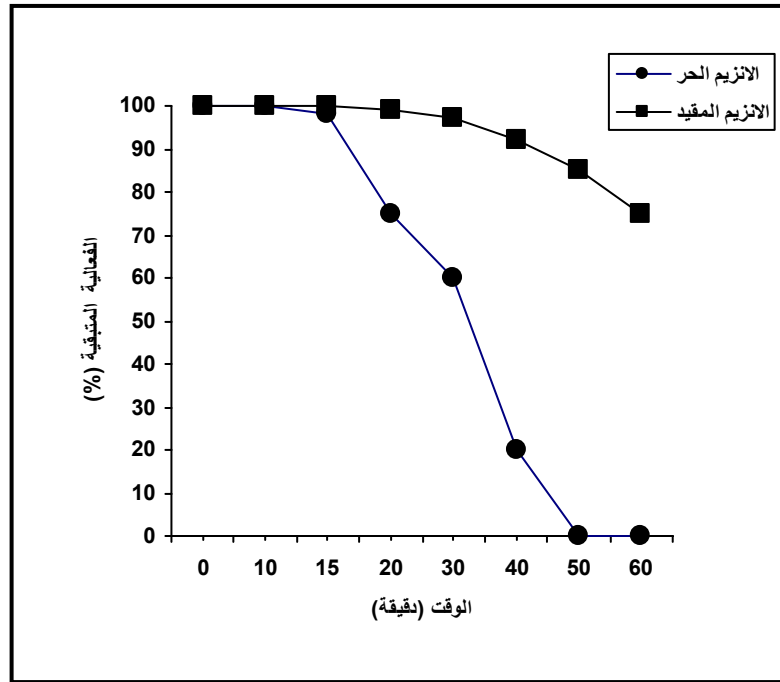
Sporobolomyces roseus

77



(7):

40



(8)

70

(37,38)

(10-4)

8-6

(9)

(40 39 2)

7.5 8

8

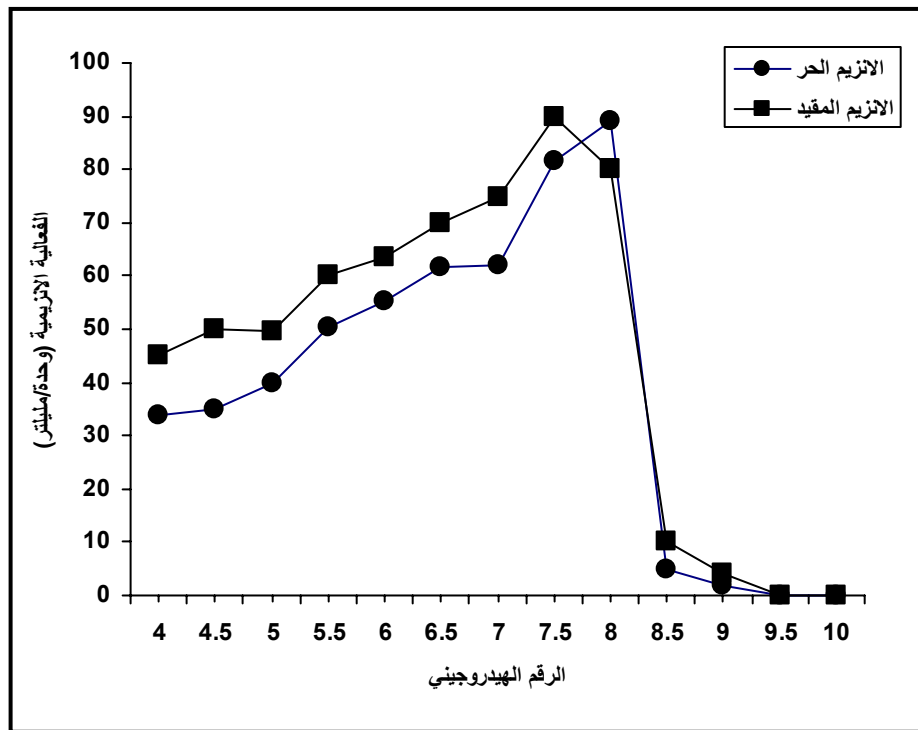
(50) 8

C.vulgaris

.5.5-4

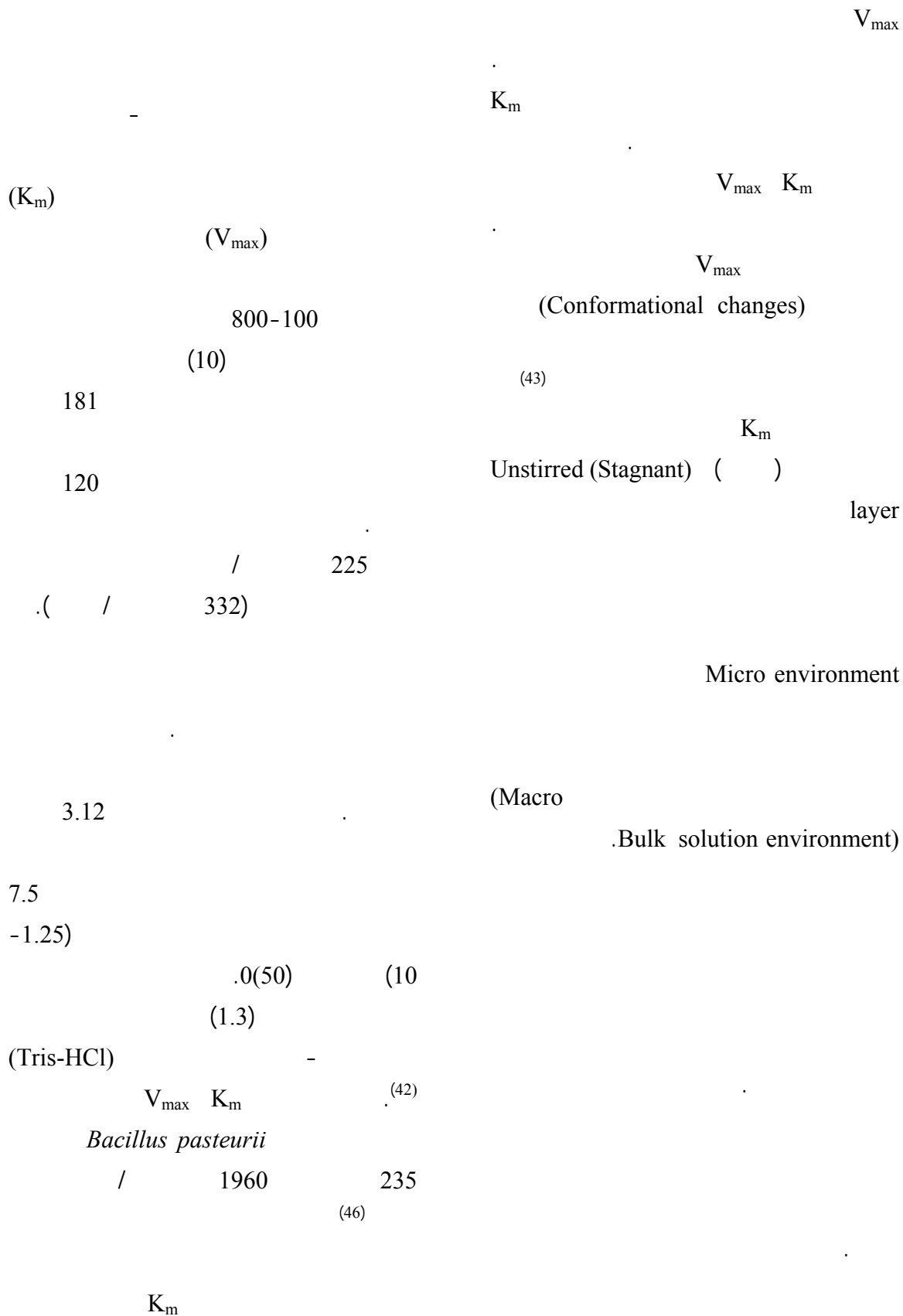
(49)

(35,41) 8.5
 (32) Chitosan
 7.3 (14) 7
 6.8
 6.5 (13)
 7 6.8 (21)
 (15) Arylamine Alkylamine
 Shifts
 Ion-exchange textile (28)
 7.6

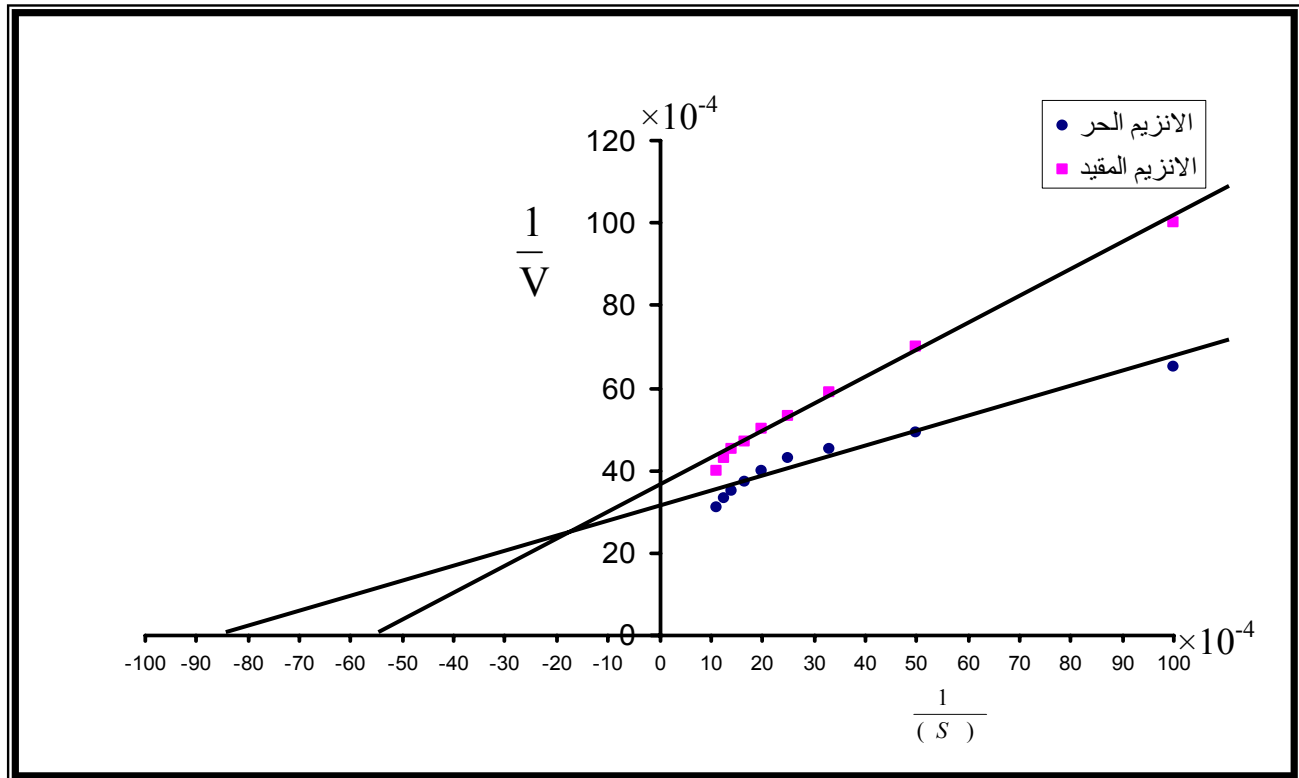


:(9)

.Citrullus colocynthis



(33) and (32) (K_m) K_m Das Guibault K_m (44)(1970)
 K_m (2001) Srivastava K_m
 .Polyacrylamide gel
 Chitosan



:(10)

.Lineweaver Burk plot

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