

تحضير قطب انتقائي لأيون النيكل الثنائي بالاعتماد على المادة الفعالة
Dibenzo-18-Crown-6 باستخدام بوليمر PVC

/ /

(NJC)

(2005/ 6/ 22)

(2005/ 1 / 18)

| | | |
|-------------------------|-----------|--|
| DB18C6 | (Ni) | |
| (DBPH) | (PVC) | (Di-n- butyl Phthalate) |
| (Ni ⁺² (II)) | | |
| | (0.9976) | / (1x10 ⁻¹ - 1x10 ⁻⁸) |
| 1.899% RSD% | 1.221 % | (29 mV/decade) |
| | | / 5 x 10 ⁻⁸ |
| pH | | ^{pot} K _{i,j} |
| | (46 - 10) | (8 - 2) |
| | 24 | 25 |

Abstract

A Nickel (II) ion- selective electrode was prepared; depend on the active material DB18C6 as a sensor, deposited in poly vinyl chloride PVC polymer, and using (DBPH) as a plastizier substance, in membrane.

The behavior and characteristics properties of this electrode have been studied.

The calibration linear range was (1x10⁻¹-1x10⁻⁸) mol/ L nickel with a correlation coefficient of (0.9976) relative standard error of 1.221 % and a relative standard deviation of 1.899 %.

The linearity slop is equal to 29 mV/decade with a detection limit of 5 x 10⁻⁸ mol/ L.

The selectivity coefficient ^{pot}K_{i,j} of the electrode was calculated, in the presence of some interferences cations .

It was found that the electrode response in the pH range of (2-8), with response time of (10- 48) sec. for different concentrations at 25C^o, the electrode lifetime was found to be 24 days , the effect of using different plasticizer substances was alsostudied.

$$E = E^{\circ} + (0.0591/z) \text{Log} [\text{Ni}^{+2}] \quad (10)$$

(ISEs)
(Ion Selective – electrodes)

PVC (DB18C6)
, DBPH (Wilhmost-Ostwald)
(1890)
(2)

(pH) -1 (3)
(E mV)
pH-meter Knick-Digital (pH-meter)
England.

-2
Calomel Reference Electrode,
Gallinkamp, USA. (5 4)

-3
Silver-Silver chloride Electrode. (Simon) (Scholer)
(1966)

-4
IE-Electrode , Orion Research-
USA.

-5 محرك مغناطيسي
Magnetic Stirrer, Gallinkamp (Eisenman)
England. (6)

-6 ميزان حساس
Sensitive Balance, Sortoris,
W.Germany. (7 6)(Pederson)

(Fluka) (Aldrich) (Merck)

2 1

(E)

(1)

| | | |
|-------|--|-----------------------------|
| 98% | DB18C6 | di-benzo-18-crown-6 |
| 99.5% | $((\text{CH}_2 - \text{CHCl})_2)_n$ | Poly vinyl chloride |
| 99.5% | $\text{C}_4\text{H}_8\text{O}$ | Tetra hydro furan |
| 99% | $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{27}\text{O}_4\text{P}$ | Tri-n-butyl phosphate |
| 98% | $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{39}\text{O}_3\text{P}$ | di-n-octyl phenyl phosphate |
| 98% | $\text{C}_3\text{H}_6\text{O}$ | Acetone |
| 98% | $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_7\text{Cl}$ | 1-chloro-naphthalene |

(2)

(2)

| الوزن غم/100مل | التركيز مول/لتر | المادة |
|----------------|-----------------|--|
| 2.3600 | 0.1 | Ni $\text{Cl}_2 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$ |
| 2.9100 | 0.1 | Co $(\text{NO}_3)_2 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$ |
| 3.4000 | 0.1 | Hg $(\text{NO}_3)_2 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ |
| 3.4100 | 0.1 | Cu $(\text{NO}_3)_2 \cdot 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$ |
| 3.0800 | 0.1 | Cd $(\text{NO}_3)_2 \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$ |
| 2.7000 | 0.1 | Fe $\text{SO}_4 \cdot 7\text{H}_2\text{O}$ |
| 2.6000 | 0.1 | Ba $(\text{NO}_3)_2$ |
| 1.5000 | 0.1 | Sr Cl_2 |
| 1.9000 | 0.1 | Mn $\text{Cl}_2 \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$ |
| 2.3000 | 0.1 | Ca $(\text{NO}_3)_2 \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$ |
| 2.2000 | 0.1 | Sn $\text{Cl}_2 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$ |
| 2.5000 | 0.1 | Mg $(\text{NO}_3)_2 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$ |
| 1.6000 | 0.1 | Fe Cl_3 |
| 3.3000 | 0.1 | Pb $(\text{NO}_3)_2$ |
| 1.5300 | 0.1 | Ag NO_3 |
| 2.9700 | 0.1 | Zn $(\text{NO}_3)_2 \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$ |
| 2.1000 | 0.1 | $(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{V}_2\text{O}_5$ |
| 2.9300 | 0.1 | Na_2WO_4 |
| 1.2000 | 0.1 | Ti O_4 |
| 1.9600 | 0.1 | As $_2\text{O}_3$ |
| 2.8000 | 0.1 | $\text{K}_2\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7$ |
| 3.1000 | 0.1 | Cr $(\text{SO}_4)_2 \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$ |
| 1.9500 | 0.1 | $(\text{NH}_4)_2 \cdot \text{MoO}_4$ |
| 2.1200 | 0.1 | Al $(\text{NO}_3)_3$ |
| 0.8000 | 0.1 | NH $_4\text{Cl}$ |
| 1.6700 | 0.1 | Cs Cl |
| 0.8500 | 0.1 | Na NO_3 |
| 1.0100 | 0.1 | K NO_3 |

()

(17)

0.003

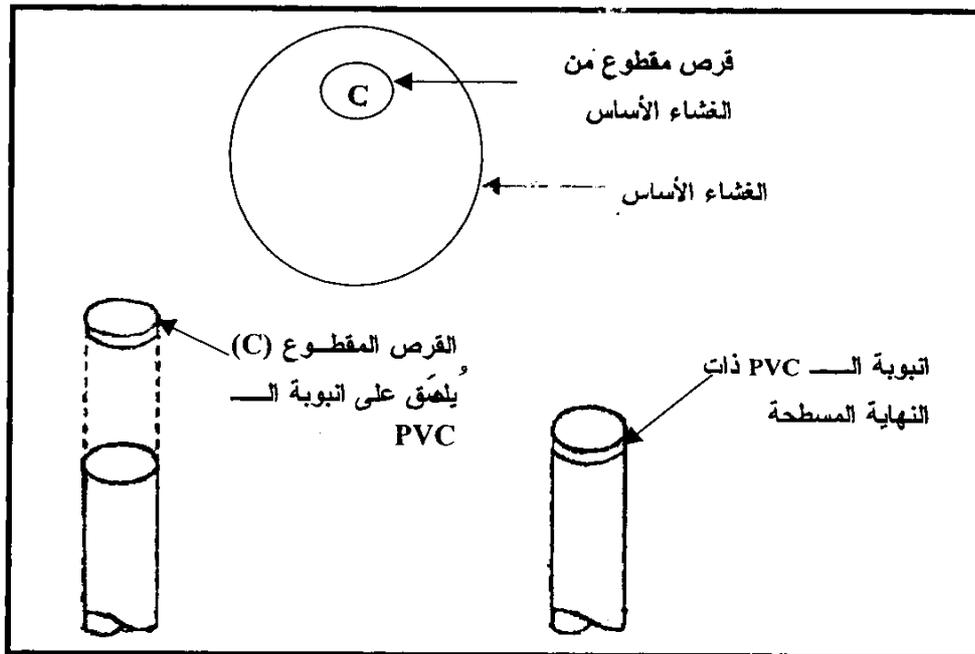
0.25

(DB18C6)

0.005

, (Mixed Method)

(25) 0.17 (DBPH)
 (PVC)
 (THF)
 (11) (8-7)
 / (0.1) (35-30)
 THF PVC (48)
 Disc
 Cork Borer
 PVC ()
 (0.5 - 0.1)
 Ag/AgCl (12)
 PVC
 (1)

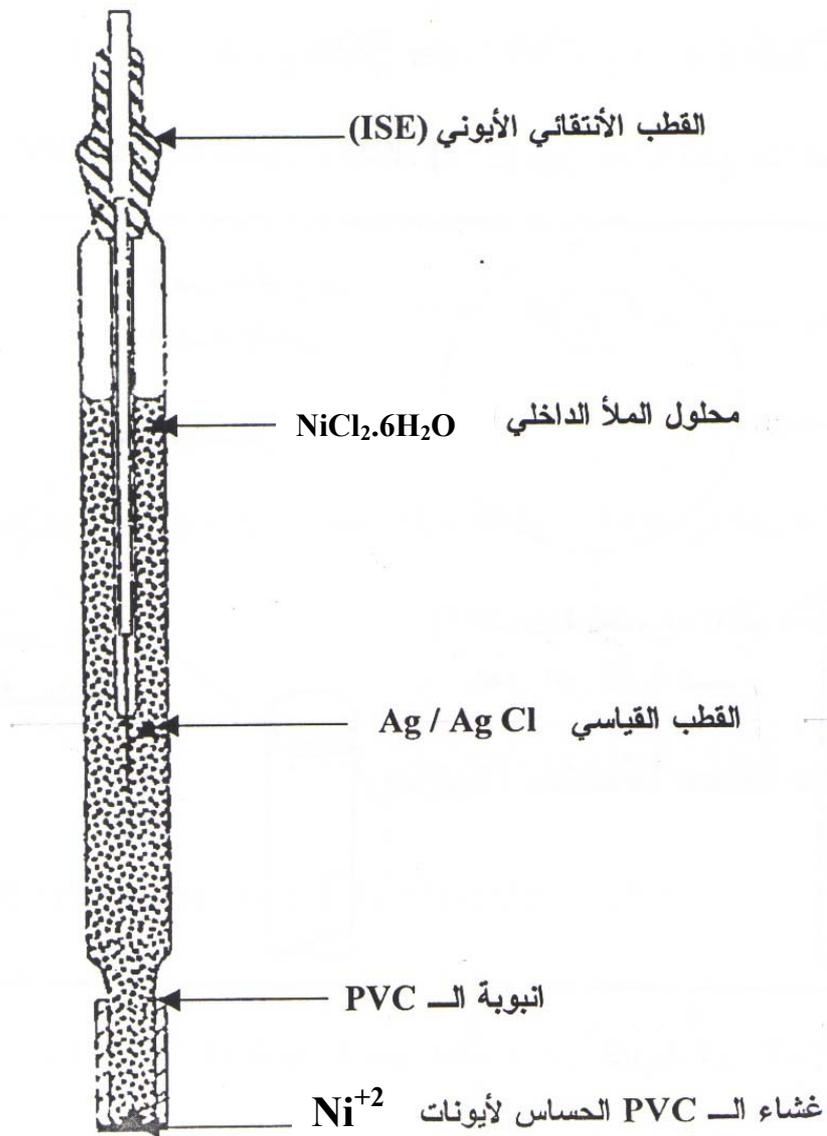


شكل (1) طريقة تركيب الغشاء على أنبوبة الـ PVC

24

(13)

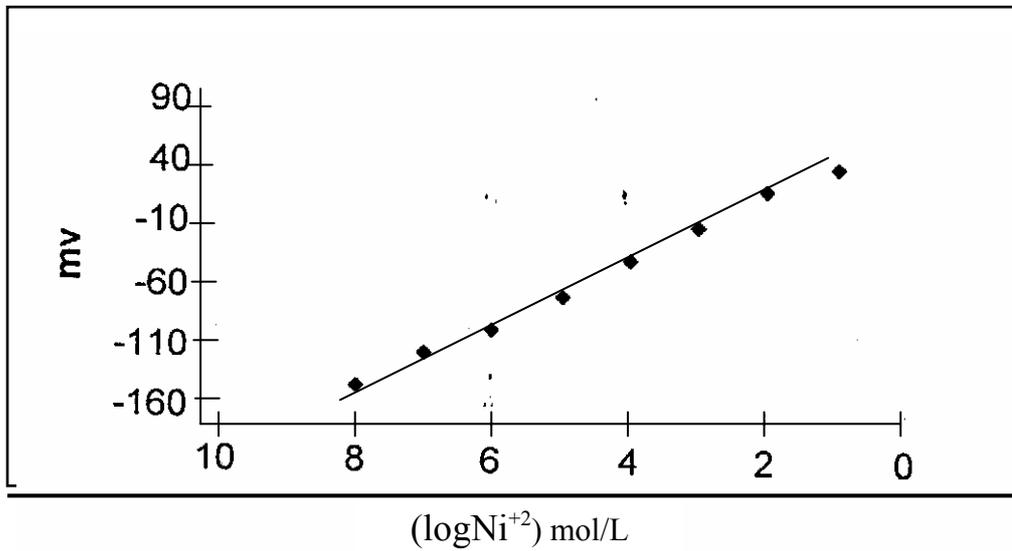
(2) () / (0.1)



شكل (2) تركيب قطب الانتقاء الأيوني لأيونات النيكل الثاني

-1×10^{-1})
 25 / $(1 \times 10^{-8}$ -1
 E)
 (pNi)(II) (mV
 (29 mV/decade)
 (3)

(11)
(Nernstion)



(II) (3)
/ (0.1)

-2

, 29mV/decade
/ $(1 \times 10^{-2}, 1 \times 10^{-3})$

NiCl₂.6H₂O

/ $(1 \times 10^{-3} - 1 \times 10^{-1})$
 NiCl₂.6H₂O (2)
 / (1×10^{-1})

(3)

(3)

| C mol/L | E mV 10 ⁻¹ | E mV 10 ⁻² | E mV 10 ⁻³ |
|------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 10 ⁻⁸ | - 130 | - 140 | - 160 |
| 10 ⁻⁷ | - 114 | - 120 | - 140 |
| 10 ⁻⁶ | - 95 | - 99 | - 110 |
| 10 ⁻⁵ | - 66 | - 71 | - 90 |
| 10 ⁻⁴ | - 37 | - 50 | - 72 |
| 10 ⁻³ | - 5 | - 30 | - 50 |
| 10 ⁻² | 20 | - 2 | - 31 |
| 10 ⁻¹ | 42 | 30 | 8 |
| Slop | 29 | 22 | 20 |

pH

-3

(8-2)

pH

(4)

(8) pH

(2)

/ 0.01 0.1

(8)

pH

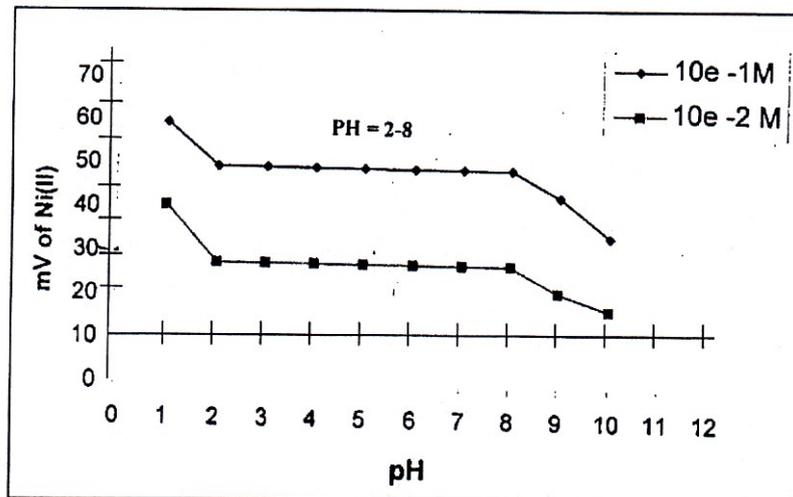
H₃O⁺

HCl

(2)

(Ni⁺²)

NaOH



شكل (4) تأثير الدالة الحامضية على الاستجابة

-
4

(14)

(46-10)

Ortho-nitro phenyl ethyl ether (TBP) 24
 (1- Oleic acid (OA) (NOPE)
 Chloro naphthalene (CN) (15)

(16) - 5

DBPH
 (4)

DBPH
 Di-n-octyl phthalate
 Tri-n-butyl phosphate (DOPP)

(4)

| | | | pH | | مول/لتر | مول/لتر | Slope | | |
|---------|-----------|----|-------|--------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|----------|---|
| (25) | (46-10) | 24 | (8-2) | 0.9976 | (⁸ 10 ⁻¹ ·10) | ⁸ 10x 5 | 29 $\frac{mV}{decade}$ | DBP H | 1 |
| (25-20) | (66-22) | 25 | (7-3) | 0.9949 | (⁷ 10 ⁻¹ ·10) | ⁷ 10x 2 | 27.2 $\frac{mV}{decade}$ | DOP P | 2 |
| (25) | (60-16) | 13 | (7-2) | 0.9996 | (⁷ 10 ⁻¹ ·10) | ⁷ 10x 2.1 | 28.5 $\frac{mV}{decade}$ | TBP | 3 |
| (25-20) | (60-14) | 20 | (6-2) | 0.9881 | (⁸ 10 ⁻¹ ·10) | ⁸ 10x 1.1 | 30.9 $\frac{mV}{decade}$ | NOP E | 4 |
| (20) | (195-65) | 3 | (5-2) | 0.9944 | (⁷ 10 ⁻¹ ·10) | ⁷ 10x 1.2 | 24.4 $\frac{mV}{decade}$ | C.N | 5 |
| (15) | (227-105) | 4 | (5-2) | 0.9948 | (⁷ 10 ⁻¹ ·10) | ⁷ 10x 5 | 24.5 $\frac{mV}{decade}$ | OA | 6 |

(1x10⁻⁵)

(Ni⁺²)

Selectivity

Coefficient

(3)

(10⁻⁴ - 10⁻¹)

(Ni⁺²)

$$K_{i,j}^{pot} = a_i \left(\text{Anti Log} \left[\frac{E_1 - E_2}{S} \right] \right)^{Z_i/Z_j} - a_i \quad (3)$$

$$= E_1 \quad (\quad) \quad = a_i$$

K_{i,j}^{pot}



$$A_i \cdot K_{Ai,Bj}^{\text{pot}} = Z_i$$

$$B_j \cdot K_{Ai,Bj}^{\text{pot}} = Z_j$$

$$1 \gg \gg K_{Ai,Bj}^{\text{pot}} \quad 2.303R T/Z_i F = S$$

$$B_i \cdot K_{Ai,Bj}^{\text{pot}} = Z_j$$

$$(12) \quad (a_{Bj} / a_{Ai}) \cdot K_{i,j}^{\text{pot}} \quad (j) \quad (i) \quad (5)$$

-

(5)

| Ions | $K_{i,j}^{\text{pot}}$ |
|---------------------|------------------------|
| Na^+ | 4.1×10^{-6} |
| K^+ | 4.2×10^{-6} |
| Cs^+ | 8×10^{-6} |
| NH_4^+ | 6.6×10^{-6} |
| Ag^+ | 5×10^{-7} |
| Mg^{+2} | 1.1×10^{-6} |
| Ca^{+2} | 5.8×10^{-5} |
| Sr^{+2} | 5×10^{-6} |
| Ba^{+2} | 8×10^{-5} |
| Co^{+2} | 7.5×10^{-4} |
| Fe^{+2} | 5.5×10^{-5} |
| Cd^{+2} | 1.2×10^{-5} |
| Zn^{+2} | 1×10^{-12} |
| Hg^{+2} | 7.2×10^{-5} |
| Mn^{+2} | 2.2×10^{-7} |
| Sn^{+2} | 7.7×10^{-7} |
| Pb^{+2} | 5.1×10^{-6} |
| Bi^{+2} | 1.1×10^{-10} |
| Cr^{+3} | 5.1×10^{-10} |
| Cr^{+6} | 3.3×10^{-8} |
| MoO_4^{-2} | 1.3×10^{-10} |
| V^{+5} | 8×10^{-10} |
| WO_4^{-2} | 1.8×10^{-10} |
| Al^{+3} | 5×10^{-9} |
| Ti^{+4} | 3.7×10^{-10} |

⁽¹⁶⁾EDTA, (Ni⁺²)

(6)

(6)

| الطرائق المجهادية | | | الطريقة الطيفية ⁽¹⁹⁾ مول /لتر | التراكيز المحضرة مول /لتر |
|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|---|------------------------------|
| مول /لتر | مول /لتر | مول /لتر | | |
| 6×10^{-4} | 1.6×10^{-3} | 8×10^{-4} | 1×10^{-3} | 3×10^{-3} |
| 5×10^{-7} | 1×10^{-6} | 7×10^{-7} | 1.2×10^{-6} | 4×10^{-6} |
| 4.001 | 1.899 | 3.310 | 1.902 | RSD % |
| 3.992 | 1.221 | 4.166 | 0.977 | RE % |

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(6)

EDTA

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