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**(NJC)**

(2005/ 6 /22 )

(2004/ 11 / 10 )

### **Abstract**

Local alunite-bearing rocks have been employed as supporting materials in heterogeneous oxidation of acrolein to acrylic acid over bismuth molybdate catalyst . The applied technique has a great activity compared with the previous studies. Infrared spectroscopy and nuclear magnetic resonance were performed to identify the final products. Powder x-ray diffraction and thermogravimetric analysis were used to study the reduction and reoxidation processes of the catalyst.

(1)

(6.7)

15

(8)

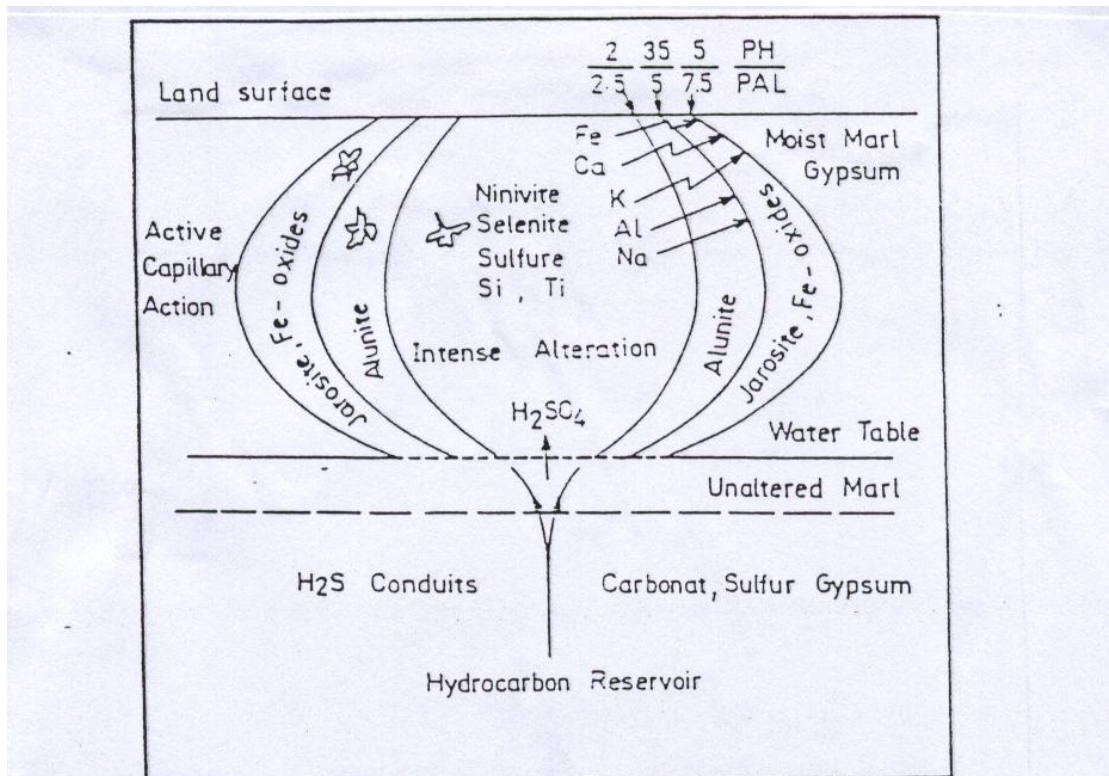
(2)

( )

(3.4)

(8)(1)

(5)



الشكل (1) : مخطط نظري ، يبين تكوين صخور السيليكات جيل (نينفايت) والالونائيت والجاروسايت .

:

15

(9)

(6)

:

(10)

500

10 : 1

o

: (I)

(2)

Fluka and

.BDH

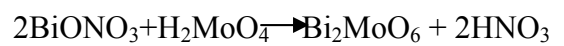
δ -

(II)

: Bi<sub>2</sub>MoO<sub>6</sub>

(11)

(Slurry reaction)



° 500

:

(1)  
(12)

CuK $\alpha$

. Philips powder x-ray diffractometer

(11.6)

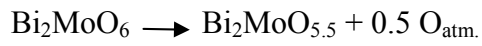
$^{\circ}500$

$^{\circ}650-25$

Stanton Redcroft STA 780

$\alpha\text{-Al}_2\text{O}_3$

Hitachi perkin Elmer



spectromter (60MHz)

Perkin -

(11)

. Elmer 557

(3)

$^{\circ}500$

(11)

%80

$^{\circ}500$

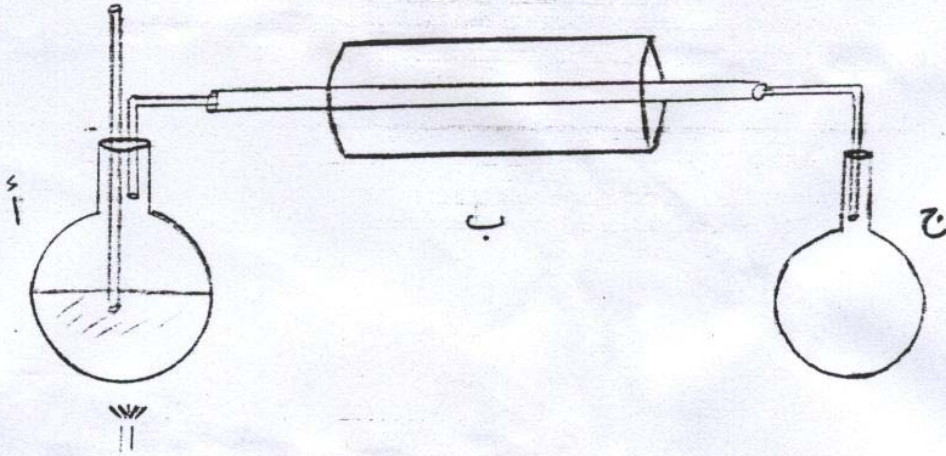
(10.9)

(4)

. °470

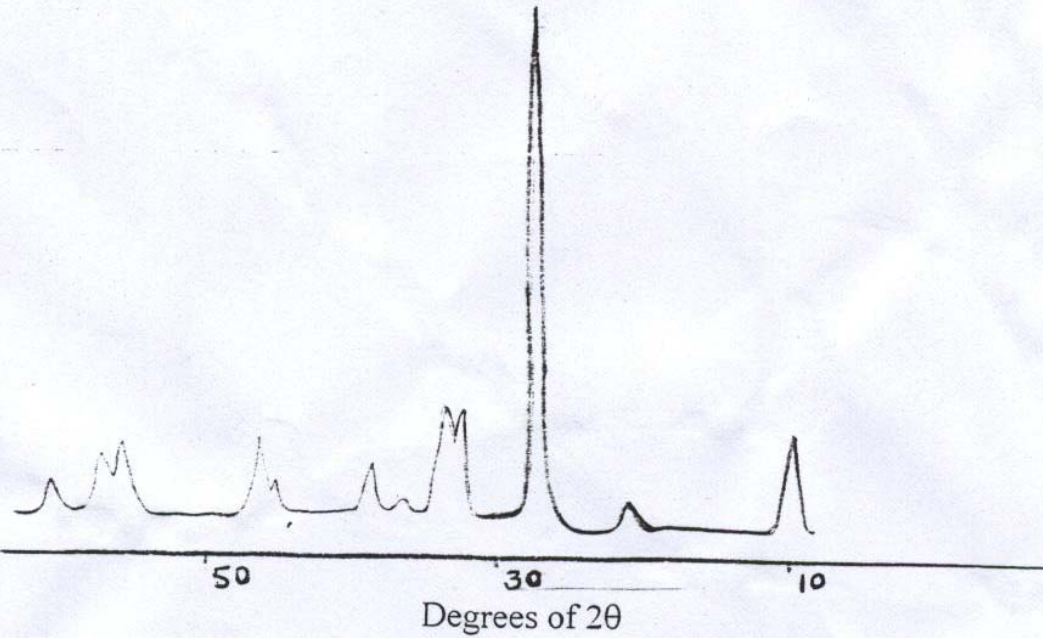
: (1)

(PPm)	(Cm <sup>-1</sup> )	(°)	
9.600 (1H, s, CHO); 5.32 (1H, t, CH); 5.05 (2H, d, CH <sub>2</sub> )	1685 CO stretch 2738 CHO stretch 1640 C = C stretch 3020 CH stretch 3060 980 CH bend	52	
10.95 (1H, s, OH) 5.32 (1H, t, CH) 5.05 (2H, d, CH <sub>2</sub> )	1700 CO stretch 2500 OH stretch 3000 1250 C – O stretch 1645 C = C stretch 3040 CH stretch 3080 995 CH bend 1400s OH bend 920 b OH bend	142	

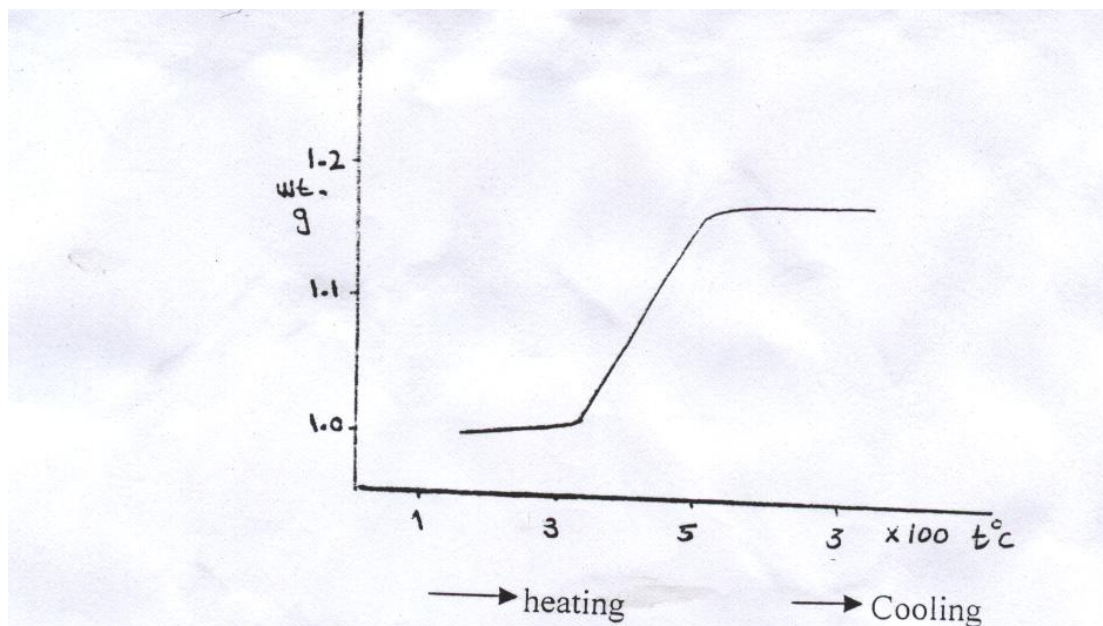


الشكل (٢) : المخطط التقني لأكسدة الاكرولين حفازيا .

(أ): الاكرولين المغلي (ب): الفرن المقل (ج): حامض الاكريليك المكثف



الشكل (٣) : نمط حيود الاشعة السينية للمركب  $\delta$ - $\text{Bi}_2\text{MoO}_6$



الشكل (٤) : منحنى التحليل الحراري الوزني لعملية تنشيط المركب المختزل  $\text{Bi}_2\text{MoO}_6$  - ٥

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