

(Chromazurol S)

/ / / /

(NJC)

(2007/ 7/10) (2007/2 /14)

(Chrome Azurol S)

(4)

 $(3.41 \times 10^{-5} \text{M} - 20.44 \times 10^{-5} \text{M})$ $(2.178 \times 10^4 \text{ L} \cdot \text{mol}^{-1} \cdot \text{cm}^{-1})$

. (1:2) -

Abstract

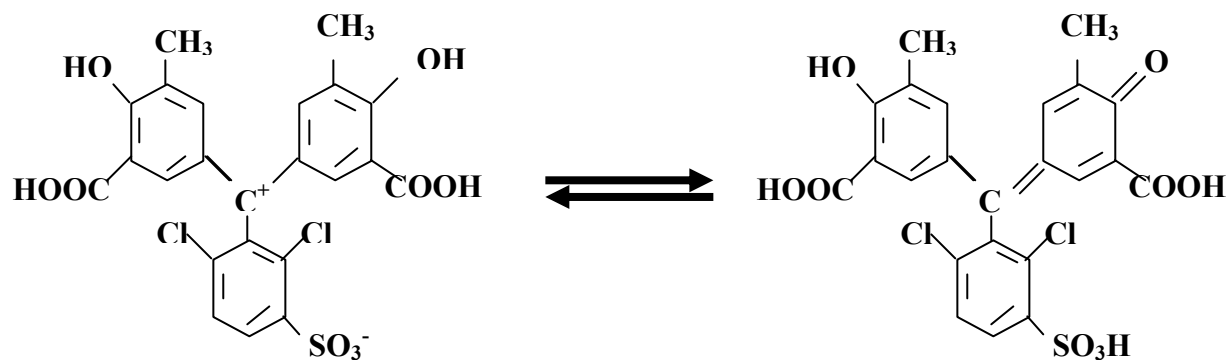
Chromazurol S reagent from violet complex with nickel(II) in aqueous media at (pH=4) . The complex was found to be stable for at least 2 hour the given pH. Beers' law is obeyed in the concentration range $(3.41 \times 10^{-5} \text{M} - 20.44 \times 10^{-5} \text{M})$ with molar absorptivity of $(2.178 \times 10^4 \text{ L} \cdot \text{mol}^{-1} \cdot \text{cm}^{-1})$. The stoichiometry of complex was confirmed by mole ratio and molar method which indicated the ratio of reagent to metal is (2:1) . Measuring conductivity at room temperature the ionic character of the complex . The steadied effect of different parameters such as effect of cations and anions , masking agent , concentration of reagent , effect of time , sequences of addition and effect of cationic surfactat .

(Chromoxan pure Blue) (Gallochrome
(1) Brilliant Blue B)

(Ch . S)

(Chromazurol S)

, (Alberon),



[3-Sulpho-2,6-dichloro-3-dimethyl-4-hydroxy fuchsone-5,5-dicarboxylic acid]

(3)

– (pH)

pH (pH=5) (pH=3-4)

(427 (8)

(Chromazurol S) nm)

(2)

: -3

- -a

[Single Beam UV-visible Spectrophotometer LKB 4050 – 012 (England)] (A.R. Grade)

-1

-2

(470 nm)

[pH-meter- -b ((0.495 g) 1 mg /mL) - a

. (Pw.9421) – PHILPS]

[Digital -c (100 [Ni(NO₃)₂. 6H₂O] ml)

. conductivity Meter-PHILPS-England]

(Preliminary -4 (Chrome Azurol - b

investigation)

-a

S)

(100 ml)

(Ni⁺²) (1 ml) -c

(10 ml) (3.41 * 10⁻⁴ M) (Mn⁺², Eu⁺³, La⁺³, Zn⁺², Cu⁺², Mg⁺², Fe⁺², Ca⁺²

(1.86 * 10⁻⁵ M) (1.00 * 10⁻⁴ M))

(pH=4)

/ (1M) (100 ml)

(1 M) (1 M) (100 ml)

. (25 ml)

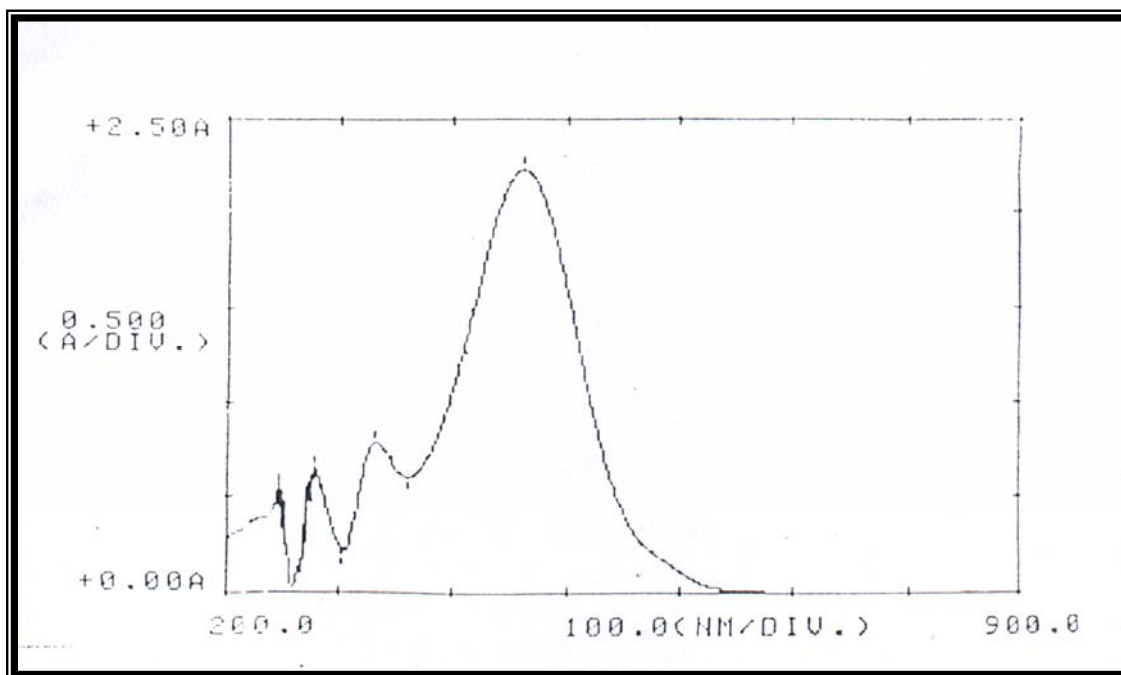
-b

(0.1%) (Chrome Azurol S) (SCN⁻ -d

, C₄H₄O₆⁼, Cr₂O₇⁼, Br⁻, CH₃COO⁻, SO₄⁼, F⁻)

(10 ml)

(1) (λ_{max} = 461 nm)



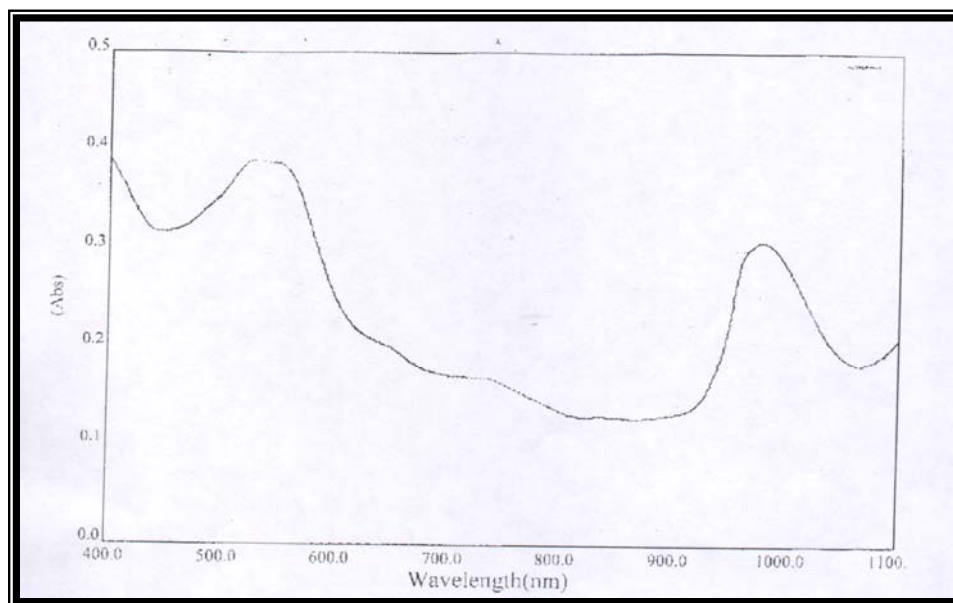
(Ch. S)

-(1)

-c

. ($\lambda_{\max} = 527 \text{ nm}$)

. (2)



(2)

)

)

(

(1)

Chromazurol S

(2)

(λ_{\max})

(pH=1-

10)

(25 ml)

(3)

:

(pH=4)

(Effect of pH)

-1

(pH)

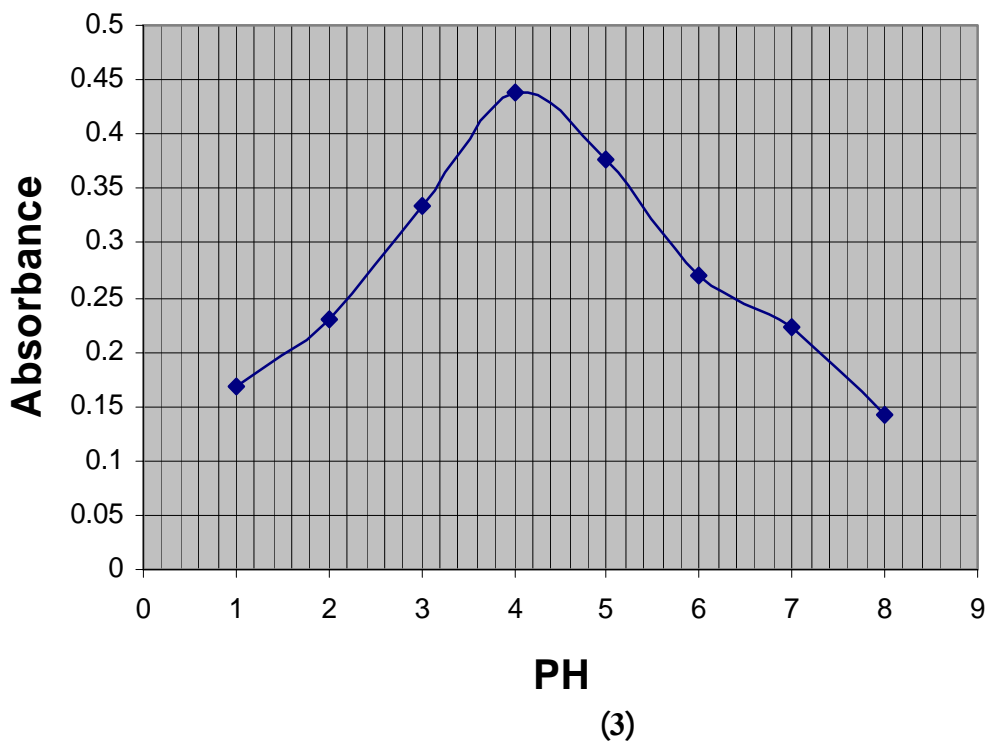
(3.41×10^{-4} M) Ni^{+2}

(3.41×10^{-4} (1 ml)

(10 ml) M)

(5.4)

(2.79×10^{-5} M)



- 2

(1)

(3.41×10^{-4}) -: (1)

(pH=4)

$(2.79 \times 10^{-5} \text{ M})$

| Sequence of number | Sequence of Addition | Abs. of Ni ⁺² complex |
|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|
| I | M + L + pH | 0.441 |
| II | M + pH + L | 0.342 |
| III | L + pH + M | 0.361 |

=PH

= L

=M

(Effect of - 3
Time on Stability of the Complex)

(2)

()

(8·7·6)

120

(9)

$(2.79 \times 10^{-5} \text{ Ni}^{+2} (3.41 \times 10^{-4})$

-: (2)

(pH=4)

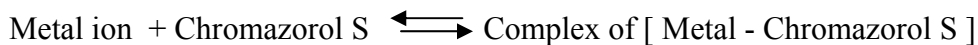
M)

| Time / min. | Abs. of Complex |
|-------------|-----------------|
| 0.0 | 0.441 |
| 1.0 | 0.441 |
| 5.0 | 0.441 |
| 15.0 | 0.441 |
| 30.0 | 0.441 |
| 45.0 | 0.441 |
| 60.0 | 0.441 |
| 90.0 | 0.441 |
| 120.0 | 0.441 |

- 4

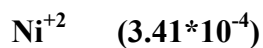
$$(2.798 \times 10^{-5} \text{ M})$$

(3)



(10)

(11)



-(3)

(pH=4)

| Conce. Of Chromazurol S [C _L] | Abs. of Ni ⁺² Complex |
|--|----------------------------------|
| 0.466*10 ⁻⁵ | 0.293 |
| 0.932*10 ⁻⁵ | 0.317 |
| 1.399*10 ⁻⁵ | 0.373 |
| 1.865*10 ⁻⁵ | 0.390 |
| 2.332*10 ⁻⁵ | 0.421 |
| 2.798*10 ⁻⁵ | 0.440 |
| 3.265*10 ⁻⁵ | 0.432 |
| 3.731*10 ⁻⁵ | 0.356 |
| 4.66*10 ⁻⁵ | 0.334 |

(Cetyl triethyl ammonium bromide)

- 5

(0.01 M)

(4)

(CTMABr)

Ni^{+2} (CTMABr) (pH) -(4)
 (CTMABr) (1 ml) (2.798×10^{-5} M) (3.41×10^{-4} M)
 (0.01 M)

| pH | Abs. of Ni^{+2} Complex |
|----|----------------------------------|
| 1 | 0.168 |
| 2 | 0.230 |
| 3 | 0.332 |
| 4 | 0.439 |
| 5 | 0.376 |
| 6 | 0.270 |
| 7 | 0.223 |
| 8 | 0.141 |

$(3.41 \times 10^{-5} - 20.44 \times 10^{-5} \text{ M})$
 $(2.178 \times 10^4 \text{ L.mol}^{-1}\text{.cm}^{-1})$

(13 12)

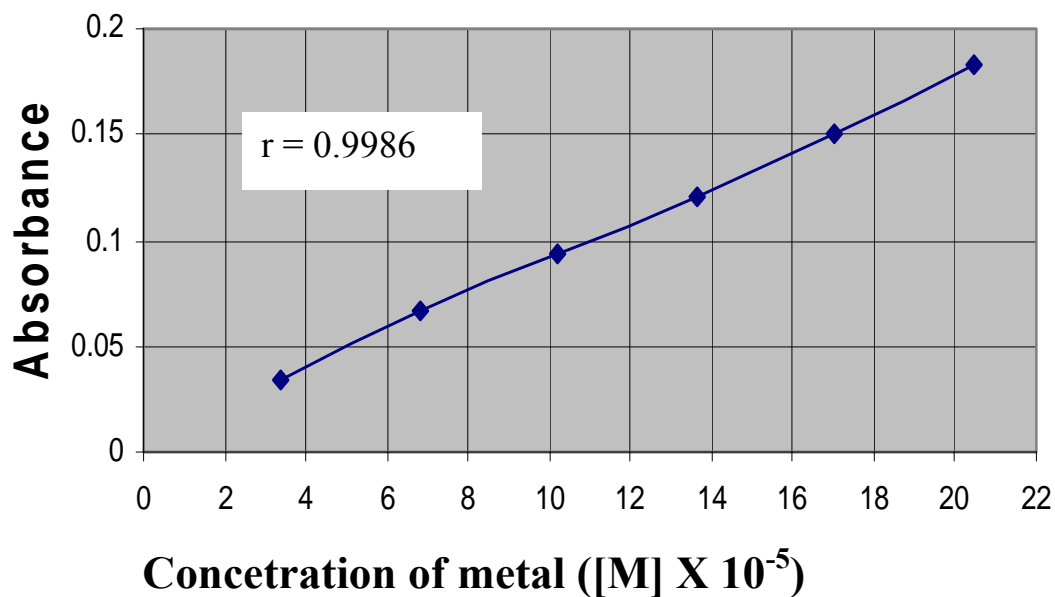
$(10^4 - 10^5 \text{ L.mol}^{-1}\text{.cm}^{-1})$

(Construction of

- 6

Clibration Curve)

(4)



(4)

(Mole Ratio - Method) - 7
 Stiochometry (Determination of the Complex)

($1.70 \times 10^{-4} \text{ M}$)

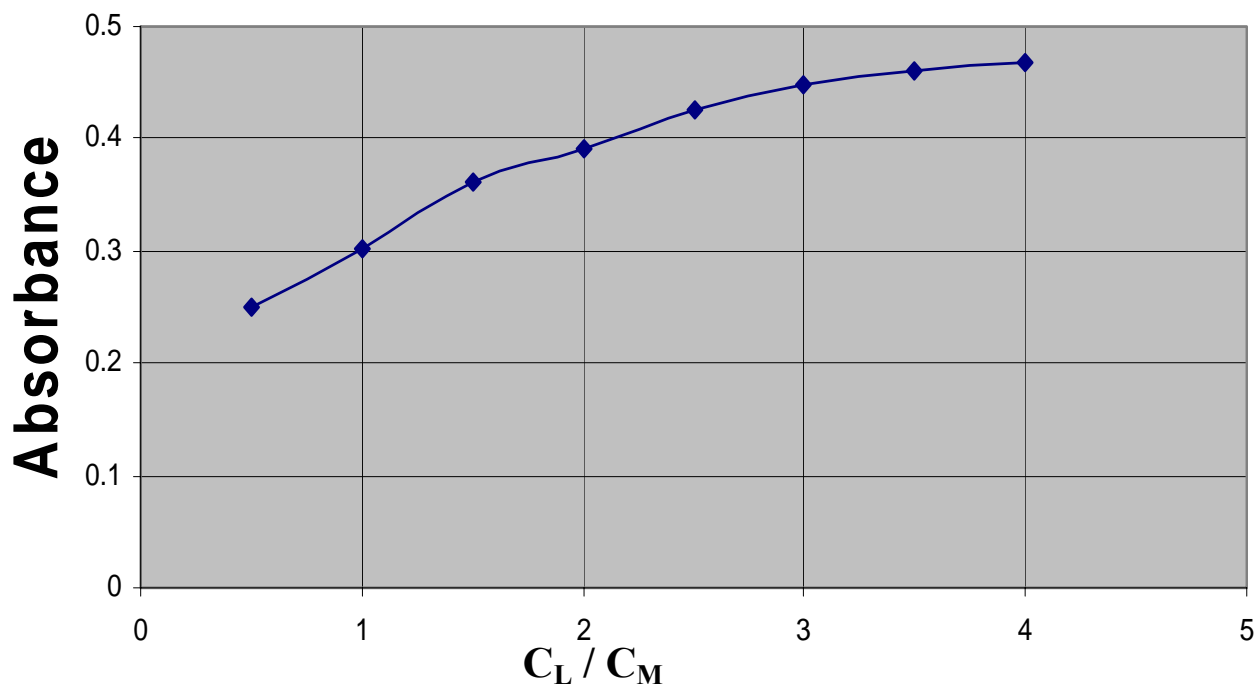
($0.85 \times 10^{-4} - 6.80 \times 10^{-4} \text{ M}$)

-:

(5)

(1:2)

.(5)



(5)

(5)

| Concentration (Ch.S) [L] | C _L : C _M | Abs. of Ni ⁺² Ch.SComplex |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|---|
| 0.85 X 10 ⁻⁴ | 0.5 | 0.249 |
| 1.70 X 10 ⁻⁴ | 1.0 | 0.301 |
| 2.55 X 10 ⁻⁴ | 1.5 | 0.362 |
| 3.40 X 10 ⁻⁴ | 2.0 | 0.390 |
| 4.25 X 10 ⁻⁴ | 2.5 | 0.426 |
| 5.10 X 10 ⁻⁴ | 3.0 | 0.448 |
| 5.95 X 10 ⁻⁴ | 3.5 | 0.460 |
| 6.80 X 10 ⁻⁴ | 4.0 | 0.468 |

-:



$$K = \frac{[\text{ML}_2]}{[\text{M}^{+2}][\text{L}]^2} \quad \text{-----(1)}$$

(C) α

(1)

-:

Ni(II) M⁺²
(Ch.S) L⁻

$$K = \frac{(1-\alpha)c}{\alpha c (2\alpha c)^2} \quad \text{-----(2)}$$

-: (α)

$$\alpha = \frac{A_m - A_s}{A_m} \quad \text{-----(3)}$$

(6)

(Chromazorol S)

(14)

= A_s
= A_m

K -:(6)

| The determination metal ion [M] | Value A _s | Value A _m | α | Stability Constant |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------|------------------------|
| Ni ⁺² | 0.393 | 0.468 | 0.160 | 2.83 * 10 ⁸ |

(A₁) (1 ml) - 2 [Molard Method] -
 (2.79 * 10⁻⁵ M)
 (3.41 * 10⁻³ M) (1 ml) - 1
 (pH=4) (1.70 * 10⁻⁴ M)
 (A₁=0.122) (2.79 * 10⁻³ M)
 -: (pH=4)
 (A_m=0.241) (A_s)



$$m/l = \frac{A_m}{A_l} = \frac{0.241}{0.122} = 1.97$$

-: (1:2)

-1

(Effect of inter ference - 8)

-2

(Chrome Azorol S)

(8) (7)

-(7)

| | (pH=4) | | (3.41 * 10 ⁻⁴ M) | | 20.46 * 10 ⁻⁴ M | |
|------------------|---------------------------|--------|-----------------------------|--------|----------------------------|--------|
| | 3.41 * 10 ⁻⁴ M | | 10.23 * 10 ⁻⁴ M | | 20.46 * 10 ⁻⁴ M | |
| | Abs. | %E | Abs. | %E | Abs. | %E |
| - | 0.441 | - | 0.441 | - | 0.441 | - |
| Fe ⁺² | 0.271 | -38.54 | 0.270 | -38.77 | 0.270 | -38.77 |
| Ca ⁺² | 0.382 | -13.37 | 0.398 | -9.75 | 0.420 | -4.76 |
| Mg ⁺² | 0.639 | 44.89 | 0.644 | 46.03 | 0.646 | 46.48 |
| Zn ⁺² | 0.482 | 9.29 | 0.494 | 12.02 | 0.498 | 12.92 |
| La ⁺² | 0.333 | -24.49 | 0.351 | -20.41 | 0.357 | -19.05 |
| Cu ⁺² | 0.283 | -35.82 | 0.305 | -30.83 | 0.311 | -29.47 |
| Eu ⁺³ | 0.367 | -16.78 | 0.367 | -16.78 | 0.372 | -15.64 |
| Mn ⁺² | 0.555 | 25.85 | 0.570 | 29.25 | 0.576 | 30.61 |

-(-: (8)

| | (pH=4) | | (3.41 * 10 ⁻⁴ M) | | (Chromazurol S-Ni ⁺²) | |
|---|---------------------------|--------|-----------------------------|--------|-----------------------------------|--------|
| | 1.38 * 10 ⁻⁴ M | | 5.52 * 10 ⁻⁴ M | | 11.04 * 10 ⁻⁴ M | |
| | Abs. | %E | Abs. | %E | Abs. | %E |
| - | 0.441 | - | 0.441 | - | 0.441 | - |
| NO ₃ ⁻ | 0.403 | -8.61 | 0.411 | -6.80 | 0.416 | -5.66 |
| F ⁻ | 0.321 | -27.21 | 0.367 | -16.78 | 0.384 | -12.92 |
| SO ₄ ⁼ | 0.682 | 54.64 | 0.651 | 47.61 | 0.643 | 45.80 |
| CH ₃ COO ⁻ | 0.625 | 41.72 | 0.641 | 45.35 | 0.641 | 45.35 |
| C ₄ H ₄ O ₈ ⁻ | 0.255 | -42.17 | 0.267 | -39.45 | 0.301 | -31.74 |
| Br ⁻ | 0.417 | -5.44 | 0.422 | -4.30 | 0.423 | -4.08 |
| Cr ₂ O ₄ ⁼ | 0.531 | 20.40 | 0.511 | 15.87 | 0.502 | 13.83 |
| SCN ⁻ | 0.372 | -15.64 | 0.389 | -11.79 | 0.415 | -5.89 |

(0.01 M) (1 ml) (Effect of Masking agents) - 9
 . (9)

(2.798×10^{-4} M) Ni^{+2} (1 ml) -: (9)
 (pH=4)

| Masking agent | Abs. of Ni^{+2} -Ch-S Complex |
|-----------------------|--|
| Without masking agent | 0.441 |
| Thiourea | 0.417 |
| Potassium Thiocynaite | 0.382 |
| Ascorbic acid | 0.321 |
| Sodium Fluraide | 0.277 |

(215 -210 C°) (9)

. Ni^{+2}

(Measurement of Conductivity) - 11

- 10
 (Determination of Melting point of Complex)

. (10)

. (248 -251 C°)

-(10)

| No. | Complex | $A_m(\Omega^{-1} \cdot \text{Cm}^2 \cdot \text{mol}^{-1})$ |
|-----|-----------------------------------|--|
| 1 | $[\text{Ni}(\text{Ch.S})_2]^{-2}$ | 225 |

(2.726*10⁻⁴, 2.044*10⁻⁴, 1.363*10⁻⁴ M)
(Chromazural S)

(Statistical Treatment of the Results)
(RSD)

(11) (RSD)

| Nikal added[M] | Abs. of Ni ⁺² Complex | RSD% | Error % |
|------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|---------|
| 2.726*10 ⁻⁴ | 0.371, 0.382, 0.375, 0.372, 0.376 | 2.024 | -0.432 |
| 2.044*10 ⁻⁴ | 0.282, 0.284, 0.282, 0.288, 0.284 | 1.408 | 0.490 |
| 1.363*10 ⁻⁴ | 0.233, 0.236, 0.238, 0.242, 0.233 | 3.044 | -0.131 |

(Detection limit)

(11)

1.408)

(% 3.044 - %

. [(-0.432 %) – (0.490 %)]

. (8.519*10⁻⁶ M)

(15)

Ni⁺²
Sensitivity of the Spectrometric Method
in Determination of Nikal(II)

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