

(II)**(II)**

/ /

(NJC)

(2007/2/18)

(2006/1/15)

| | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|---|
| (Ba ⁺²) | (Sr ⁺²) | |
| Di-n-Octyl phenyl phthalate | (DB18C6) Dibenzo-18-crown-6 | |
| Poly (vinyl chloride) | | (DOPP) |
| DOPP | | . (PVC), Polyurethane (PU) |
| | Ba ⁺² Sr ⁺² | |
| / (7 ⁻ 10x5.11-2 ⁻ 10x1.00) | | PU |
| / (7 ⁻ 10x3.31) | | (28.76 mV/decade) |
| (9.0-3.0) | | (0.9993) |
| PVC | | (21) |
| (28.45 mV/decade) | | / (7 ⁻ 10x6.30-2 ⁻ 10x1.00) |
| | (0.9985) | / (7 ⁻ 10x4.67) |
| . (28) | | (9.0-3.0) |
| / (7 ⁻ 10x3.10-2 ⁻ 10x1.00) | | PU |
| / (7 ⁻ 10x2.39) | | (28.55 mV/decade) |
| (7.0-3.0) | | (0.9972) |
| (7 ⁻) PVC | | (21) |
| (7 ⁻) (28.26 mV/decade) | | / 10x3.02-2 ⁻ 10x1.00 |
| | (0.9981) | / 10x2.51) |
| $K_{i,j}^{Pot}$ | . (29) | (7.0-3.0) |

Abstract

A Strontium (II) and Barium (II) ion-selective electrode was prepared ; depend on the active material Dibenzo-18-crown-6 (DB18C6) with plasticizer substances Di-n-Octyl phenyl phthalate (DOPP) and Polyurethane (PU) & Poly (vinyl chloride) (PVC) used as matrix carrier. The electrodes which depended on the plasticizer substance DOPP were given a good characteristic to determine the concentration of Sr^{+2} and Ba^{+2} ion as a good and specific method, where Strontium electrode in PU matrix were given a linear responsive range at a concentration range (1.00×10^{-2} - 5.11×10^{-7}) mol/L , the slope value equal (28.76 mV/decade) the detection limit value are (3.31×10^{-7}) at $r = 0.9993$, the pH values equal (3.0-9.0) and the life time (21) days. Where Strontium electrode in PVC matrix were given a linear responsive range at a concentration range (1.00×10^{-2} - 6.30×10^{-7}) mol/L , the slope value equal (28.45 mV/decade) , the detection limit value are (4.67×10^{-7}) at $r = 0.9985$, the pH values equal (3.0-9.0) and the life time (28) days. Where Barium electrode in PU matrix were given a linear responsive range at a concentration range (1.00×10^{-2} - 3.10×10^{-7}) mol/L , the slope value equal (28.55 mV/decade) , the detection limit value are (2.39×10^{-7}) at $r = 0.9972$, the pH values equal (3.0-7.0) and the life time (21) days. Where Barium electrode in PVC matrix were given a linear responsive range at a concentration range (1.00×10^{-2} - 3.02×10^{-7}) mol/L , the slope value equal (28.26 mV/decade) , the detection limit value are (2.51×10^{-7}) at $r = 0.9981$, the pH values equal (3.0-7.0) and the life time (29) days. The selectivity coefficient of the electrode was calculated, in the presence of some interference cations , the effect of using different plasticizers substances was also studied.

| | | | | |
|------------------|--|--|--|-------------|
| | | (10.0-3.0) | | |
| Sr^{+2} | | | | |
| (6) | Jain | . Na_2CO_3 | | |
| | 4-tert-butylcalix[8]arene | | (2) | (1) |
| | ($5 \cdot 10 \times 3.2 \cdot 2^{-2}$) | | 1890 | Ostwald |
| | / | 10x1.0) | | |
| | | 30mV/decade | | |
| | (10.0-3.0) | | | |
| | | | | (3) |
| EDTA | Sr^{+2} | | Gupta | (4) |
| | (7) Al-Auni | | | (5) |
| | | | Calix[6]arene | |
| | Antarox | | ($5 \cdot 10 \times 1.9 \cdot 2^{-2}$) | |
| | / | ($5 \cdot 10 \times 1.0 \cdot 1^{-1} \cdot 10 \times 1.0$) | | / |
| | | 24.3mV/decade | | 10x1.0) |
| | | | | 30mV/decade |
| Feng | | | | |

| | | | |
|--|---------|---------------------|---|
| | | Ba^{+2} Sr^{+2} | (8) |
| PVC | PU | DB18C6 | Calix[8]arene |
| | DOPP | | <i>o</i> -nitrophenyl octyl ether |
| | | | 29mV/decade |
| | | | $(3 \cdot 10^{-4} \cdot 4.3 \cdot 10^{-2})$ |
| | | | / |
| | | | : |
| | | (mV) | (pH) |
| pH-meter-Knick-Digital. | | | -1 |
| Calomel References Electrode, Gallinkamp, U.S.A. | | | -2 |
| pH Electrode, Orion Research, U.S.A. | | | -3 |
| Silver-Silver Chloride Electrode. | | | -4 |
| Magnetic stirrer Gallinkamp- England. | | | -5 |
| Sensitive balance, Sortoris, W.Germany. | | | -6 |
| Water Bath-90, Hamburg, England. | | | -7 |
| Atomic Absorption Spectrophotometer-5000, Perkin-Elmer, U.S.A. | | | -8 |
| | / (0.1) | | : |
| (1) | | (100) | |
| | | | (Aldrich) (Merch) |

(1)

| | | |
|--------|--|-------|
| 100 / | | |
| 2.6662 | SrCl ₂ .6H ₂ O | (II) |
| 2.0825 | BaCl ₂ | (II) |
| 0.8004 | NH ₄ NO ₃ | (I) |
| 4.8507 | Bi(NO ₃) ₃ .5H ₂ O | (III) |
| 1.0111 | KNO ₃ | (I) |
| 2.7802 | FeSO ₄ .7H ₂ O | (II) |
| 1.6221 | FeCl ₃ | (III) |
| 3.3120 | Pb(NO ₃) ₂ | (II) |
| 2.7150 | HgCl ₂ | (II) |
| 2.9747 | Zn(NO ₃) ₂ .6H ₂ O | (II) |
| 1.6836 | CsCl | (I) |
| 0.8499 | NaNO ₃ | (I) |
| 1.6988 | AgNO ₃ | (I) |
| 2.2563 | SnCl ₂ .2H ₂ O | (II) |
| 3.0847 | Cd(NO ₃) ₂ .4H ₂ O | (II) |
| 2.3815 | Ca(NO ₃) ₂ .4H ₂ O | (II) |
| 2.9103 | Co(NO ₃) ₂ .6H ₂ O | (II) |
| 2.4648 | MgSO ₄ .7H ₂ O | (II) |
| 1.9791 | MnCl ₂ .4H ₂ O | (II) |
| 2.4968 | CuSO ₄ .5H ₂ O | (II) |
| 2.9081 | Ni(NO ₃) ₂ .6H ₂ O | (II) |

: (9)

8-7

(35-30)

(0.0050)

DB18C6

(0.0030)

(0.2500)

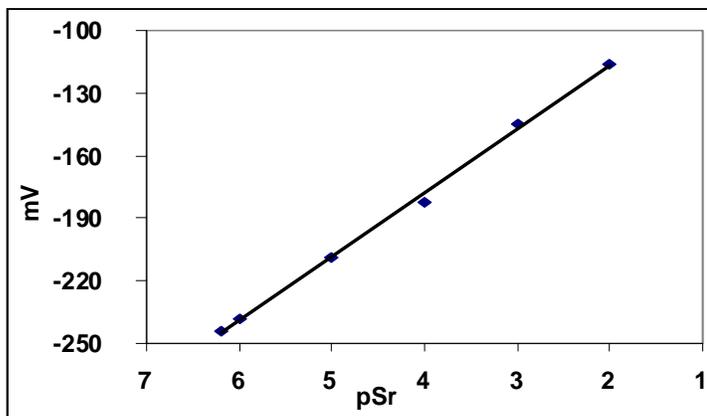
(0.1700)

(PVC) (PU)

THF

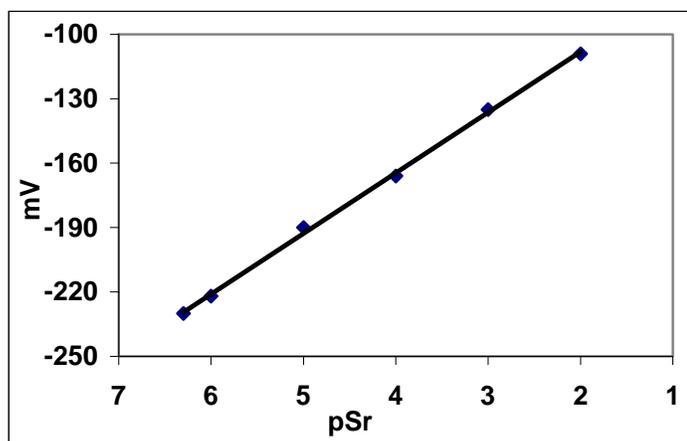
(7)

| Ion-exchange | Master (0.5- | membrane 0.1) |
|--|-----------------|------------------|
| (11) | (10) | |
| | -1 | -1 |
| | 25 | |
| DB18C6 | | |
| (⁷⁻ PU DOPP | | |
| / 10x5.11- ²⁻ 10x1.00) | | |
| (²⁻ 10x1) | | |
| . SrCl ₂ .6H ₂ O / | | / 0.01 |
| (28.76 mV/decade) | PVC | -2 |
| (0.9993) r | | THF |
| (⁷⁻ 10x3.31) | | |
| (1) / | | Disc -3 |
| DB18C6 | PVC | |
| PVC DOPP | | Cork borer |
| (⁷⁻ 10x6.30- ²⁻ 10x1.00) | PVC | |
| | | |
| SrCl ₂ .6H ₂ O / (²⁻ 10x1) | PVC | -4 |
| (28.45 | | |
| r mV/decade) | | |
| (⁷⁻ (0.9985) | | |
| (2) / 10x4.67) | | -5 |
| | | / 0.01 |



(²⁻ (II) (1)

PU DOPP / 10x1)



(²⁻ (II) (2)

PVC DOPP / 10x1)

/ (³⁻10x1) :

. (4) (3)

(3) (2)

(4) (3)

DB18C6

PVC PU DOPP

(³⁻10x1⁻¹⁻

SrCl₂.6H₂O / (²⁻10x1)

/ 10x1)

PVC PU

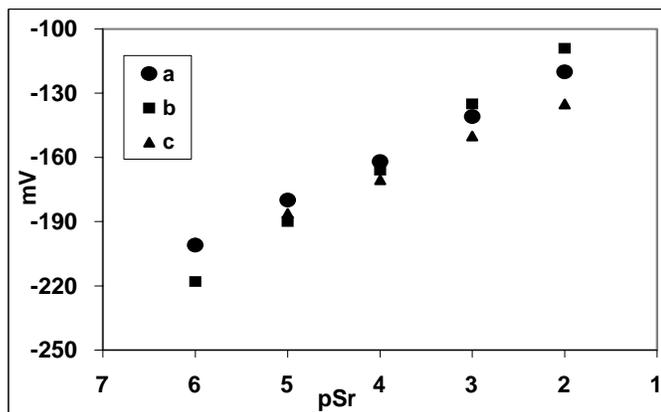
/ (²⁻10x1)

(¹⁻10x1)

/

(a₁)

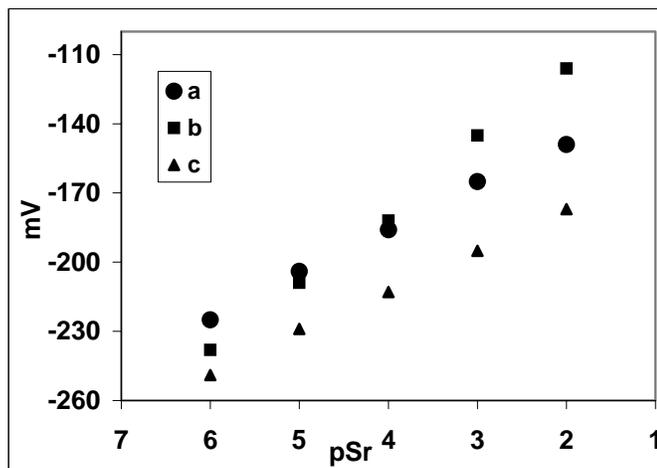
(3)



(II)

(3)

PU DOPP
 $[Sr^{+2}] = 1 \times 10^{-1} M$ (a), $1 \times 10^{-2} M$ (b), $1 \times 10^{-3} M$ (c).



(II)

(4)

PVC DOPP
 $[Sr^{+2}] = 1 \times 10^{-1} M$ (a), $1 \times 10^{-2} M$ (b), $1 \times 10^{-3} M$ (c).

(II)

(2)

| PU | DOPP |
|-----------------|-----------------------------|
| Slope mV/decade | / |
| 25.51 | $1^{-1} \times 10 \times 1$ |
| 28.76 | $2^{-2} \times 10 \times 1$ |
| 18.92 | $3^{-3} \times 10 \times 1$ |

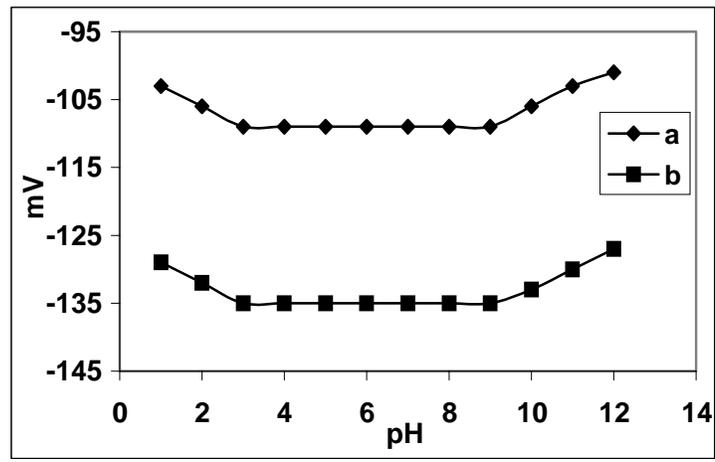
(II)

(3)

| PVC | DOPP |
|-----------------|-----------------------------|
| Slope mV/decade | / |
| 25.43 | $1^{-1} \times 10 \times 1$ |
| 28.45 | $2^{-2} \times 10 \times 1$ |
| 21.11 | $3^{-3} \times 10 \times 1$ |

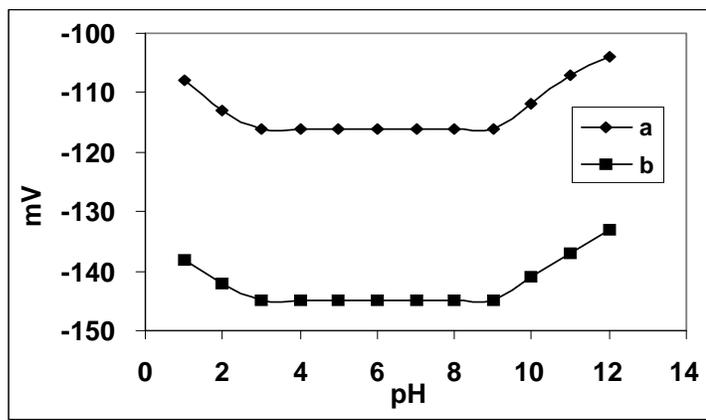
NaOH HCl :

(6) (5) (9.0-3.0) DOPP DB18C6
 PVC PU
 / (2×10^{-1})
 (3×10^{-2})
 (6,5) SrOH⁺ / (10x1)



DOPP (II) (5)

PU
 [Sr⁺²] = 1x10⁻²M (a), 1x10⁻³M (b).



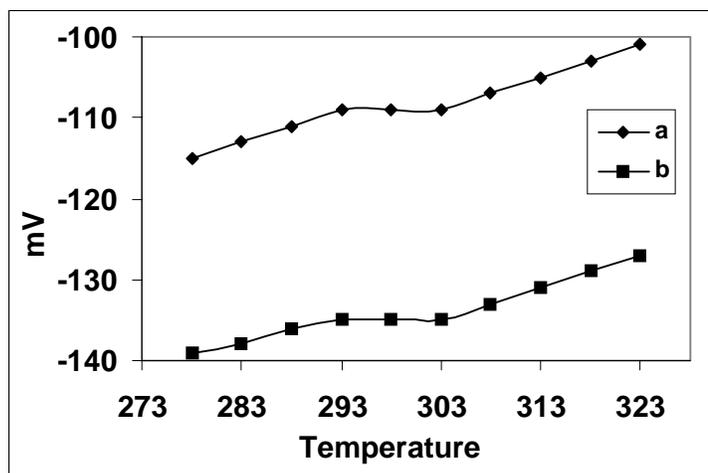
(II) (6)

PVC DOPP
 [Sr⁺²] = 1x10⁻²M (a), 1x10⁻³M (b).

(303-293)K

:

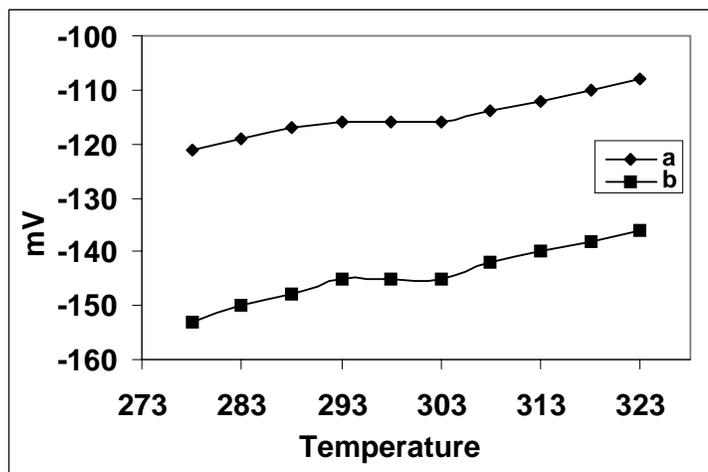
(12) $\frac{DOPP}{PVC} / \frac{DB18C6}{PU}$
 $\cdot (8) (7) \quad \frac{(3 \cdot 10^{-3})}{(2 \cdot 10^{-3})}$



(II)

(7)

PU DOPP
 $[Sr^{+2}] = 1 \times 10^{-2} M$ (a), $1 \times 10^{-3} M$ (b).



(II)

(8)

DOPP

PVC
 $[Sr^{+2}] = 1 \times 10^{-2} M$ (a), $1 \times 10^{-3} M$ (b).

:

:

(60- PU

10)

PVC DOPP

(30-8)

(5) (4)

(6)

(13)

(II)

(4)

PU DOPP

| | / | Slope mV/decade |
|-----|---|-----------------|
| | $7 \cdot 10 \times 5.11 \cdot 10 \times 1.00$ | 28.76 |
| – | | |
| 5% | $7 \cdot 10 \times 5.11 \cdot 10 \times 1.00$ | 28.76 |
| 10% | $7 \cdot 10 \times 7.49 \cdot 10 \times 1.00$ | 28.23 |
| 15% | $6 \cdot 10 \times 1.43 \cdot 10 \times 1.00$ | 27.92 |
| 20% | $5 \cdot 10 \times 3.00 \cdot 10 \times 1.00$ | 26.32 |
| 25% | $4 \cdot 10 \times 6.51 \cdot 10 \times 1.00$ | 22.04 |
| – | | |
| 5% | $7 \cdot 10 \times 5.11 \cdot 10 \times 1.00$ | 28.76 |
| 10% | $7 \cdot 10 \times 6.66 \cdot 10 \times 1.00$ | 28.25 |
| 15% | $6 \cdot 10 \times 8.54 \cdot 10 \times 1.00$ | 27.36 |
| 20% | $5 \cdot 10 \times 2.59 \cdot 10 \times 1.00$ | 26.21 |
| 25% | $4 \cdot 10 \times 4.78 \cdot 10 \times 1.00$ | 24.74 |

(II)

(5)

| | PVC | DOPP | Slope mV/decade |
|-----|--|------|-----------------|
| | / | | |
| | $7^{-10} \times 6.30^{-2} \times 10 \times 1.00$ | | 28.45 |
| — | | | |
| 5% | $7^{-10} \times 8.66^{-2} \times 10 \times 1.00$ | | 28.27 |
| 10% | $6^{-10} \times 3.25^{-2} \times 10 \times 1.00$ | | 27.44 |
| 15% | $6^{-10} \times 9.75^{-2} \times 10 \times 1.00$ | | 26.82 |
| 20% | $5^{-10} \times 4.30^{-2} \times 10 \times 1.00$ | | 25.54 |
| 25% | $4^{-10} \times 1.00^{-2} \times 10 \times 1.00$ | | 24.33 |
| — | | | |
| 5% | $7^{-10} \times 6.30^{-2} \times 10 \times 1.00$ | | 28.45 |
| 10% | $6^{-10} \times 4.00^{-2} \times 10 \times 1.00$ | | 27.91 |
| 15% | $5^{-10} \times 1.24^{-2} \times 10 \times 1.00$ | | 25.25 |
| 20% | $5^{-10} \times 5.34^{-2} \times 10 \times 1.00$ | | 23.56 |
| 25% | $4^{-10} \times 9.36^{-2} \times 10 \times 1.00$ | | 22.80 |

(6)

(14)

(7)

(21)

PU

DOPP

DB18C6

PU

DOPP

PVC

DOPP

 $(2^{-10} \times 1)$

PVC

(28)

/

DOPP

(15)

DOPP

Tributyl phosphate (TBP),
 Dibutyl phthalate (DBP), 1-
 Chloronaphthalene (CN)

(6)

PU

| | | K | | / | | Slope mV/decade | / | |
|----|--------|---------|---------|-----------------------|--------|--------------------|---|------|
| 21 | 60-10 | 303-293 | 9.0-3.0 | $7^{-10} \times 3.31$ | 0.9993 | 28.76 | $7^{-10} \times 5.11 - 2^{-10} \times 1.00$ | DOPP |
| 19 | 45-15 | 303-293 | 9.0-3.0 | $7^{-10} \times 3.71$ | 0.9979 | 28.23 | $7^{-10} \times 4.89 - 2^{-10} \times 1.00$ | TBP |
| 16 | 120-33 | 303-293 | 8.0-4.0 | $7^{-10} \times 1.41$ | 0.9986 | 27.12 | $7^{-10} \times 1.99 - 2^{-10} \times 1.00$ | DBP |
| 6 | 180-60 | 303-293 | 9.0-3.0 | $7^{-10} \times 2.18$ | 0.9990 | 26.14 | $7^{-10} \times 3.16 - 2^{-10} \times 1.00$ | CN |

(7)

PVC

| | | K | | / | | Slope mV/decade | / | |
|----|--------|---------|---------|-----------------------|--------|--------------------|---|------|
| 28 | 30-8 | 303-293 | 9.0-3.0 | $7^{-10} \times 4.67$ | 0.9985 | 28.45 | $7^{-10} \times 6.30 - 2^{-10} \times 1.00$ | DOPP |
| 29 | 35-10 | 303-293 | 9.0-3.0 | $7^{-10} \times 2.81$ | 0.9994 | 28.08 | $7^{-10} \times 3.54 - 2^{-10} \times 1.00$ | TBP |
| 25 | 85-20 | 303-293 | 8.0-4.0 | $7^{-10} \times 6.02$ | 0.9968 | 26.33 | $7^{-10} \times 7.91 - 2^{-10} \times 1.00$ | DBP |
| 8 | 120-40 | 303-293 | 9.0-3.0 | $7^{-10} \times 1.58$ | 0.9981 | 24.25 | $7^{-10} \times 1.99 - 2^{-10} \times 1.00$ | CN |

(0.9972)

r

-2

/ ($7^{-10} \times 2.39$)

:

(1)

DOPP

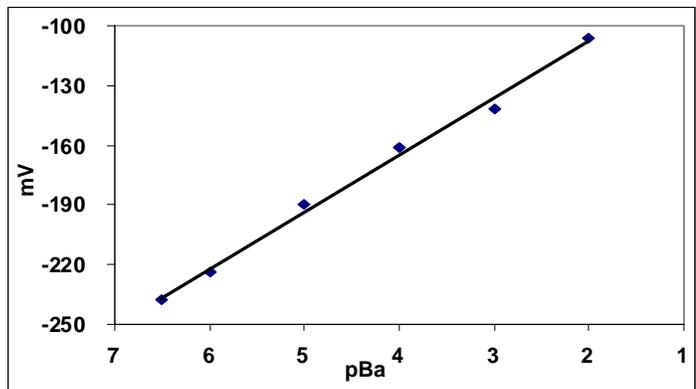
DB18C6

(7^{-10})

PU

/ ($10 \times 3.10 - 2^{-10} \times 1.00$)($2^{-10} \times 1$). BaCl₂ /

(28.55 mV/decade)

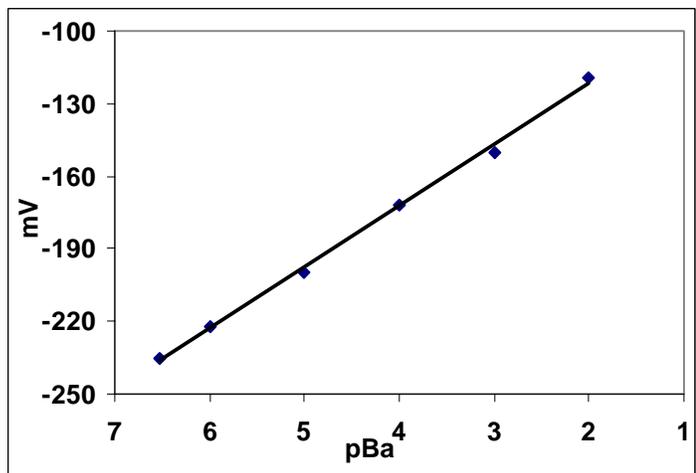


(2×10^{-1}) (II) (9)

PU DOPP /

r (28.26mV/decade) DB18C6
(0.9981) PVC DOPP

(2) . / ($7 \times 10^{-2.51}$) ($7 \times 10^{-3.02} - 2 \times 10^{-1.00}$)
. BaCl₂ / (2×10^{-1})



(2×10^{-1}) (II) (10)

PVC DOPP /

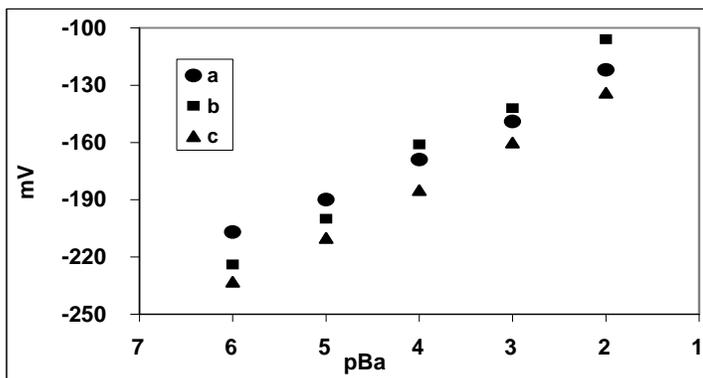
PVC PU DOPP :

/ ($3 \times 10^{-1} - 1 \times 10^{-1}$)
DB18C6

/ / (2×10^{-1})

(3×10^{-1}) (1×10^{-1})

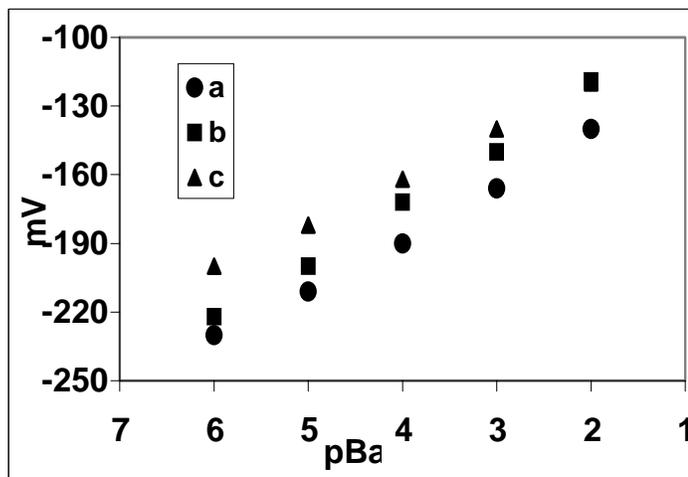
. (4) (3)



(II)

(11)

PU DOPP



[Ba²⁺] = 1x10⁻¹M (a), 1x10⁻²M (b), 1x10⁻³M (c).

(II)

(12)

PVC DOPP

[Ba²⁺] = 1x10⁻¹M (a), 1x10⁻²M (b), 1x10⁻³M (c).

PVC PU

(3) (2)

(4) (3)

(a₁)

(2×10^{-1})

BaCl₂ / 10x1)

(3)

(II) (8)

| PU | | DOPP |
|-------|-----------|-----------------------|
| Slope | mV/decade | / |
| 24.85 | | $1 \cdot 10 \times 1$ |
| 28.55 | | $2 \cdot 10 \times 1$ |
| 23.92 | | $3 \cdot 10 \times 1$ |

(II) (9)

| PVC | | DOPP |
|-------|-----------|-----------------------|
| Slope | mV/decade | / |
| 25.28 | | $1 \cdot 10 \times 1$ |
| 28.26 | | $2 \cdot 10 \times 1$ |
| 23.78 | | $3 \cdot 10 \times 1$ |

($3 \cdot 10 \times 1$) ($2 \cdot 10 \times 1$)

:

/ 10×1)

NaOH

HCl

DOPP

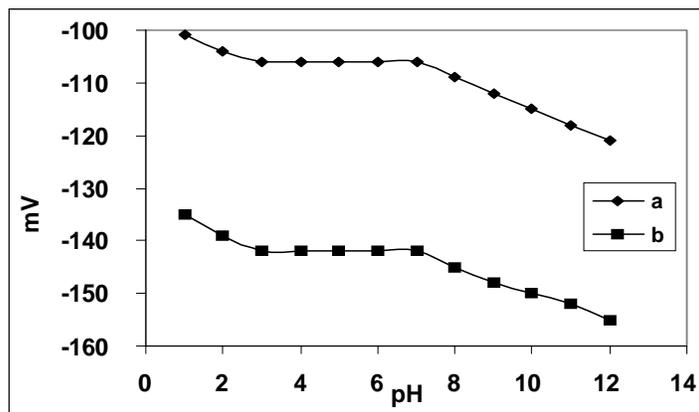
DB18C6

(7.0-3.0)

PVC PU

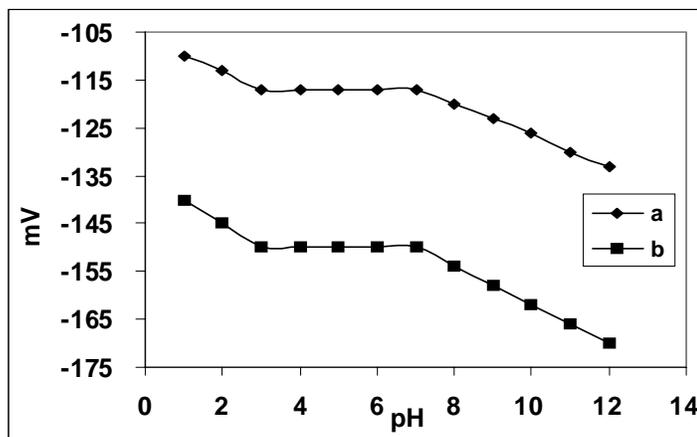
(6) (5)

/ ($2 \cdot 10 \times 1$)



(II) (13)

PU DOPP
 $[Ba^{+2}] = 1 \times 10^{-2} M$ (a), $1 \times 10^{-3} M$ (b).



(II)

(14)

PVC DOPP
 [Ba⁺²] = 1x10⁻²M (a), 1x10⁻³M (b).

(13)

(8,7)

Ba(OH)₂

(8) (7)

:

DOPP

DB18C6

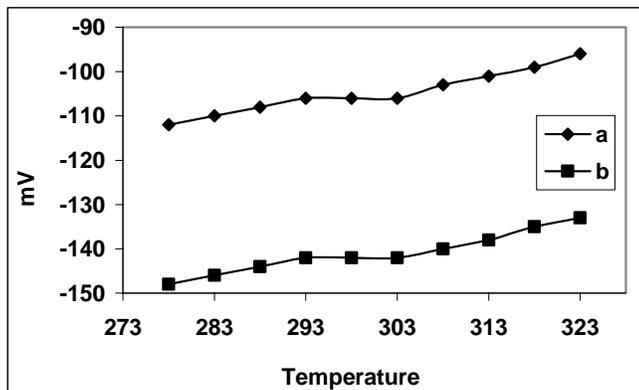
PVC PU

/ (2^{-10x1})

(3⁻ (2^{-10x1}))

/ 10x1)

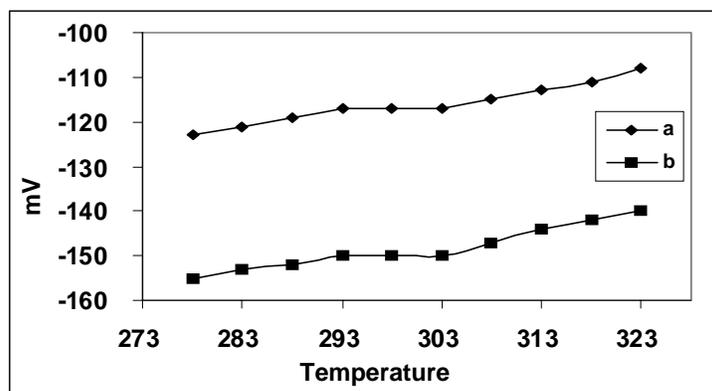
(303-293)K



(II)

(15)

PU DOPP
 $[Ba^{+2}] = 1 \times 10^{-2} M$ (a), $1 \times 10^{-3} M$ (b).



(II)

(16)

PVC DOPP
 $[Ba^{+2}] = 1 \times 10^{-2} M$ (a), $1 \times 10^{-3} M$ (b).

:

(50-

PU

15)

(13)

PVC

DOPP

:

(45-10)

(5) (4)

(7)

(II)

(10)

| | PU / DOPP | Slope mV/decade |
|-----|--|-----------------|
| | $7^{-10} \times 3.10^{-2} \times 10 \times 1.00$ | 28.55 |
| – | | |
| 5% | $7^{-10} \times 3.10^{-2} \times 10 \times 1.00$ | 28.55 |
| 10% | $7^{-10} \times 6.23^{-2} \times 10 \times 1.00$ | 28.11 |
| 15% | $6^{-10} \times 1.29^{-2} \times 10 \times 1.00$ | 27.31 |
| 20% | $5^{-10} \times 8.61^{-2} \times 10 \times 1.00$ | 26.43 |
| 25% | $4^{-10} \times 6.52^{-2} \times 10 \times 1.00$ | 25.17 |
| – | | |
| 5% | $7^{-10} \times 3.10^{-2} \times 10 \times 1.00$ | 28.55 |
| 10% | $7^{-10} \times 7.53^{-2} \times 10 \times 1.00$ | 28.07 |
| 15% | $6^{-10} \times 3.59^{-2} \times 10 \times 1.00$ | 27.16 |
| 20% | $5^{-10} \times 6.93^{-2} \times 10 \times 1.00$ | 26.63 |
| 25% | $4^{-10} \times 1.38^{-2} \times 10 \times 1.00$ | 24.56 |

(II)

(11)

| | PVC / DOPP | Slope mV/decade |
|-----|--|-----------------|
| | $7^{-10} \times 3.02^{-2} \times 10 \times 1.00$ | 28.26 |
| – | | |
| 5% | $7^{-10} \times 3.02^{-2} \times 10 \times 1.00$ | 28.26 |
| 10% | $7^{-10} \times 7.53^{-2} \times 10 \times 1.00$ | 27.87 |
| 15% | $6^{-10} \times 1.39^{-2} \times 10 \times 1.00$ | 26.45 |
| 20% | $5^{-10} \times 7.42^{-2} \times 10 \times 1.00$ | 24.98 |
| 25% | $4^{-10} \times 6.73^{-2} \times 10 \times 1.00$ | 23.85 |
| – | | |
| 5% | $7^{-10} \times 3.02^{-2} \times 10 \times 1.00$ | 28.26 |
| 10% | $7^{-10} \times 6.32^{-2} \times 10 \times 1.00$ | 27.96 |
| 15% | $6^{-10} \times 3.21^{-2} \times 10 \times 1.00$ | 26.11 |
| 20% | $5^{-10} \times 4.68^{-2} \times 10 \times 1.00$ | 24.82 |
| 25% | $4^{-10} \times 9.53^{-2} \times 10 \times 1.00$ | 23.16 |

Chloronaphthalane (CN)

:

(6)

(7)

DOPP

(21)

PU

DOPP

(29)

PVC

DOPP

DB18C6

PVC PU

/ (2x10x1)

(14)

DOPP

:

DOPP

(15)

Tributyl phosphate (TBP),

Dibutyl phthalate (DBP), 1-

PU

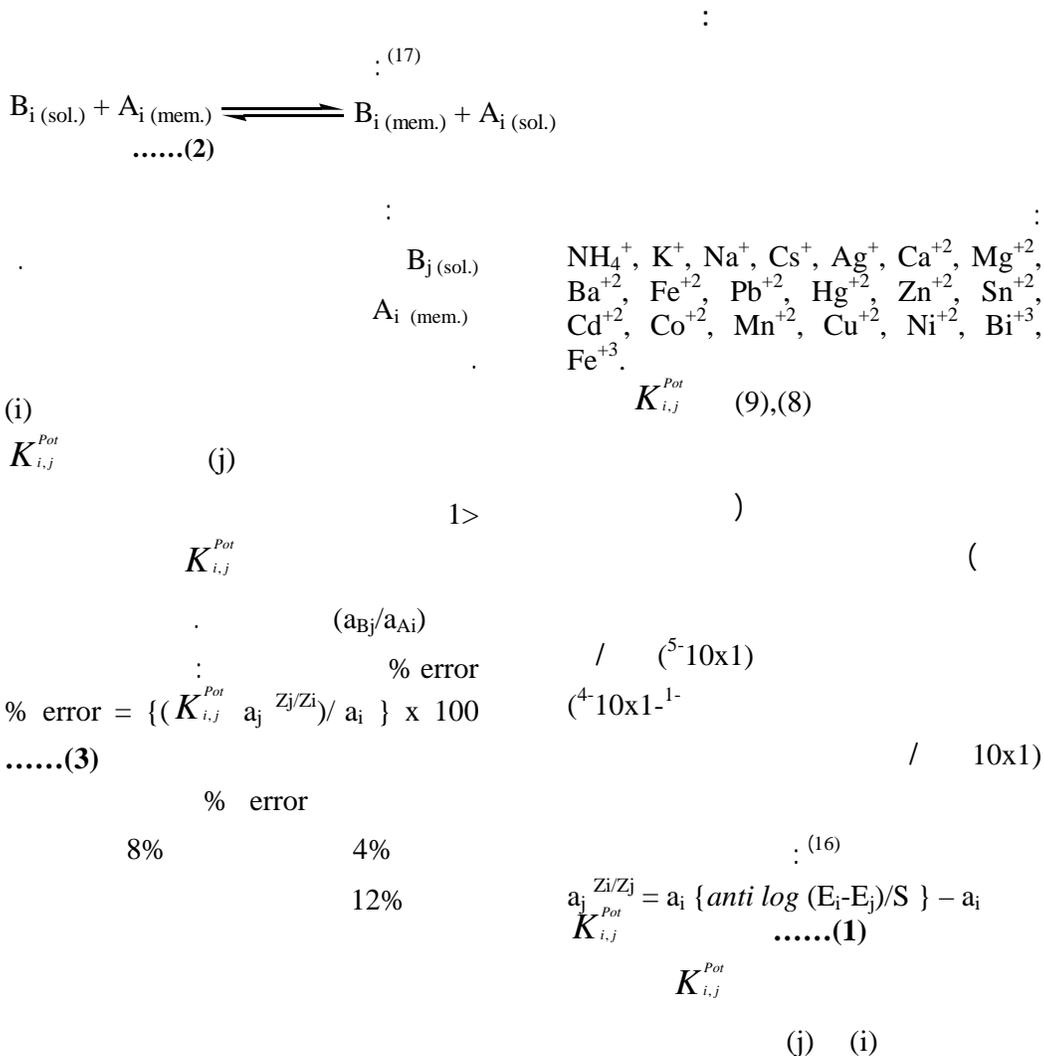
(12)

| | | | | / | | Slope mV/decade | / | |
|----|--------|---------|---------|--------------------------|--------|--------------------|---|------|
| 21 | 50-15 | 303-293 | 7.0-3.0 | $7 \cdot 10 \times 2.39$ | 0.9972 | 28.55 | $7 \cdot 10 \times 3.10 \cdot 2 \cdot 10 \times 1.00$ | DOPP |
| 20 | 60-20 | 303-293 | 8.0-3.0 | $7 \cdot 10 \times 2.75$ | 0.9986 | 27.53 | $7 \cdot 10 \times 3.31 \cdot 2 \cdot 10 \times 1.00$ | TBP |
| 18 | 100-30 | 303-293 | 7.0-3.0 | $7 \cdot 10 \times 4.89$ | 0.9966 | 27.08 | $7 \cdot 10 \times 6.02 \cdot 2 \cdot 10 \times 1.00$ | DBP |
| 6 | 180-45 | 303-293 | 8.0-3.0 | $7 \cdot 10 \times 5.12$ | 0.9958 | 26.55 | $7 \cdot 10 \times 6.60 \cdot 2 \cdot 10 \times 1.00$ | CN |

PVC

(13)

| | | K | | / | | Slope mV/decade | / | |
|----|--------|---------|---------|---------------------------|--------|--------------------|--|------|
| 29 | 45-10 | 303-293 | 7.0-3.0 | ${}^{\sim}10 \times 2.51$ | 0.9981 | 28.26 | ${}^{\sim}10 \times 3.02 \cdot 2^{-2}$ 10×1.00 | DOPP |
| 27 | 50-15 | 303-293 | 8.0-3.0 | ${}^{\sim}10 \times 4.78$ | 0.9989 | 27.17 | ${}^{\sim}10 \times 5.62 \cdot 2^{-2}$ 10×1.00 | TBP |
| 26 | 90-25 | 303-293 | 7.0-3.0 | ${}^{\sim}10 \times 5.88$ | 0.9988 | 26.15 | ${}^{\sim}10 \times 7.85 \cdot 2^{-2}$ 10×1.00 | DBP |
| 9 | 120-30 | 303-293 | 8.0-3.0 | ${}^{\sim}10 \times 3.89$ | 0.9984 | 25.47 | ${}^{\sim}10 \times 4.67 \cdot 2^{-2}$ 10×1.00 | CN |



(II)

(14)

| PU | DOPP | DB18C6 |
|------------------|-----------|--------|
| $K_{Sr,B}^{Pot}$ | B | |
| ${}^6-10x4.5$ | NH_4^+ | |
| ${}^6-10x4.6$ | K^+ | |
| ${}^7-10x5.3$ | Na^+ | |
| ${}^7-10x9.7$ | Cs^+ | |
| ${}^7-10x6.2$ | Ag^+ | |
| ${}^6-10x9.5$ | Mg^{+2} | |
| ${}^6-10x8.2$ | Ca^{+2} | |
| ${}^5-10x5.5$ | Ba^{+2} | |
| ${}^6-10x3.9$ | Fe^{+2} | |
| ${}^6-10x5.4$ | Zn^{+2} | |
| ${}^6-10x6.7$ | Sn^{+2} | |
| ${}^6-10x7.7$ | Hg^{+2} | |
| ${}^6-10x1.4$ | Pb^{+2} | |
| ${}^6-10x2.5$ | Mn^{+2} | |
| ${}^6-10x6.4$ | Co^{+2} | |
| ${}^6-10x5.7$ | Cu^{+2} | |
| ${}^6-10x1.5$ | Ni^{+2} | |
| ${}^6-10x2.4$ | Cd^{+2} | |
| ${}^7-10x4.7$ | Fe^{+3} | |
| ${}^7-10x3.6$ | Bi^{+3} | |

 $NH_4^+, K^+, Na^+, Cs^+, Ag^+$ Ba^{+2} Ba^{+2}

2.26Å

 Sr^{+2}

2.70Å

 ${}^{(19)}$ DB18C6 Bi^{+3}, Fe^{+3} $K_{i,j}^{Pot}$ $K^+ NH_4^+$

DB18C6

 K^+

2.84Å

 NH_4^+

(II)

 ${}^{(18)}$ 2.66Å

DB18C6

 $Ca^{+2}, Mg^{+2}, Ba^{+2}, Fe^{+2},$ $Pb^{+2}, Hg^{+2}, Zn^{+2}, Sn^{+2}, Cd^{+2}, Co^{+2},$ $Mn^{+2}, Cu^{+2}, Ni^{+2}$

PU

DOPP

(3)

Ca⁺², Mg⁺², Ba⁺² / (0.1) 4 %
 NH₄⁺, K⁺
 . / (2⁻10x1) . / (3⁻10x1)

. / (0.1) 12% / (0.1) 8 %

DB18C6 (II) (15)

PU DOPP

| | B | |
|-----------------------|------------------------------|--|
| 6 ⁻ 10x6.2 | NH ₄ ⁺ | |
| 6 ⁻ 10x5.3 | K ⁺ | |
| 7 ⁻ 10x7.4 | Na ⁺ | |
| 7 ⁻ 10x5.2 | Cs ⁺ | |
| 7 ⁻ 10x7.2 | Ag ⁺ | |
| 6 ⁻ 10x8.5 | Mg ⁺² | |
| 6 ⁻ 10x9.4 | Ca ⁺² | |
| 5 ⁻ 10x1.2 | Sr ⁺² | |
| 6 ⁻ 10x7.4 | Fe ⁺² | |
| 6 ⁻ 10x1.5 | Zn ⁺² | |
| 6 ⁻ 10x5.5 | Sn ⁺² | |
| 6 ⁻ 10x3.5 | Hg ⁺² | |
| 6 ⁻ 10x1.4 | Pb ⁺² | |
| 6 ⁻ 10x2.7 | Mn ⁺² | |
| 6 ⁻ 10x5.4 | Co ⁺² | |
| 7 ⁻ 10x1.0 | Cu ⁺² | |
| 6 ⁻ 10x2.4 | Ni ⁺² | |
| 6 ⁻ 10x2.8 | Cd ⁺² | |
| 7 ⁻ 10x6.1 | Fe ⁺³ | |
| 7 ⁻ 10x3.9 | Bi ⁺³ | |

Ca⁺², Mg⁺², Sr⁺² (II)
 DB18C6
 PVC DOPP
 . / (2⁻10x1) (3)

. / (0.1) 12% / (0.1) 4 %
 NH₄⁺, K⁺
 : . / (3⁻10x1)

(II)

/ (0.1) 8 %

(16)

PU DOPP

| RE% | RSD% | / | RE% | RSD% | / | RE% | RSD% | / | / | / |
|--------|------|----------------------|-------|------|----------------------|-------|------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| -10.89 | 4.57 | ⁶ 10x9.98 | -6.25 | 3.12 | ⁵ 10x1.05 | -2.67 | 2.13 | ⁵ 10x1.09 | ⁵ 10x1.10 | ⁵ 10x1.12 |
| -16.00 | 4.71 | ⁵ 10x1.25 | -8.00 | 3.91 | ⁵ 10x1.38 | -4.00 | 3.77 | ⁵ 10x1.44 | ⁵ 10x1.47 | ⁵ 10x1.50 |
| -42.22 | 4.91 | ⁶ 10x2.60 | -4.00 | 4.16 | ⁶ 10x4.32 | -2.00 | 2.98 | ⁶ 10x4.41 | ⁶ 10x4.46 | ⁶ 10x4.50 |

(17)

PVC DOPP

| RE% | RSD% | / | RE% | RSD% | / | RE% | RSD% | / | / | / |
|--------|------|----------------------|-------|------|----------------------|-------|------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| -11.69 | 5.53 | ⁶ 10x9.88 | -8.92 | 3.48 | ⁵ 10x1.02 | -6.25 | 2.68 | ⁵ 10x1.05 | ⁵ 10x1.10 | ⁵ 10x1.12 |
| -20.66 | 6.02 | ⁵ 10x1.19 | -8.66 | 3.39 | ⁵ 10x1.37 | -5.33 | 2.11 | ⁵ 10x1.42 | ⁵ 10x1.47 | ⁵ 10x1.50 |
| -31.55 | 5.23 | ⁶ 10x3.08 | -4.44 | 3.82 | ⁶ 10x4.30 | -1.55 | 3.01 | ⁶ 10x4.43 | ⁶ 10x4.46 | ⁶ 10x4.50 |

PU DOPP (18)

| RE% | <i>RSD%</i> | <i>/</i> | RE% | <i>RSD%</i> | <i>/</i> | RE% | <i>RSD%</i> | <i>/</i> | <i>/</i> | <i>/</i> |
|------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------|-------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| -10.41 | 7.61 | ⁵ -10x1.29 | -9.02 | 3.82 | ⁵ -10x1.31 | -2.77 | 1.17 | ⁵ -10x1.40 | ⁵ -10x1.42 | ⁵ -10x1.44 |
| -16.66 | 6.36 | ⁵ -10x1.75 | -4.28 | 4.39 | ⁵ -10x2.01 | -1.90 | 1.27 | ⁵ -10x2.06 | ⁵ -10x2.09 | ⁵ -10x2.10 |
| -8.47 | 6.31 | ⁶ -10x6.59 | -2.36 | 4.23 | ⁶ -10x7.03 | -0.69 | 2.08 | ⁶ -10x7.15 | ⁶ -10x7.17 | ⁶ -10x7.20 |

PVC DOPP (19)

| RE% | <i>RSD%</i> | <i>/</i> | RE% | <i>RSD%</i> | <i>/</i> | RE% | <i>RSD%</i> | <i>/</i> | <i>/</i> | <i>/</i> |
|------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------|-------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| -18.05 | 6.31 | ⁵ -10x1.18 | -13.19 | 4.53 | ⁵ -10x1.25 | -3.47 | 1.65 | ⁵ -10x1.39 | ⁵ -10x1.42 | ⁵ -10x1.44 |
| -16.66 | 4.37 | ⁵ -10x1.75 | -5.71 | 4.31 | ⁵ -10x1.98 | -2.38 | 1.73 | ⁵ -10x2.05 | ⁵ -10x2.09 | ⁵ -10x2.10 |
| -9.72 | 3.82 | ⁶ -10x6.50 | -3.47 | 3.89 | ⁶ -10x6.95 | -1.38 | 3.01 | ⁶ -10x7.10 | ⁶ -10x7.17 | ⁶ -10x7.20 |

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