

**T-417**

\*

/ / / /

**(NJC)**

(2007/2/18 ) (2006/6/10 )

**Abstract**

The X-Ray diffraction technique has been employed to determine the electro-chemical reactions as well as the oxidation-reduction reactions taking place in the thermal cell and the pyrotechnic material respectively.

The thermal spectroscopic method has been used to determine the temperature degree that causes the activation for the pyrotechnic material.

The thermal cells consisting the thermal battery were studied electrically in single state by using furnace, multimeter, and changeable resistance to determine the electrical behaviour, and functions related to energy producing from thermal cell especially the maximum open circuit voltage produced after identifying the operating temperature degree of thermal cells. The closed circuit voltage was also determined when the changeable resistance is employed in voltage discharge of these cells. The maximum period of discharge time has been studied under different experimental conditions to determine the superior conditions for thermal cell activation and electrical energy production.

---

\* Author to whom all correspondence should be addressed.

(10-7) ° 75+ °

(11)

(1)

(14-12)

(2)

° 600-150

(15)

(4 3)

7.5

(16)

(5)

(17)

100

(6)

100

(18)

-

54-

80

Ca/LiCl-KCl/CaCrO<sub>4</sub>/Ni

6 10  
10 × 10 T- 417

(Electric Muffle Furnace)

(Siemens-D500)

(Hewlett)

1

(21 19)

° 650

° 27

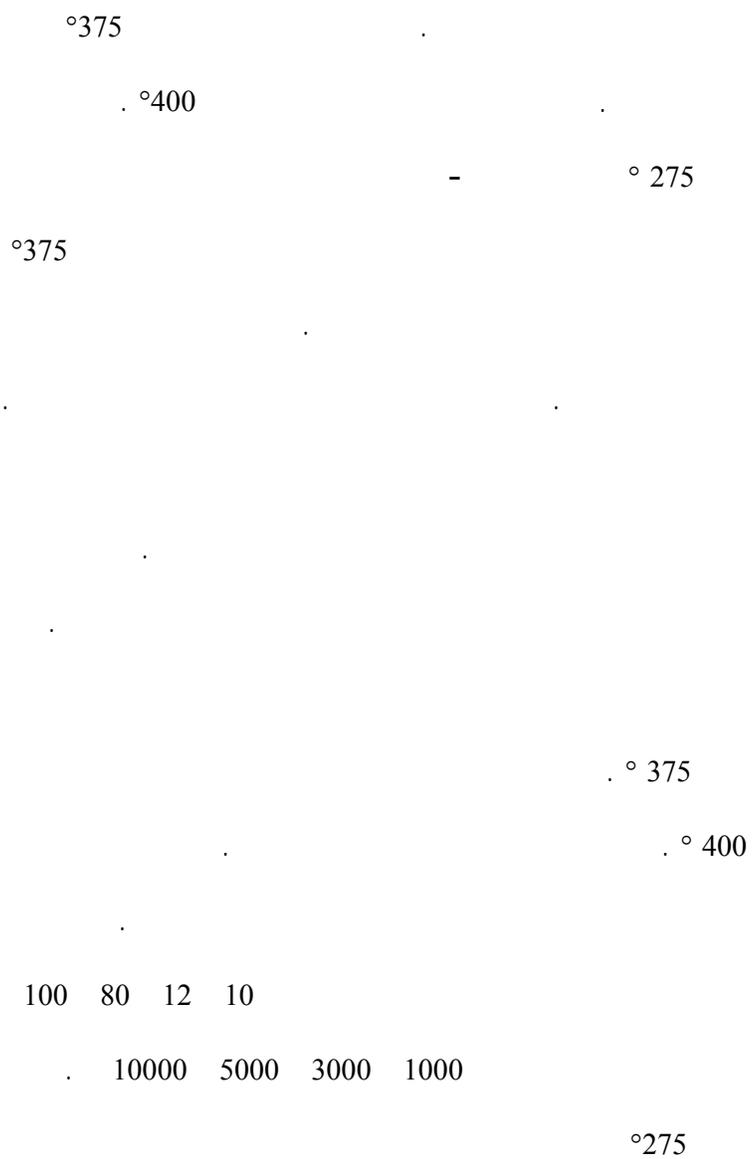
T-417

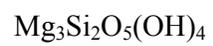
(Leitz

15 ° 5

wetzlar)

0.3





° 275

10

(1)

° 400 ° 375

-1

-

T-417



-2

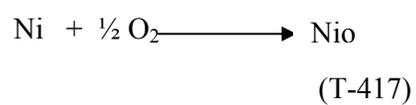
KCl-LiCl

: -3 .° 600



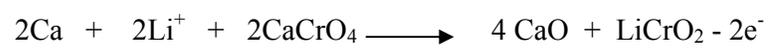
-4

NiO

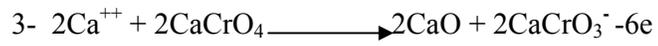
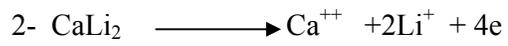


Ca/LiCl-KCl/CaCrO<sub>4</sub>/Ni

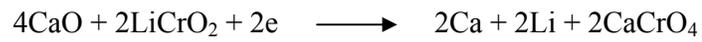
(1)



:



:

(CaLi<sub>2</sub>)

استهلاك

(CaCrO<sub>4</sub>)(CaCrO<sub>3</sub>)

:



( )

(1)

**T-417**

d(A°)	I/I <sub>2</sub> (%)	d(A°)	I/I <sub>2</sub> (%)
CaO		-	
2.778	100	2.777	100
2.405	34	2.408	30
1.701	45	1.704	50
1.451	10	1.626	10
LiCrO <sub>2</sub>			
4.993	100	5.001	100
2.850	50	2.846	50
2.48	10	2.408	10
2.350	15	2.336	15
2.061	10	2.023	10
Mg <sub>3</sub> .Si <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> (OH) <sub>4</sub>		-	
7.31	100		
4.57	50	4.1295	50
4.05	10	3.92	10
3.65	70	3.7354	70
2.45	10	2.40	10
2.270	30	2.2629	30
2.205	30	2.2201	30
2.092	30	2.089	30
1.827	30	1.814	30
KCl			
3.146	100	3.1399	100
2.224	59	2.2201	60
1.816	23	1.814	25
KCl		-	

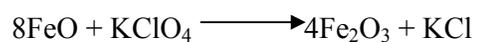
d(A°)	I/I <sub>2</sub> (%)	d(A°)	I/I <sub>2</sub> (%)
3.146	100	3.1617	100
2.224	59	2.233	60
1.816	23	1.821	25
CaCrO <sub>4</sub>			
3.62	100	3.5972	100
2.88	16	2.8464	20
2.674	55	2.70	50
2.375	16	2.233	15
2.013	6	2.0991	5
1.85	5	1.821	5
KCl			
3.146	100	3.1391	100
2.224	59	2.2201	60
1.816	23	1.814	20
NiO			
3.45	10	3.4502	10
2.41	60	2.4086	60
2.09	100	2.089	100

(2) Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>

T-417

(Wustite - )

:



8

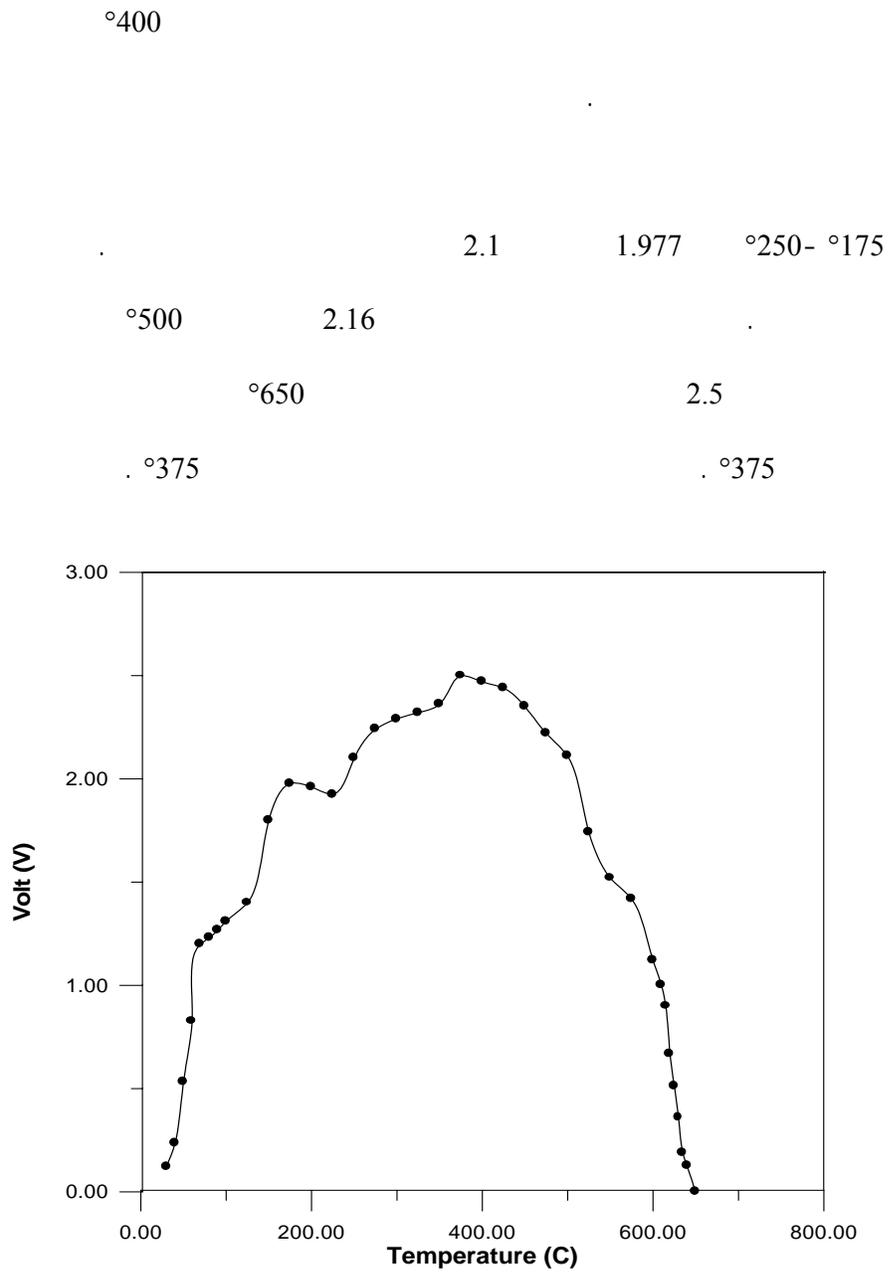
(2)

d(A°)	I/I <sub>2</sub> (%)	d(A°)	I/I <sub>2</sub> (%)
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>			
2.95	>100	2.956	100
2.089	100	2.099	100
1.967	<1	1.965	1
1.702	100	1.713	100

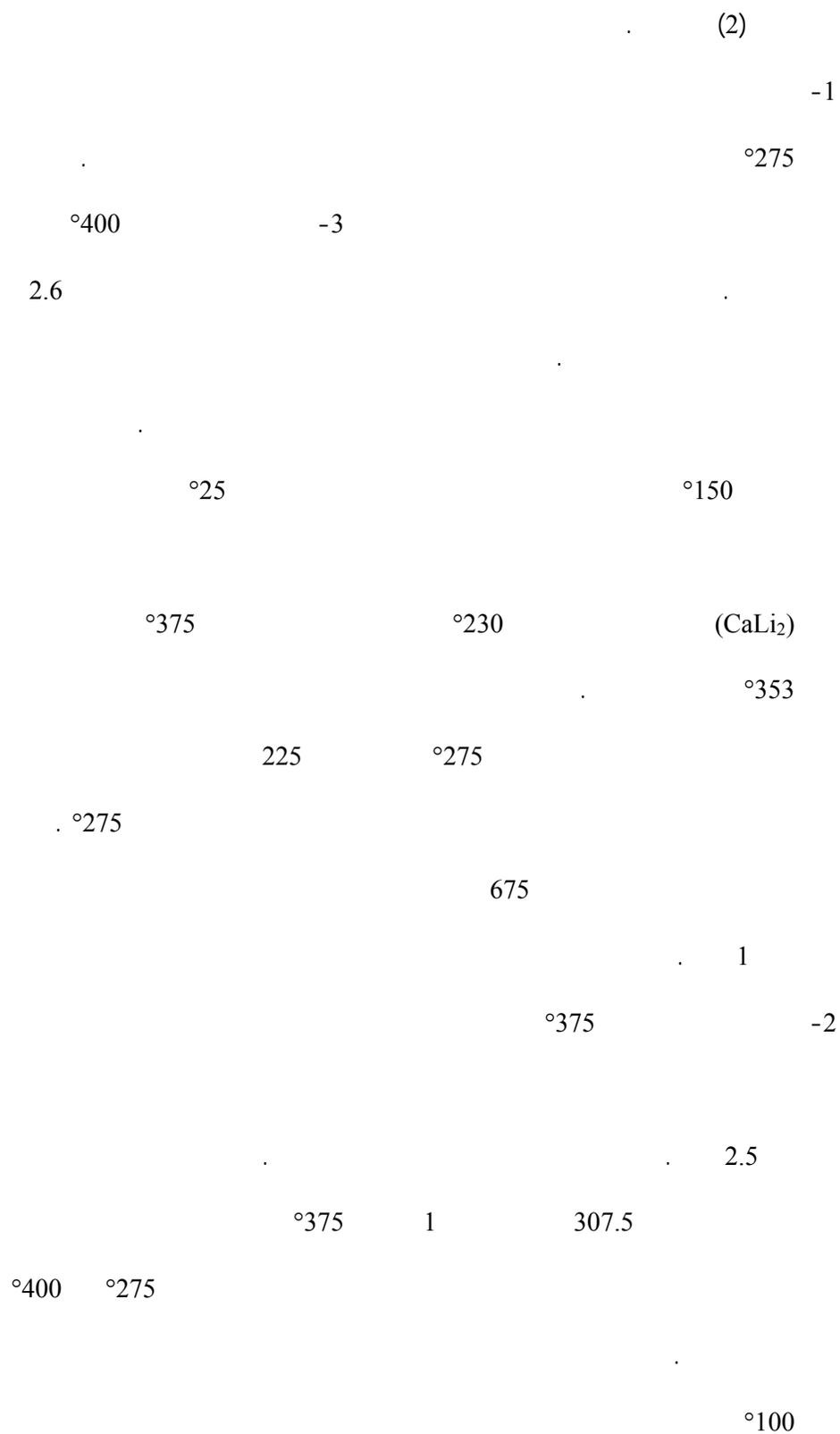
**T-417**

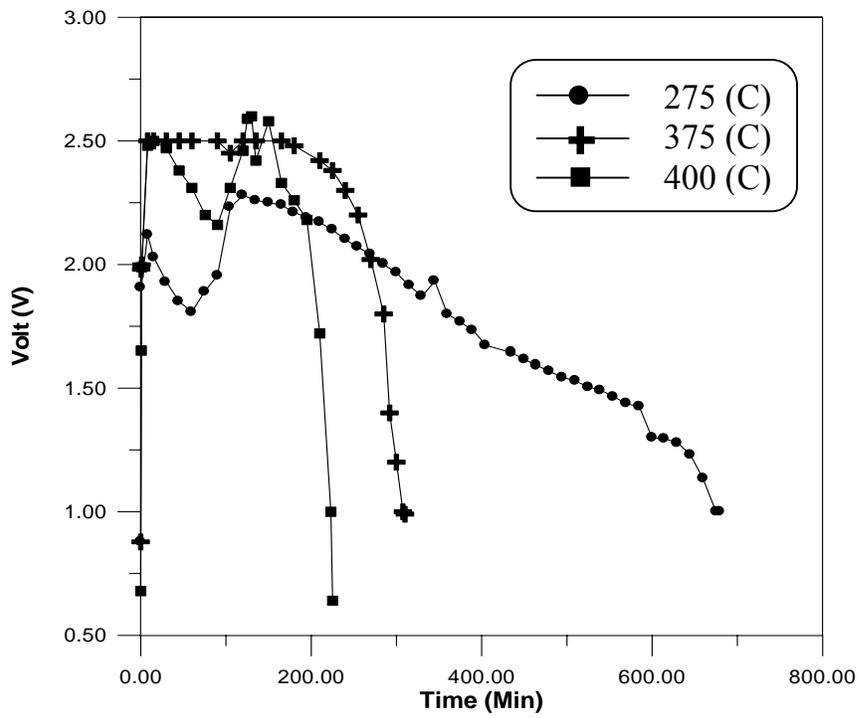
.(1)

. °300



(1)





(2)

0.25

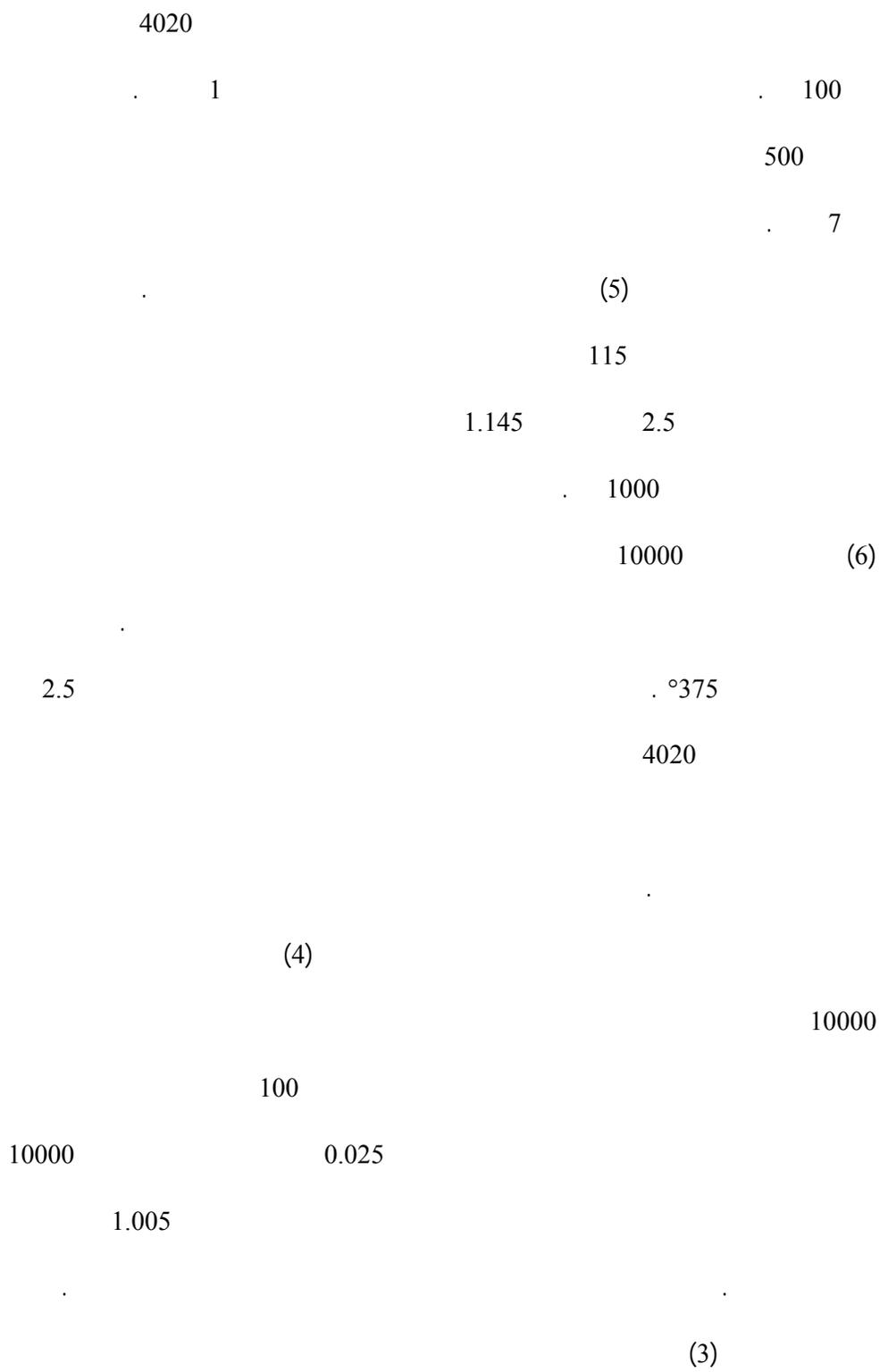
0.05

2.5

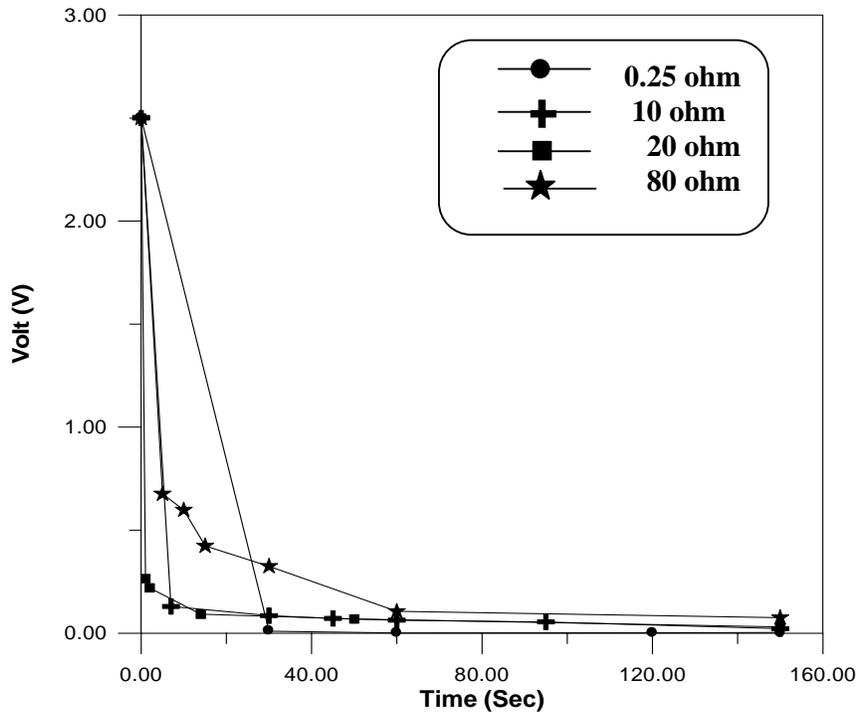
(3)

100

(4)

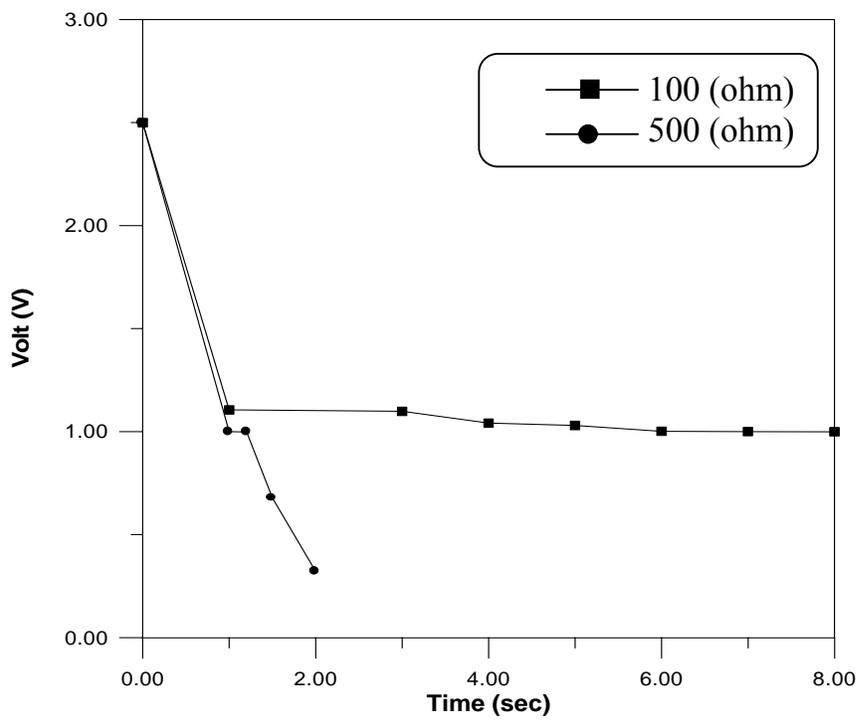


		16		
T-417	.	1	.	
	2	16		
				(7)
			22.5	
				20
20	.			
		10000	.	20
		(3)	.	( )
		18		
	.	0.25	.	1



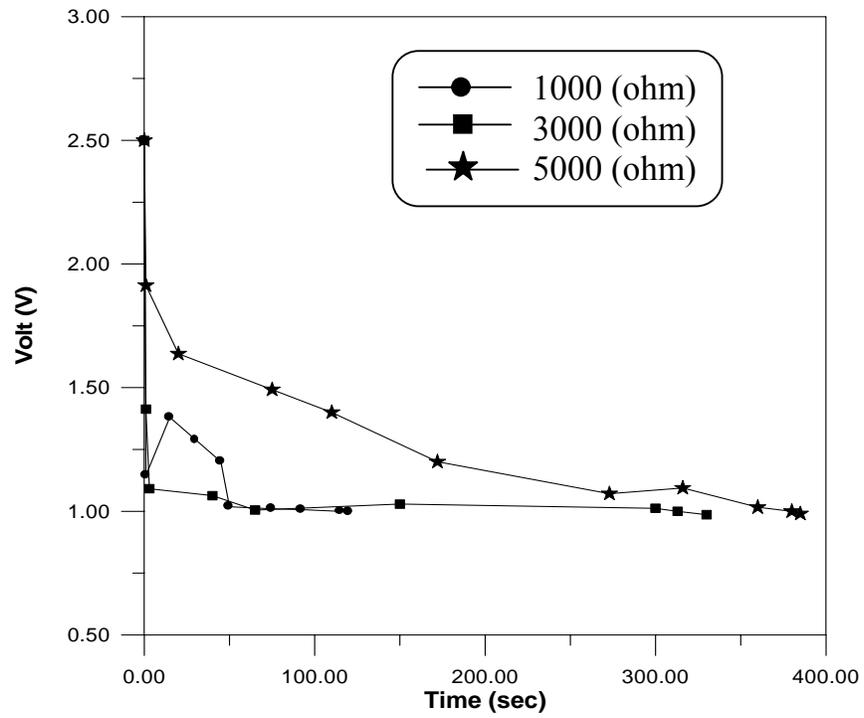
100

(3)



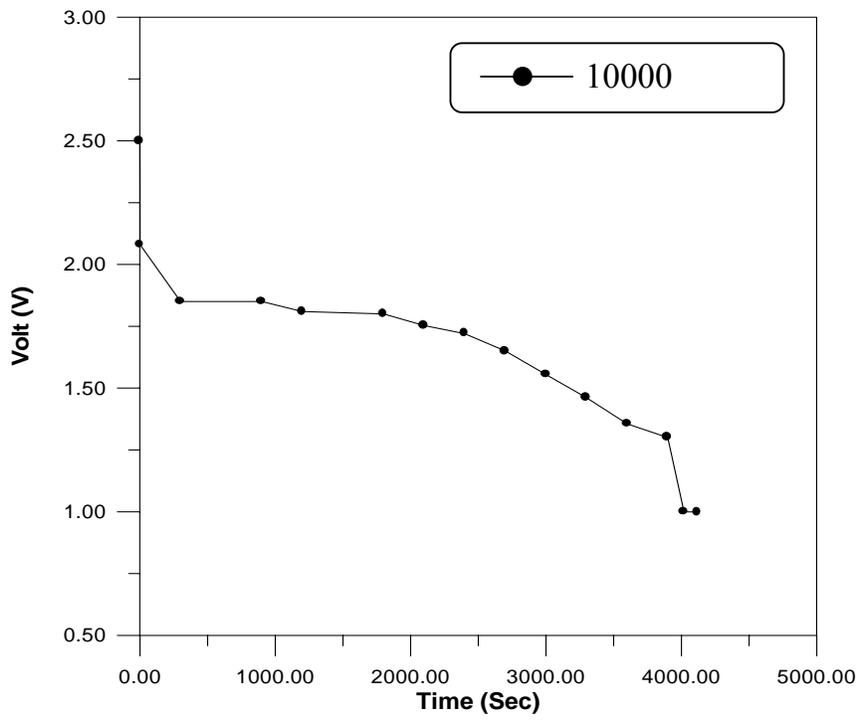
100

(4)



1000

(5)



10000

(6)

(3)

( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	
1	1.5	1	2.5	25	100
7	1.395	1.105	2.5	5	500
115	1.355	1.145	2.5	2.5	1000
323	1.087	1.413	2.5	0.8333	3000
380	0.587	1.913	2.5	0.5	5000
4020	0.42	2.080	2.5	0.25	10000

(4)

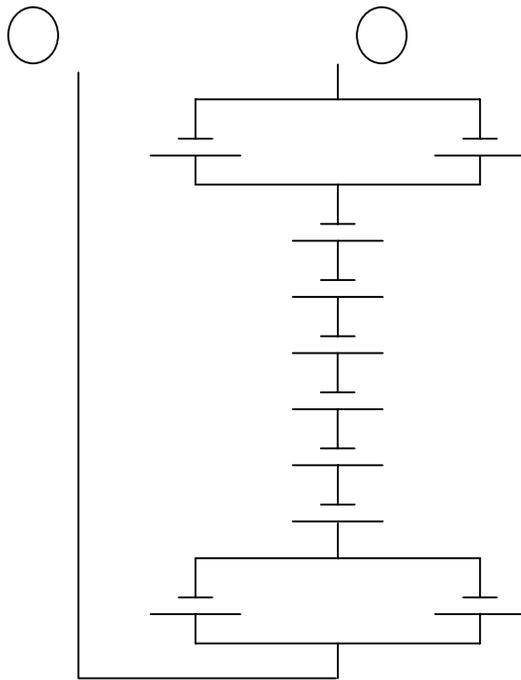
			*	*			G
13294337.	3.6928	0.0625	5.3177	0.707	90	0.025	100
18612.071	5.1700	0.0875	7.4448	0.99	126	0.035	500
15288.87	42.468	0.71875	61.1178	8.1345	1035	0.2875	1000
143047.06	39.7353	0.6725	57.2542	7.6158	969	0.269	3000
101036.96	28.0658	0.475	40.4147	5.3758	684	0.19	5000
534432.33	148.4534	2.5125	213.773	28.4357	3618	1.005	10000

35.3429

\*

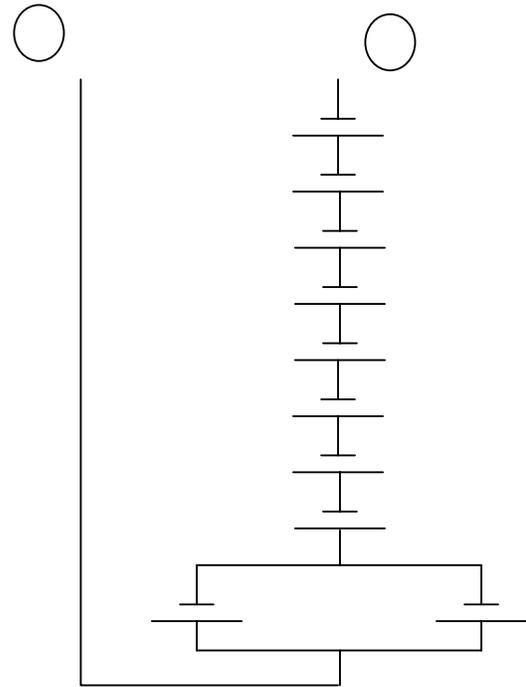
17.0000 16.9245

\*\*



( )

**T-417**



( )

**(7)**

-  
-

°375

.(8)

°275

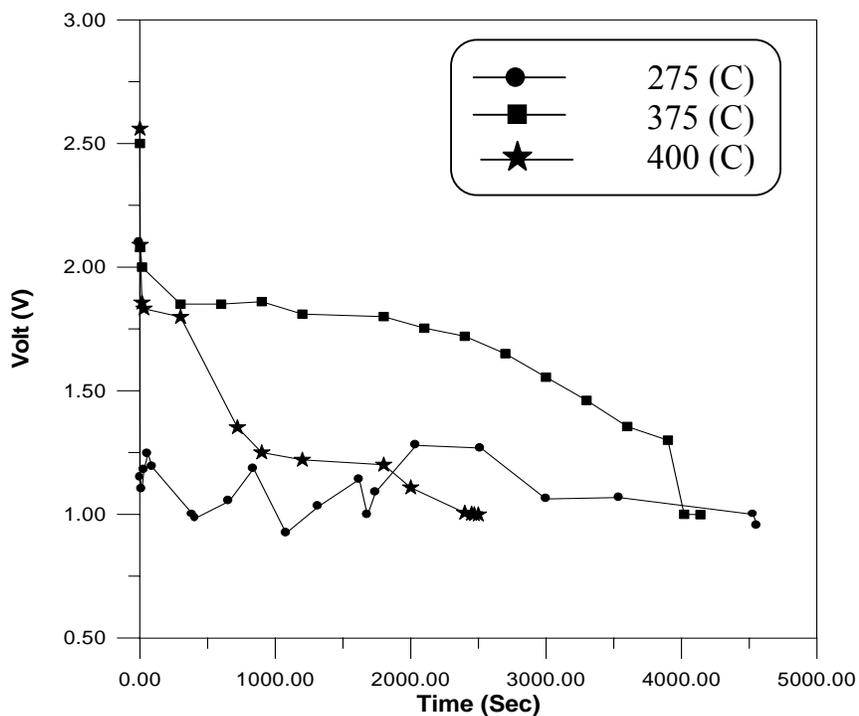
1

°375

°400 .  
750 .  
0.65 °375  
1.15 °400 °275  
\* %26  
. °375  
%46  
°275  
°400  
. °375

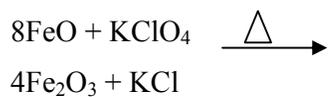
---

\*



(8)

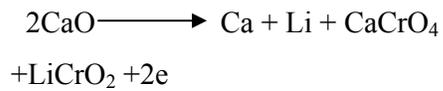
10000



°375

-3

T-417



-1

-2

-4

20

16

- 5- S. K. Chopra, D. S. Reddy, and R. S. Hastak, Society for Advancement of Electro chemical science and technology, USA, 22, 314, (1987). °375 -5
- 6- C.H. Dustmann, *Journal of Power Sources*, 1998, **72**, 27. 100
- 7- A.G. Zdrak, *Elec. Tech. Russiun*, 1992, **60**, 120. 10000
- 8- G.F. Zellhoefer, U.S. Pat. 3, 311, 503, March, 5, (1967). 1820
- 9- G.J. Janz, and R.M. Murthy., *J. Elec. Chem. Soc.*, 1978, **12**, 125. %26 -6
- 10- M. Abrahm., *Elec. Chem. Acta.*, 1963, **8**, 110. %46 °375
- 11- G. Mamantor, and R. Marssi, M. Matsunaga, Y. Ogata, J.P. Wiaur, and E.J. Frazer, *J. Elec. Chem. Soc.*, 1980, **127**, 3319. °400 °275
- 12- C.A. Vincent, and B. Scrosati, MODERN BATTERIES, Second Edition, Edward Arnold, London, 302, (1997). 1- C.A. Vincent, B. Scrosati, M. Lazzari, and F. Banino, Modern Batteries, First Edition, Edward Arnold, London, 492, (1984).
- 13- A.G. Ritchie, and A.P. Mullins, *J. Power Sources*, 1994, **51**, 403. 2- P.R. Clark, R.L. Blucher, and H.J. Goldsmith, *J. Chem. And Eng. Data*, 1969, **14**, 465.
- 14- S. Licht, and N. Myung, *J. Elec. Chem. Soc.*, 1995, **142**, 179. 3- C.A. Vincint, The philosophical transaction of the Royal A society of London Series A mathematical physical and Engineering Sciences, 354, 1567, (1996).
- 15- M.E. Inding, and R.N. Snyder, *J. Elec. Chem. Soc.*, 1962, **15**, 105. 4- R.B. Goodrich, and S.J. Smith, *Elect. Chem. Tech*, 1968, **3**, 110.

- 16- H.A. Laitinen, R.P. Tisher, and D.K. Roe, *J. Elec. Chem. Soc.*, 1960, **107**, 555.
- 17- H.A. Laithinen, and H. Gour, *Anal. Chem. Acta.*, 1958, **18**, 1.
- 18- J.R. Selman, and M.L. Saboungi, *Batteries*, Academic Press, New York, PP.82, 147, (1983).
- 19- International Center for Diffraction Data., *Alpha-Betical Index Inorganic Compound.*, 1601, USA, (1978).
- 20- Joint Commttee on Powder Diffraction Stander, *Alpha Betical Index of Inorganic Compounds*, 1845, USA, (1968).
- 21- Joint Commttee on Powder Diffraction Data for Mineral Data Book, First Edition, DBM, (1979).