

-[ -N]-5

-2-

-4,3,1

/ / / /

/ /

(NJC)

(2006/11/15 )

(2006/1/18 )

. -2- -4,3,1- -5  
( )

Oxacilline Ampicillin Cephalaxine

(*Lactobacillus*

*SPP, Streptococcus SPP and Neisseria cattarhalis*)

-4,3,1

BALB/c

UV IR H<sup>1</sup>NMR

## Abstract

In this paper the synthesis of some 5-substituted-1,3,4-oxadiazole-2-thiol is reported. The reaction of nicotinic acid with thionyl chloride gave nicotinyl chloride, which then treated with amino acid esters (obtained from alanine, valine and phenyl alanine) to give amino acid esters of nicotinic acid.

The resultant esters were treated with hydrazine hydrate in ethanol to give the corresponding hydrazides. The synthesized hydrazides were converted to disubstituted 1,3,4-oxadiazoles by their reaction with carbon disulfide in ethanolic potassium hydroxide.

The influence of the synthesized esters, hydrazides and 1,3,4-oxadiazoles on growth of nine types of bacteria and the comparison of the result of the biological test with known drugs (Oxacilline, Ampicillin and Cephalaxine) was shown that these compounds have a bactericide properties.

The activity of the synthesized compounds on dental plaque, *Lactobacillus SPP*, *Streptococcus SPP* and *Neisseria lantarhalis*) was studied. Whereas these compounds did not show any poisonous effects on rats of type BALB/c.

The structures of the synthesized compounds were confirmed by  $H^1$ NMR, IR, UV spectrum and CHN microanalysis as well as physical means.

( )

(Nicotinic acid, niacine)

(Weaker vasodilator)

( $\beta$ -pyridyl methanol)

(Nicotinamide, Niacinamide)

(Isopropyl

(Nicotinamide

nicotinate)(1)

adinine dinucleotide, DNA)

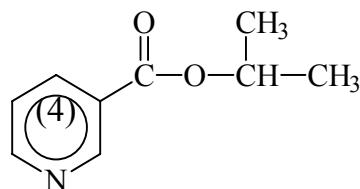
(Isopropoxy)

(Nicotinamide adinine dinucleotide phosphate, NADP)

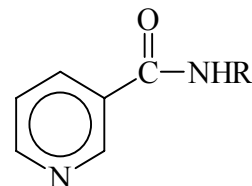
(3) <sup>(1)</sup>(Juant and Chorine)

<sup>(2)</sup>

(Pellagra)



(1)



R = H

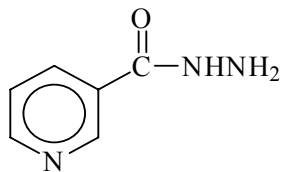
R = alkyl, heterocyclic

<sup>(3)</sup>(tuberculosis)

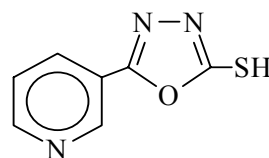
(4)

(4)

(5)



(4)



(5)

(DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>)      (<sup>1</sup>H N.M.R)

Shimadzu      (T.M.S)

U.V.      Visible      Recording      (4-6)

Spectrophotometer      U.V. 160

)      (11-13)      (7-10)

(System Kofler)      (

WME      (*Aspergillus niger*)

(Leybold-Heraeus      (14-15)

Polarimeter)      (*Alternaria solani*)

2)      (15)      (*Fusarium*)

/      /      (<sup>16</sup>oxysporium)

:      (17)

: (6a-c)      (18)

(      )      -2-      -4.3.1

( 0.1)      °(5-0)

0.11)

(<sup>19</sup>) ( 9.53

: (7a-c)      (Carlo Erba)      (C.H.N.)

(Pye Unicam SP-      I.R

WH60 MHz      . 1100)

0.02) <sup>(20)</sup>  
 (2) (6a-c) (

-[ -N]-5  
 : (10a-c) -2- -1.3.4  
 .<sup>(22)</sup>  
 ( 0.005) : (8a-c)  
 (9a-c) .<sup>(21)</sup>  
 ( 0.28 0.005) ( 0.024 3)  
 (%95 70) 3.87)  
 6 0.1) 2) ( 0.048  
 ( 50) ( ( 0.024

)  
 0.048) ( (7a-c) ( (

(3) 25) ( ) (

:  
 pH = 8 (%20)

<sup>(23)</sup>( )  
 (Sensitivity test method) (Disk diffusion method) (8a- c)  
 .<sup>(24)</sup>(Nawas) (4-5) . (1)  
 -N : (9a-c)  
 .<sup>(21)</sup>

*Staphylococcus aureas, Bacillus subtits, Bacillus cereus, Diplococcus pneumoniae, Escherichia coli, Klebsiella pneumoniae, Proteus vulgaris, Pseudomans aeruginosa, Salmonella spp.*  
 ( 0.004)  
 ( 0.02) (8a-c)  
 ( 50) (%99)  
 ( 5)

*Neisseria cat., Lactobacillus SPP, Streptococcus SPP*

(14-16) ( ° 37)

Cephalaxine (Keflex)

*B. cereus* *Bacillus subtilis*

(Normal saline)

*Staph. aureus*, *Dplo. Pneumoniae*

( 0.1) ( / ° 10)

*Kleb. Preumoniae Aeru.*

(Nutrient

agar)

*E. coli* Ampicillin

(L)

*Salmonella spp.* *Proteus vulg.*

( ° 37)

( 30)

( 0.1)

(8-4) <sup>(26)</sup>(Vandepitte et al.)

(DMSO)

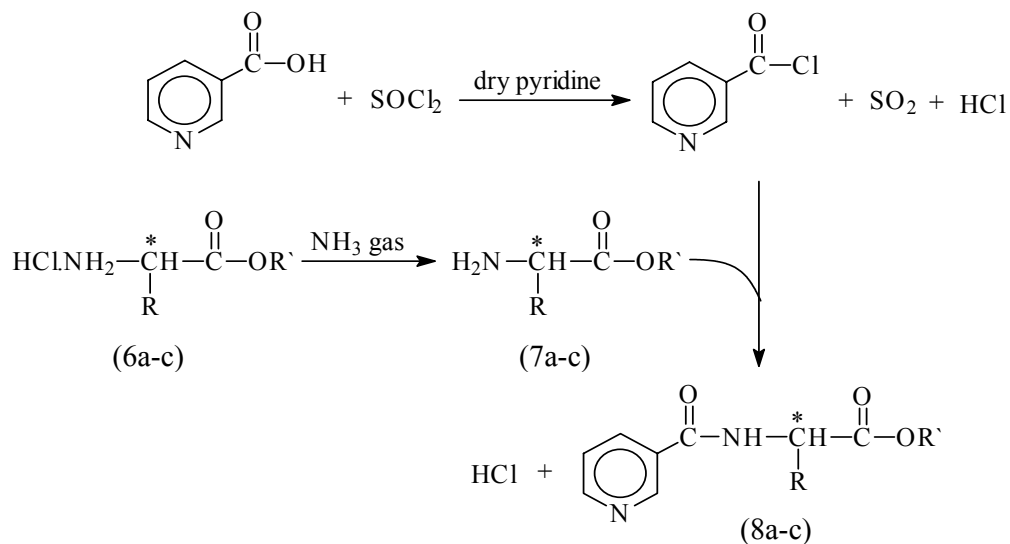
10)

(

( 14-16) ( ° 37)

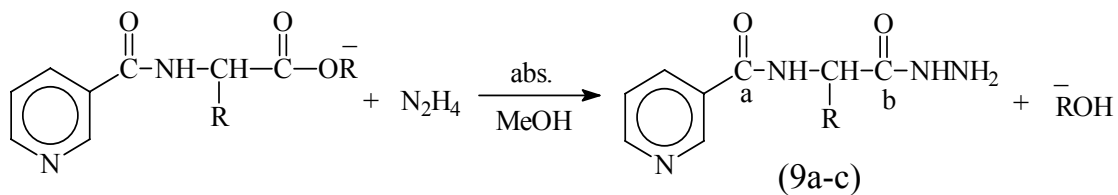
(1:2)

(25)



	$\begin{matrix} R \\   \\ \text{CH}_3 \\   \\ \text{a} \end{matrix}$	$R'$
	$\begin{matrix}   \\ \text{b} \end{matrix}$	$\begin{matrix} -\text{CH}_3 \\ -\text{CH}_3 \end{matrix}$
	$\begin{matrix}   \\ \text{c} \end{matrix}$	$\begin{matrix} -\text{CH}_2\text{ph} \\ -\text{CH}_3 \\ -\text{CH}-\text{CH}_3 \\ -\text{C}_2\text{H}_5 \end{matrix}$

(7.1-8 ppm)  
 (8.8-9 ppm)  
 291 nm)  
 . (341)  
 (8a)  
 (Levo) <sup>1-</sup> (3384)  
 (7a) C=O) <sup>1-</sup> (1725 1654)  
 (27)(dextro) ( C=O) (  
 . (28) (3.3 ppm 1.4 ppm)  
 (8b-c)  
 (8a-c) (4.2-4.4 ppm)  
 (7.1-8 ppm)

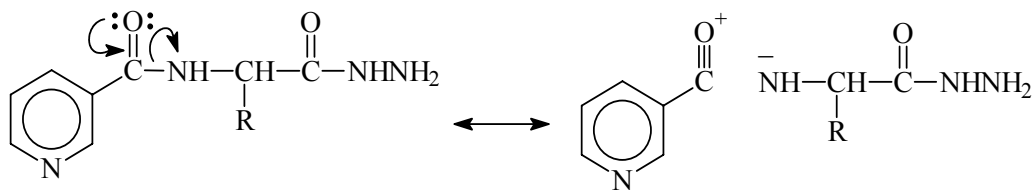


(9a-c)

(9a)

<sup>1-</sup> (3307)

: (29) (-C=O) (<sup>1-</sup> 1623) <sup>1-</sup> (1664)



(350 296 275 nm)

(30)

(8a)

. (9b-c)

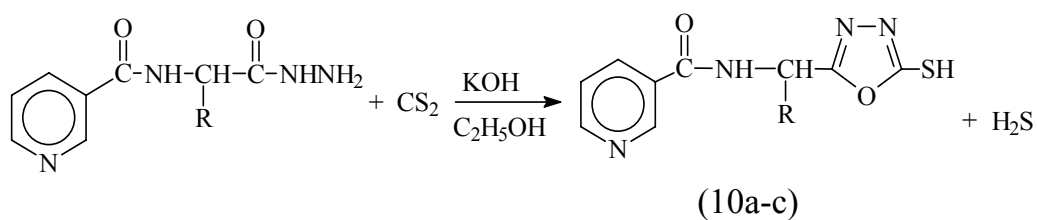
(8a)

(4.2-4.9 ppm)

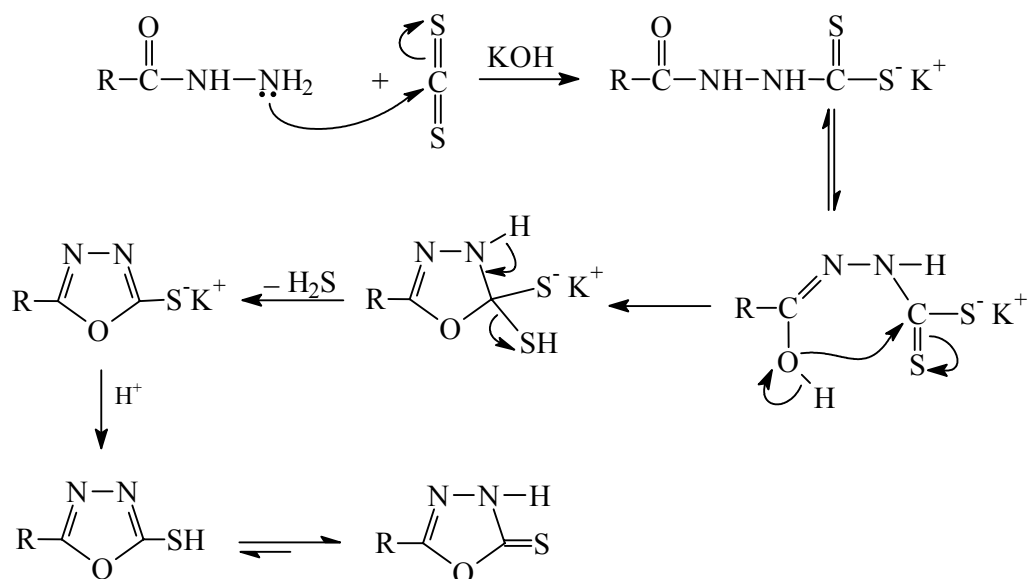
(7.5-8.3 ppm)

(8.7-9.1 ppm)

. (10a-c)



:



1623 1- 1664

1- (1172)

1-

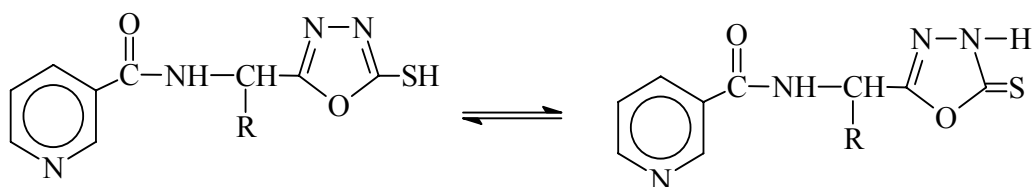
(1665)

(10a)

(22·10·7)

(9a)

1-



concentration)(MIC)

(31.25 mg/ml) (5)

(9c)

(8a-c; 9a-b; 10a-b)

301 nm)

(31.25 mg/ml)

(404 341

(10a)

(62.5 mg/ml)

(9a)

(8a,c,9a)

(125 mg/ml)

(10a-c)

(250 mg/ml)

(10b)

(8b; 9b)

(Pseud.

*Staph. aureus Salmonella spp. aeru.)**E. coli B. ceres*

(9a)

(4)

*Proteus Kleb. pneumonia B. Subtilis*

(Staph.

*Diplo. pneumoniae vulg.*

(Proteus

*vulg.) aureus)**(Salm. Spp.) (Kleb. Pneumoniae)*

(8a, c;

*(B. ceres)*

(8a-c; (8a-c; 9a,c; 10a-c) 9a,c; 9a,c)

*Streptococcus spp.*

(8a-c; (8b-c; 9b-c; 10a-c) 9a-c; 10c)

*Neisseria cat. Lactobacillus spp.*

9a-c; 10a)

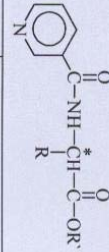
(10b 9b 8b)

(minimum inhibitory



(10a,c) (9a,c) (8a,c)  
 7.8 ) (MIC)  
 (*Lactobacillus* (9a 8a) (mg/ml  
 (*Streptococcus spp.*) 10a spp.)  
 (*Neisseria* (10a 9a 8a)  
 . (8 7 6) cat.)  
 8a-c)  
 (10a-c 9a-c  
 BALB/c  
 . / 200

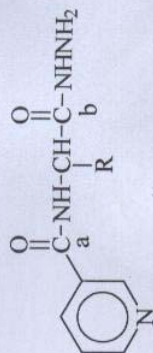
جدول (1): الخواص الفيزيائية والطيفية للاسترات (8a-c)



Compd. No.	m.p. °C	Yield %	Angle rotation $\alpha_D^{25}$ in degrees conc.*	Colour	Molecular formula	Analysis calcd./found (%)			$\lambda$ (nm) EtOH	$\nu$ cm <sup>-1</sup> (KBr disk)			<sup>1</sup> H NMR $\delta$ (ppm), DMSO-d <sub>6</sub>
						C.	H.	N.		C=O	Ester	Amide	
8a	204-206	79	-5.2	Yellowish white	C <sub>10</sub> H <sub>12</sub> N <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	57.65 57.98	5.82 5.87	13.45 13.49	291 341	3384(s) 1593(m)	1725(s) 1003(m)	1654(vs)	1.4 (d, 3H, CH <sub>3</sub> ) 3.3 (s, 3H, CH <sub>3</sub> ) 4.2-4.4(m, 1H, NHCH) 7.1-8 (m, 4H, C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>4</sub> N) 8.8-9 (b, 1H, NH)
8b	92-94	72	-6.2	Deep yellow	C <sub>10</sub> H <sub>10</sub> N <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	67.56 67.86	5.68 5.97	9.85 9.84	295 300	3442(s) 1593(m)	1715(s) 1013(m)	1644(vs)	3 (s, 3H, CH <sub>3</sub> ) 3.8 (d, 2H, CH <sub>2</sub> ) 4.4-2 (t, 1H, CH) 6.5-7.8(m, 4H, C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>4</sub> N) 7.6 (s, 5H, -ph) 9.9-5 (b, 1H, NH)
8c	Oily	70	-6.2	Dark brown	C <sub>13</sub> H <sub>18</sub> N <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>				274 316 358	3380(b) 1600(s)	1720(s) 1010(m)	1654(s)	0.5-1.3 (m, 4H, CH & CH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>3</sub> ) 1.7 (d, 6H, 2CH <sub>3</sub> ) 3.5-4.5 (m, 3H, NHCH & CH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>3</sub> ) 6.8-9.1(m, 5H, C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>4</sub> N, NH)

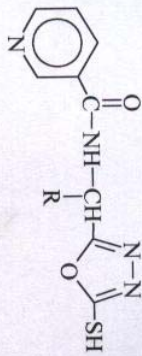
$\lambda$  = طول موجة الضوء المستعمل في القياس (خط الصوديوم 5893 Å).  
 \* = درجة حرارة المحلول 34 °م.  
 conc.\* = التركيز المستخدم (0.001 M) في 20 مل من الإيثانول.  
 s = احادية، d = ثنائية، t = ثلاثية، m = متعددة

جدول (2): الخواص الفيزيائية والطيفية للهيدرازيدات (9a-c)



Compd. No.	m.p. °C	Yield %	Angle rotation $\alpha'_\lambda$ in degrees conc*	Colour	Molecular formula	Analysis calc./found (%)			$\lambda$ (nm) EtOH	$\nu$ cm <sup>-1</sup> (KBr disk)			<sup>1</sup> H NMR $\delta$ (ppm), DMSO-
						C.	H.	N.		NH	C=O a C=O b	C=N	
9a	100-102	70	- 6.2	Faint yellow	C <sub>9</sub> H <sub>12</sub> N <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	51.89 51.66	5.82 5.90	26.90 26.79	275(s) 296 350	3307(s)	1664 (s) 1623 (s)	1581(m)	1.2 (d, 3H, CH <sub>3</sub> ) 4.2-4.9(m, 3H, CH <sub>2</sub> ) 7.5-8.3 (m, 4H, C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>4</sub> ) 8.7-9.1 (b, 2H, 2NH)
9b	188-191	66	- 7.6	White	C <sub>15</sub> H <sub>16</sub> N <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	63.34 62.95	5.68 5.77	19.70 19.62	283 366	3390(b)	1645(s) 1634(s)	1580(m)	2.5 (d, 2H, CH <sub>2</sub> ) 2.9-3.1 (m, 1H, CH) 3.8 (s, 2H, NH <sub>2</sub> ) 6.5-8.4(m, 4H, C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>4</sub> ) 6.8 (s, 5H, -ph) 8.6-8.9 (b, 2H, 2NH)
9c	230-232	64	- 7.2	White	C <sub>11</sub> H <sub>16</sub> N <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	55.89 55.76	6.84 6.91	23.71 23.62	299 324	3384(s)	1654(sh) 1613(vs)	1603(sh)	0.8-1.3 (m, 1H, CH) 2.5 (d, 6H, 2CH <sub>3</sub> ) 4.4 (s, 2H, NH <sub>2</sub> ) 4.6-4.8 (m, 1H, NH) 7.5-9 (m, 4H, C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>4</sub> ) 9.2-9.5 (b, 2H, 2NH)

جدول (3) : الخواص الفيزيائية والطيفية لـ 5-معضات-1,3,4-او كسادايزانول-2-ثايول (10a-c)



Compd. No.	m.p. °C	Yield %	Angle rotation $\alpha_D^{25}$ in degrees conc*	Colour	Molecular formula	Analysis			$\lambda$ (nm) EtOH	$\nu$ cm <sup>-1</sup> (KBr disk)				<sup>1</sup> H NMR $\delta$ (ppm), DMSO-d <sub>6</sub>
						Calc.	Found (%)	N.		NH	C=N	C=O	C=S	
10a	178-180	77	-7.6	Faint yellow	C <sub>10</sub> H <sub>10</sub> N <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	47.98 47.54	4.03 4.01	22.39 22.16	301 341 404	3230(b) 1580(s)	1665 (s) 1172 (s)	1015(m) 1212(s)	1.5 (d, 3H, CH <sub>3</sub> ) 4.5-4.8 (m, 1H, NHCH) 7.5-8.5 (m, 4H, C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>4</sub> N) 8.9-9.2 (b, 1H, NH)	
10b	196-198	70	-8.2	White	C <sub>16</sub> H <sub>14</sub> N <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub> S	58.87 58.98	4.33 4.45	17.17 17.29	274 295 300 441	3385(b)	1650(s) 1165(s)	1025(s) 1165(s)	2.2 (d, 2H, CH <sub>2</sub> ) 3-3.4 (m, 1H, CH) 6.9 (s, 5H, -ph) 6.5-9(m, 5H, C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>4</sub> N, NH)	
10c	208-215	76	-8.4	White	C <sub>12</sub> H <sub>14</sub> N <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub> S	51.77 51.79	5.08 5.28	20.13 20.35	283 345	3384(s) 1603(vs)	1645(s) 1125(s)	1033(s) 1370(s)	1.2-1.4 (m, 1H, CH) 2.6 (d, 6H, 2CH <sub>3</sub> ) 3.7-4.1 (m, 1H, NHCH) 7.3-8.5 (m, 4H, C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>4</sub> N) 9 (b, 1H, NH)	

\* Symmetrical stretching vibration.

• Asymmetrical stretching vibration.

جدول (4) : فعالية المركبات (10-8) كمضادات للميكروبات (الاحياء المجهرية)

Compd. No.	Diplo. pneumoniae	Staph. aureus	B. subtilis	B. cereus	E. coli	Proteus vulg.	Pseud. aeru.	Salm.	Kleb.
8a	S	R	R	R	R	R	S	S	R
8b	R	S	R	R	R	R	MS	R	R
8c	R	R	S	R	R	R	S	R	R
9a	S	R	R	R	R	R	R	S	R
9b	MS	MS	R	R	MS	MS	MS	R	R
9c	R	R	S	R	R	R	R	R	R
10a	S	R	R	R	S	R	R	R	S
10b	R	R	R	S	R	R	MS	R	S
10c	R	R	S	S	R	R	R	R	R
Cephalexine			29	29					
Ampicillin					14	16		14	
Oxacillin	12	12					15		15

S : حساس (قطر دائرة التثبيط اقل من 6 ملم اقل من عينة السيطرة)  
 MS : متوسط المقاومة (قطر دائرة التثبيط بين 6-12 ملم اقل من عينة السيطرة)  
 R : مقاوم (قطر دائرة التثبيط 12 ملم اقل من عينة السيطرة)

## (8-10) : (5)

Test organism* **	Compd. No.	Conc. mg/ml				
		31.25	62.5	125	250	500
<i>Salm.</i>	8a	R	MS	S	S	S
	9a	R	MS	S	S	S
<i>Staph. aureus</i>	8b	R	R	R	MS	
	9b	R	R	R	NS	
<i>Pseud. aeru.</i>	8a	R	R	R	R	S
	8b	R	R	R	MS	
	8c	R	R	R	MS	S
	9b	R	R	R	MS	
<i>Kleb.</i>	10a	R	R	R	R	S
	10b	R	R	MS	S	S
<i>B. subtilis</i>	8c	R	MS	S	S	S
	9c	MS	S	S	S	S
<i>B. ceres</i>	10b	R	R	S	S	S
<i>Diphopneumoniae</i>	9b	R	R	R	MS	
<i>E. coli</i>	9b	R	R	R	MS	
<i>Proteus vulg.</i>	9b	R	R	R	MS	

\*

.  $1 \times 10^8$ 

\*\*

## (8-10) : (6)

Compd. No.	Lactobacillus spp.	Streptococcus spp.	Neisseria cat.
8a	36	31	38
8b	- ve (R)	- ve (R)	- ve (R)
8c	22 (S)	19 (S)	18
9a	40	32	37
9b	- ve (R)	- ve (R)	- ve (R)
9c	30 (S)	29	31
10a	39	32	36
10b	- ve (R)	- ve (R)	- ve (R)
10c	22	17	20

. WHO

(8a,c; 9a,c and 10a,c)

: (7)

Compd. No.	Conc. mg/ml					
	250	125	62.5	31.25	15.75	7.8
<i>Lactobacillus spp.</i>						
8a	S	S	S	S	S	S
8c	S	S	S	S	R	R
9a	S	S	S	S	S	S
9c	S	S	S	S	S	R
10a	S	S	S	S	S	R
10c	S	S	S	S	R	R
<i>Streptococcus spp.</i>						
8a	S	S	S	S	S	R
8c	S	S	S	R	R	R
9a	S	S	S	S	S	R
9c	S	S	S	S	S	R
10a	S	S	S	S	S	S
10c	S	S	S	R	R	R
<i>Neisseria cat.</i>						
8a	S	S	S	S	S	S
8c	S	S	S	S	R	R
9a	S	S	S	S	S	S
9c	S	S	S	S	S	R
10a	S	S	S	S	S	S
10c	S	S	S	S	R	R

(MIC)

: (8)

Test organisms	Compd. No.	MIC (mg/ml)
Lactobacillus spp.	8a, 9a	7.8
	9c, 10a	15.75
	8c, 10c	31.25
Streptococcus spp.	10a	7.8
	8a, 9a, 9c	15.75
	8c, 10c	62.5
Neisseria cat.	8a, 9a, 10a	7.8
	9c	15.75
	8c, 10c	31.25

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