

-[ -N]-5

-2-

-4,3,1

/ / / /

/ /

(NJC)

(2006/11/15 )

(2006/1/18 )

. -2- -4,3,1- -5  
( )

Oxacilline Ampicillin Cephalaxine

(*Lactobacillus*

*SPP, Streptococcus SPP and Neisseria cattarhalis*)

-4,3,1

BALB/c

UV IR H<sup>1</sup>NMR

## Abstract

In this paper the synthesis of some 5-substituted-1,3,4-oxadiazole-2-thiol is reported. The reaction of nicotinic acid with thionyl chloride gave nicotinyl chloride, which then treated with amino acid esters (obtained from alanine, valine and phenyl alanine) to give amino acid esters of nicotinic acid.

The resultant esters were treated with hydrazine hydrate in ethanol to give the corresponding hydrazides. The synthesized hydrazides were converted to disubstituted 1,3,4-oxadiazoles by their reaction with carbon disulfide in ethanolic potassium hydroxide.

The influence of the synthesized esters, hydrazides and 1,3,4-oxadiazoles on growth of nine types of bacteria and the comparison of the result of the biological test with known drugs (Oxacilline, Ampicillin and Cephalaxine) was shown that these compounds have a bactericide properties.

The activity of the synthesized compounds on dental plaque, *Lactobacillus SPP*, *Streptococcus SPP* and *Neisseria lantarhalis*) was studied. Whereas these compounds did not show any poisonous effects on rats of type BALB/c.

The structures of the synthesized compounds were confirmed by  $H^1NMR$ , IR, UV spectrum and CHN microanalysis as well as physical means.

( )

(Nicotinic acid, niacine)

(Weaker vasodilator)

( $\beta$ -pyridyl methanol)

(Nicotinamide, Niacinamide)

(Isopropyl

(Nicotinamide

nicotinate)(1)

adinine dinucleotide, DNA)

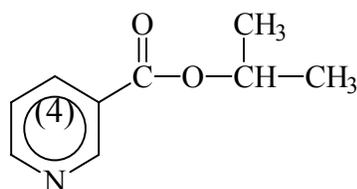
(Isopropoxy)

(Nicotinamide adinine dinucleotide phosphate, NADP)

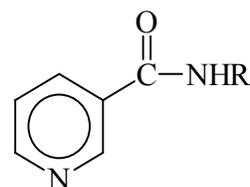
(3) <sup>(1)</sup>(Juant and Chorine)

<sup>(2)</sup>

(Pellagra)



(1)



R = H

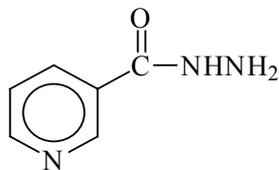
R = alkyl, heterocyclic

<sup>(3)</sup>(tuberculosis)

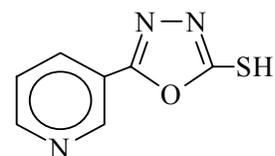
(4)

(4)

(5)



(4)



(5)

(DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>)      (<sup>1</sup>H N.M.R)      -1 4.3      -2-

Shimadzu      (T.M.S)

U.V.      Visible      Recording      (4-6)

Spectrophotometer      U.V. 160

)      (11-13)      (7-10)

(System Kofler)      (

WME      (*Aspergillus niger*)

(Leybold-Heraeus      (14.15)

Polarimeter)      (*Alternaria solani*)

2)      (15)      (*Fusarium*)

/      /      (<sup>16</sup>oxysporium)

:      (17)

: (6a-c)      ( )      (18)

( )      ( )      -2-      -4.3.1

( 0.1)      °(5-0)

0.11)

(<sup>19</sup>) ( 9.53

: (7a-c)      (Carlo Erba)      (C.H.N.)

(Pye Unicam SP-      I.R

WH60 MHz      . 1100)

0.02) <sup>(20)</sup>  
 (2) (6a-c) (

-[ -N]-5  
 : (10a-c) -2- -1.3.4  
 .<sup>(22)</sup>  
 ( 0.005) : (8a-c)  
 (9a-c) .<sup>(21)</sup>  
 ( 0.28 0.005) ( 0.024 3)  
 (%95 70) 3.87)  
 6 0.1) 2) ( 0.048  
 ( 50) ( ( 0.024

)  
 0.048) ( (7a-c) ( (

(3) 25) ( )  
 : (

pH = 8 (%20)

<sup>(23)</sup>( )  
 (Sensitivity test method) (Disk diffusion method) (8a- c)  
 .<sup>(24)</sup>(Nawas) (4-5) . (1)  
 -N : (9a-c)  
 .<sup>(21)</sup>  
 ( 0.004)  
 ( 0.02) (8a-c)  
 ( 50) (%99)  
 ( 5)

*Staphylococcus aureas, Bacillus subtits, Bacillus cereus, Diplococcus pneumoniae, Escherichia coli, Klebsiella pneumoniae, Proteus vulgaris, Pseudomans aeruginosa, Salmonella spp.*  
*Neisseria cat., Lactobacillus SPP, Streptococcus SPP*

(14-16) ( ° 37)

Cephalaxine (Keflex)

*B. cereus Bacillus subtilis*

(Normal saline)

*Staph. aureus, Dplo. Pneumoniae*

( 0.1) ( / ° 10)

*Kleb. Preumoniae Aeru.*

(Nutrient

agar)

*E. coli Ampicillin*

(L)

*Salmonella spp. Proteus vulg.*

( ° 37)

( 30)

( 0.1)

.(8-4) <sup>(26)</sup>(Vandepitte et al.)

(DMSO)

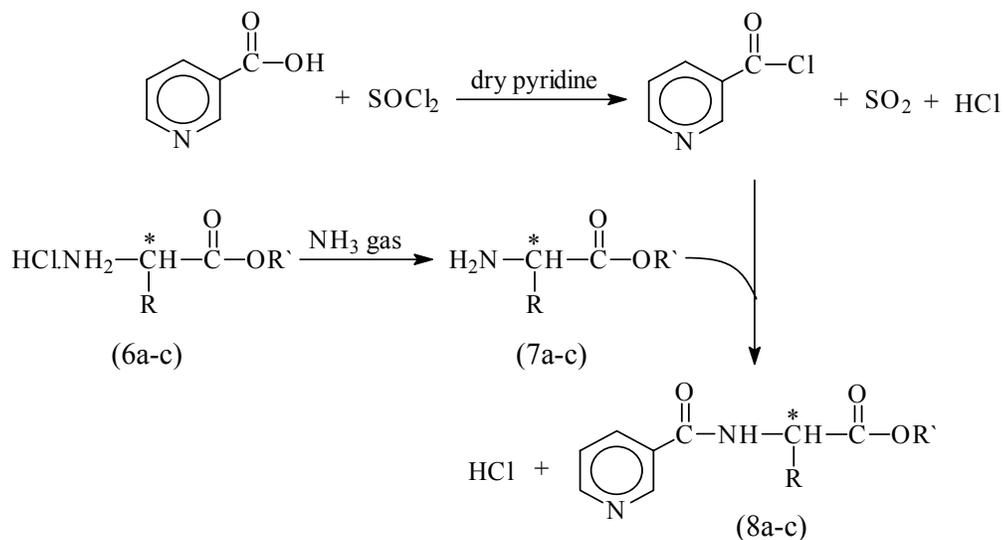
10)

(

( 14-16) ( ° 37)

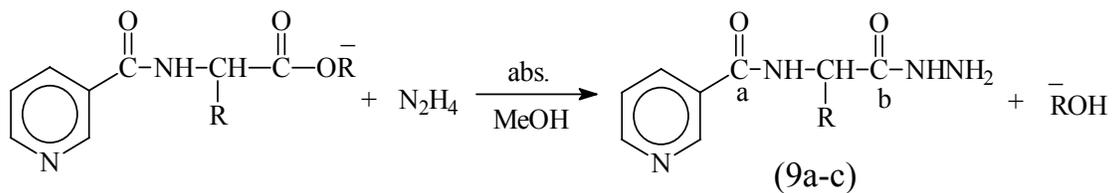
(1:2)

(25)



|   |   |                                |
|---|---|--------------------------------|
|   | $\begin{matrix} R \\   \\ \text{CH}_3 \end{matrix}$ | $R'$                           |
| a | -CH <sub>3</sub>                                    | -CH <sub>3</sub>               |
| b | -CH <sub>2</sub> ph                                 | -CH <sub>3</sub>               |
| c | -CH-CH <sub>3</sub>                                 | -C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>5</sub> |

(7.1-8 ppm)  
 (8.8-9 ppm)  
 291 nm)  
 . (341)  
 (8a)  
 (Levo) <sup>1-</sup> (3384)  
 (7a) C=O) <sup>1-</sup> (1725 1654)  
 (27)(dextro) ( C=O) (  
 . (28) (3.3 ppm 1.4 ppm)  
 (8b-c)  
 (8a-c) (4.2-4.4 ppm)  
 (7.1-8 ppm)

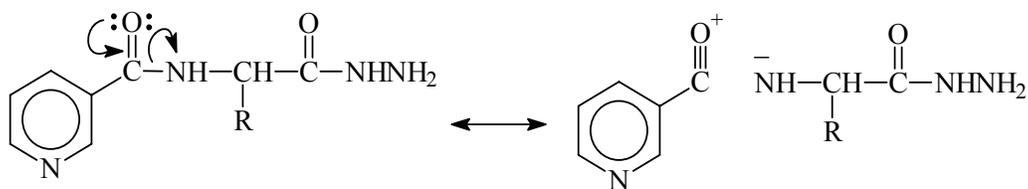


(9a-c)

(9a)

<sup>1-</sup> (3307)

: (29) (-C=O) (<sup>1-</sup> 1623) <sup>1-</sup> (1664)



(350 296 275 nm)

(30)

(8a)

. (9b-c)

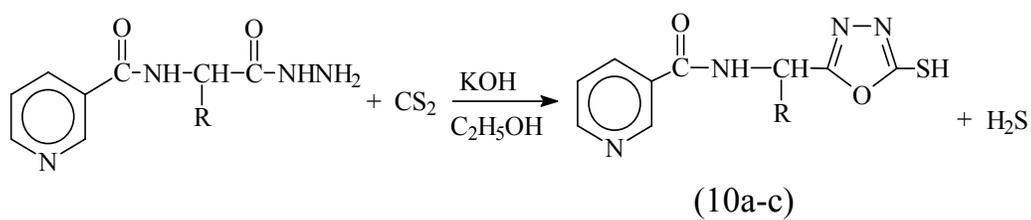
(8a)

(4.2-4.9 ppm)

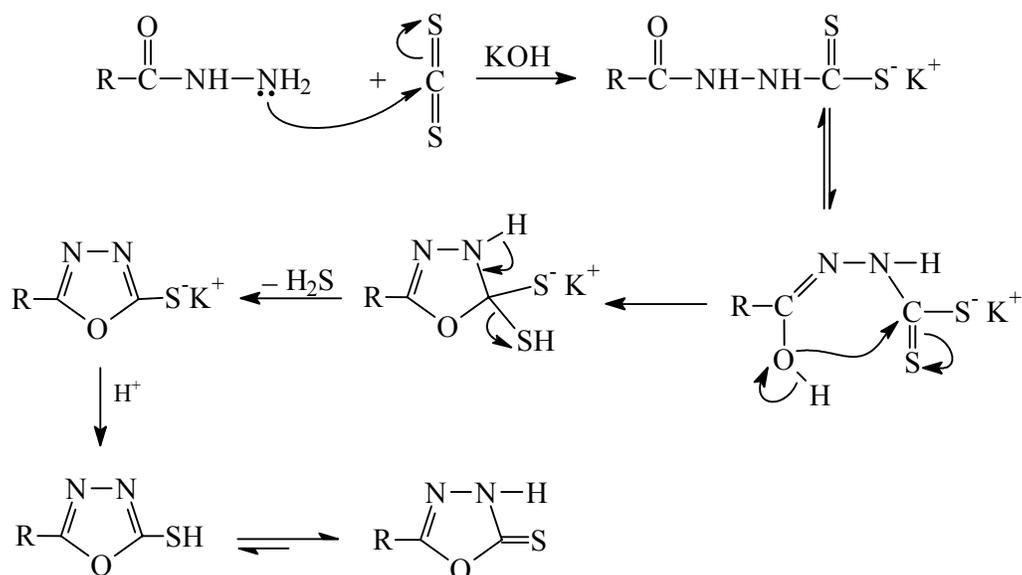
(7.5-8.3 ppm)

(8.7-9.1 ppm)

. (10a-c)



:



1623 1- 1664

1- (1172)

1-

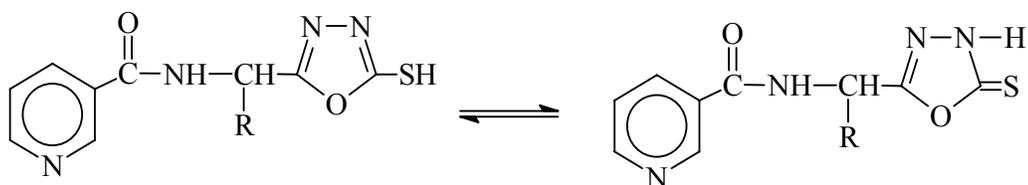
(1665)

(10a)

(22·10·7)

(9a)

1-



concentration)(MIC)

(31.25 mg/ml) (5)

(9c)

(8a-c; 9a-b; 10a-b)

301 nm)

(31.25 mg/ml)

(404 341

(10a)

(62.5 mg/ml)

(9a)

(8a,c,9a)

(125 mg/ml)

(10a-c)

(250 mg/ml)

(10b)

(8b; 9b)

(Pseud.

*Staph. aureus* *Salmonella spp.* *aeru.*)*E. coli* *B. cereus*

(9a)

(4)

*Proteus* *Kleb. pneumonia* *B. Subtilis*

(Staph.

*Diplo. pneumoniae* *vulg.*(Proteus *vulg.*) *aures*)

(Salm. Spp.) (Kleb. Pneumoniae)

(8a, c;

(B. cereus)

(8a-c; (8a-c; 9a,c; 10a-c) 9a,c; 9a,c)

*Streptococcus spp.*

(8a-c; (8b-c; 9b-c; 10a-c) 9a-c; 10c)

*Neisseria cat.* *Lactobacillus spp.*

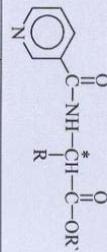
9a-c; 10a)

(10b 9b 8b)

(minimum inhibitory

(10a,c) (9a,c) (8a,c)  
 7.8 ) (MIC)  
 (*Lactobacillus* (9a 8a) (mg/ml  
 (*Streptococcus spp.*) 10a spp.)  
 (*Neisseria* (10a 9a 8a)  
 . (8 7 6) cat.)  
 8a-c)  
 (10a-c 9a-c  
 BALB/c  
 . / 200

جدول (1): الخواص الفيزيائية والطيفية للاسترات (8a-c)



| Compd. No. | m.p. °C | Yield % | Angle rotation $\alpha_D^{25}$ in degrees conc.* | Colour          | Molecular formula   | Analysis calcd./found (%) |              |                | $\lambda$ (nm) EtOH | $\nu$ cm <sup>-1</sup> (KBr disk) |                    |           | <sup>1</sup> H NMR $\delta$ (ppm), DMSO-d <sub>6</sub>  |
|------------|---------|---------|--|-----------------|---|---------------------------|--------------|----------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|-----------|---|
|            |         |         |  |                 |   | C.                        | H.           | N.             |                     | C=O                               | NH Ester           | C=O Amide |   |
| 8a         | 204-206 | 79      | -5.2   | Yellowish white | C <sub>10</sub> H <sub>12</sub> N <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> | 57.65<br>57.98            | 5.82<br>5.87 | 13.45<br>13.49 | 291<br>341          | 3384(s)<br>1593(m)                | 1725(s)<br>1003(m) | 1654(vs)  | 1.4 (d, 3H, CH <sub>3</sub> )<br>3.3 (s, 3H, CH <sub>3</sub> )<br>4.2-4.4(m, 1H, NHCH)<br>7.1-8 (m, 4H, C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>4</sub> N)<br>8.8-9 (b, 1H, NH)   |
| 8b         | 92-94   | 72      | -6.2   | Deep yellow     | C <sub>10</sub> H <sub>10</sub> N <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> | 67.56<br>67.86            | 5.68<br>5.97 | 9.85<br>9.84   | 295<br>300          | 3442(s)<br>1593(m)                | 1715(s)<br>1013(m) | 1644(vs)  | 3 (s, 3H, CH <sub>3</sub> )<br>3.8 (d, 2H, CH <sub>2</sub> )<br>4.4-2 (t, 1H, CH)<br>6.5-7.8(m, 4H, C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>4</sub> N)<br>7.6 (s, 5H, -ph)<br>9.9-5 (b, 1H, NH)                               |
| 8c         | Oily    | 70      | -6.2   | Dark brown      | C <sub>13</sub> H <sub>18</sub> N <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> |                           |              |                | 274<br>316<br>358   | 3380(b)<br>1600(s)                | 1720(s)<br>1010(m) | 1654(s)   | 0.5-1.3 (m, 4H, CH & CH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>3</sub> )<br>1.7 (d, 6H, 2CH <sub>3</sub> )<br>3.5-4.5 (m, 3H, NHCH & CH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>3</sub> )<br>6.8-9.1(m, 5H, C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>4</sub> N, NH) |

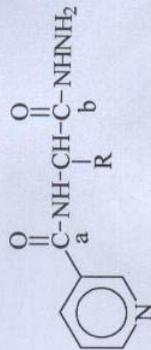
$\lambda$  = طول موجة الضوء المستعمل في القياس (خط الصوديوم 5893 Å).

\* = درجة حرارة المحلول 34 °م .

conc.\* = التركيز المستخدم (0.001 M) في 20 مل من الإيثانول .

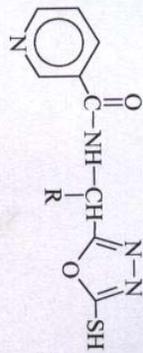
s = احادية، d = ثنائية، t = ثلاثية، m = متعددة

جدول (2): الخواص الفيزيائية والطيفية للهيدرازيدات (9a-c)



| Compd. No. | m.p. °C | Yield % | Angle rotation $\alpha'_\lambda$ in degrees conc* | Colour       | Molecular formula   | Analysis calc./found (%) |              |                | $\lambda$ (nm) EtOH  | $\nu$ cm <sup>-1</sup> (KBr disk) |                      |          | <sup>1</sup> H NMR $\delta$ (ppm), DMSO-   |
|------------|---------|---------|---|--------------|---|--------------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|----------|--|
|            |         |         |   |              |   | C.                       | H.           | N.             |                      | NH                                | C=O a<br>C=O b       | C=N      |  |
| 9a         | 100-102 | 70      | - 6.2   | Faint yellow | C <sub>9</sub> H <sub>12</sub> N <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>  | 51.89<br>51.66           | 5.82<br>5.90 | 26.90<br>26.79 | 275(s)<br>296<br>350 | 3307(s)                           | 1664 (s)<br>1623 (s) | 1581(m)  | 1.2 (d, 3H, CH <sub>3</sub> )<br>4.2-4.9(m, 3H, CH <sub>2</sub> )<br>7.5-8.3 (m, 4H, C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>4</sub> )<br>8.7-9.1 (b, 2H, 2NH)   |
| 9b         | 188-191 | 66      | - 7.6   | White        | C <sub>15</sub> H <sub>16</sub> N <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub> | 63.34<br>62.95           | 5.68<br>5.77 | 19.70<br>19.62 | 283<br>366           | 3390(b)                           | 1645(s)<br>1634(s)   | 1580(m)  | 2.5 (d, 2H, CH <sub>2</sub> )<br>2.9-3.1 (m, 1H, CH)<br>3.8 (s, 2H, NH <sub>2</sub> )<br>6.5-8.4(m, 4H, C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>4</sub> )<br>6.8 (s, 5H, -ph)<br>8.6-8.9 (b, 2H, 2NH)    |
| 9c         | 230-232 | 64      | - 7.2   | White        | C <sub>11</sub> H <sub>16</sub> N <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub> | 55.89<br>55.76           | 6.84<br>6.91 | 23.71<br>23.62 | 299<br>324           | 3384(s)                           | 1654(sh)<br>1613(vs) | 1603(sh) | 0.8-1.3 (m, 1H, CH)<br>2.5 (d, 6H, 2CH <sub>3</sub> )<br>4.4 (s, 2H, NH <sub>2</sub> )<br>4.6-4.8 (m, 1H, NH)<br>7.5-9 (m, 4H, C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>4</sub> )<br>9.2-9.5 (b, 2H, 2NH) |

جدول (3) : الخواص الفيزيائية والطيفية لـ 5-معضات-1,3,4-او كسادايزانول-2-ثايول (10a-c)



| Compd. No. | m.p. °C | Yield % | Angle rotation $\alpha_D^{25}$ in degrees conc* | Colour       | Molecular formula   | Analysis       |              |                | $\lambda$ (nm) EtOH      | $\nu$ cm <sup>-1</sup> (KBr disk) |                      |                    |   | <sup>1</sup> H NMR $\delta$ (ppm), DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> |
|------------|---------|---------|---|--------------|---|----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|---|--|
|            |         |         |   |              |   | Calc.          | Found (%)    | N.             |                          | NH                                | C=N                  | C=O                | C=S   |  |
| 10a        | 178-180 | 77      | -7.6  | Faint yellow | C <sub>10</sub> H <sub>10</sub> N <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>   | 47.98<br>47.54 | 4.03<br>4.01 | 22.39<br>22.16 | 301<br>341<br>404        | 3230(b)<br>1580(s)                | 1665 (s)<br>1172 (s) | 1015(m)<br>1212(s) | 1.5 (d, 3H, CH <sub>3</sub> )<br>4.5-4.8 (m, 1H, NHCH)<br>7.5-8.5 (m, 4H, C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>4</sub> N)<br>8.9-9.2 (b, 1H, NH)                   |  |
| 10b        | 196-198 | 70      | -8.2  | White        | C <sub>16</sub> H <sub>14</sub> N <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub> S | 58.87<br>58.98 | 4.33<br>4.45 | 17.17<br>17.29 | 274<br>295<br>300<br>441 | 3385(b)                           | 1650(s)<br>1165(s)   | 1025(s)<br>1165(s) | 2.2 (d, 2H, CH <sub>2</sub> )<br>3-3.4 (m, 1H, CH)<br>6.9 (s, 5H, -ph)<br>6.5-9(m, 5H, C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>4</sub> N, NH)                         |  |
| 10c        | 208-215 | 76      | -8.4  | White        | C <sub>12</sub> H <sub>14</sub> N <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub> S | 51.77<br>51.79 | 5.08<br>5.28 | 20.13<br>20.35 | 283<br>345               | 3384(s)<br>1603(vs)               | 1645(s)<br>1125(s)   | 1033(s)<br>1370(s) | 1.2-1.4 (m, 1H, CH)<br>2.6 (d, 6H, 2CH <sub>3</sub> )<br>3.7-4.1 (m, 1H, NHCH)<br>7.3-8.5 (m, 4H, C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>4</sub> N)<br>9 (b, 1H, NH) |  |

\* Symmetrical stretching vibration.

• Asymmetrical stretching vibration.

جدول (4) : فعالية المركبات (10-8) كمضادات للميكروبات (الاحياء المجهرية)

| Compd. No.  | Diplo. pneumoniae | Staph. aureus | B. subtilis | B. cereus | E. coli | Proteus vulg. | Pseud. aeru. | Salm. | Kleb. |
|-------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------|-----------|---------|---------------|--------------|-------|-------|
| 8a          | S                 | R             | R           | R         | R       | R             | S            | S     | R     |
| 8b          | R                 | S             | R           | R         | R       | R             | MS           | R     | R     |
| 8c          | R                 | R             | S           | R         | R       | R             | S            | R     | R     |
| 9a          | S                 | R             | R           | R         | R       | R             | R            | S     | R     |
| 9b          | MS                | MS            | R           | R         | MS      | MS            | MS           | R     | R     |
| 9c          | R                 | R             | S           | R         | R       | R             | R            | R     | R     |
| 10a         | S                 | R             | R           | R         | S       | R             | R            | R     | S     |
| 10b         | R                 | R             | R           | S         | R       | R             | MS           | R     | S     |
| 10c         | R                 | R             | S           | S         | R       | R             | R            | R     | R     |
| Cephalexine |                   |               | 29          | 29        |         |               |              |       |       |
| Ampicillin  |                   |               |             |           | 14      | 16            |              | 14    |       |
| Oxacillin   | 12                | 12            |             |           |         |               | 15           |       | 15    |

S : حساس (قطر دائرة التثبيط اقل من 6 ملم اقل من عينة السيطرة)  
 MS : متوسط المقاومة (قطر دائرة التثبيط بين 6-12 ملم اقل من عينة السيطرة)  
 R : مقاوم (قطر دائرة التثبيط 12 ملم اقل من عينة السيطرة)

## (8-10) : (5)

| Test organism*<br>**   | Compd.<br>No. | Conc. mg/ml |      |     |     |     |
|------------------------|---------------|-------------|------|-----|-----|-----|
|                        |               | 31.25       | 62.5 | 125 | 250 | 500 |
| <i>Salm.</i>           | 8a            | R           | MS   | S   | S   | S   |
|                        | 9a            | R           | MS   | S   | S   | S   |
| <i>Staph. aureus</i>   | 8b            | R           | R    | R   | MS  |     |
|                        | 9b            | R           | R    | R   | NS  |     |
| <i>Pseud. aeru.</i>    | 8a            | R           | R    | R   | R   | S   |
|                        | 8b            | R           | R    | R   | MS  |     |
|                        | 8c            | R           | R    | R   | MS  | S   |
|                        | 9b            | R           | R    | R   | MS  |     |
| <i>Kleb.</i>           | 10a           | R           | R    | R   | R   | S   |
|                        | 10b           | R           | R    | MS  | S   | S   |
| <i>B. subtilis</i>     | 8c            | R           | MS   | S   | S   | S   |
|                        | 9c            | MS          | S    | S   | S   | S   |
| <i>B. ceres</i>        | 10b           | R           | R    | S   | S   | S   |
| <i>Diphopneumoniae</i> | 9b            | R           | R    | R   | MS  |     |
| <i>E. coli</i>         | 9b            | R           | R    | R   | MS  |     |
| <i>Proteus vulg.</i>   | 9b            | R           | R    | R   | MS  |     |

\*

.  $1 \times 10^8$ 

\*\*

## (8-10) : (6)

| Compd.<br>No. | Lactobacillus spp. | Streptococcus spp. | Neisseria cat. |
|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|
| 8a            | 36                 | 31                 | 38             |
| 8b            | - ve (R)           | - ve (R)           | - ve (R)       |
| 8c            | 22 (S)             | 19 (S)             | 18             |
| 9a            | 40                 | 32                 | 37             |
| 9b            | - ve (R)           | - ve (R)           | - ve (R)       |
| 9c            | 30 (S)             | 29                 | 31             |
| 10a           | 39                 | 32                 | 36             |
| 10b           | - ve (R)           | - ve (R)           | - ve (R)       |
| 10c           | 22                 | 17                 | 20             |

. WHO

(8a,c; 9a,c and 10a,c)

: (7)

| Compd. No.                | Conc. mg/ml |     |      |       |       |     |
|---------------------------|-------------|-----|------|-------|-------|-----|
|                           | 250         | 125 | 62.5 | 31.25 | 15.75 | 7.8 |
| <i>Lactobacillus spp.</i> |             |     |      |       |       |     |
| 8a                        | S           | S   | S    | S     | S     | S   |
| 8c                        | S           | S   | S    | S     | R     | R   |
| 9a                        | S           | S   | S    | S     | S     | S   |
| 9c                        | S           | S   | S    | S     | S     | R   |
| 10a                       | S           | S   | S    | S     | S     | R   |
| 10c                       | S           | S   | S    | S     | R     | R   |
| <i>Streptococcus spp.</i> |             |     |      |       |       |     |
| 8a                        | S           | S   | S    | S     | S     | R   |
| 8c                        | S           | S   | S    | R     | R     | R   |
| 9a                        | S           | S   | S    | S     | S     | R   |
| 9c                        | S           | S   | S    | S     | S     | R   |
| 10a                       | S           | S   | S    | S     | S     | S   |
| 10c                       | S           | S   | S    | R     | R     | R   |
| <i>Neisseria cat.</i>     |             |     |      |       |       |     |
| 8a                        | S           | S   | S    | S     | S     | S   |
| 8c                        | S           | S   | S    | S     | R     | R   |
| 9a                        | S           | S   | S    | S     | S     | S   |
| 9c                        | S           | S   | S    | S     | S     | R   |
| 10a                       | S           | S   | S    | S     | S     | S   |
| 10c                       | S           | S   | S    | S     | R     | R   |

(MIC)

: (8)

| Test organisms     | Compd. No.  | MIC (mg/ml) |
|--------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Lactobacillus spp. | 8a, 9a      | 7.8         |
|                    | 9c, 10a     | 15.75       |
|                    | 8c, 10c     | 31.25       |
| Streptococcus spp. | 10a         | 7.8         |
|                    | 8a, 9a, 9c  | 15.75       |
|                    | 8c, 10c     | 62.5        |
| Neisseria cat.     | 8a, 9a, 10a | 7.8         |
|                    | 9c          | 15.75       |
|                    | 8c, 10c     | 31.25       |

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